3GPP TSG-RAN WG2 Meeting #119-e R2-22xxxxx

Online, 17-26 August 2022

Source: Session Chair (Apple)

Title: Report from session on NCR

# Status of At-Meeting Email Discussions

This subclause is not an Agenda Item. It contains a running summary of the email discussions assigned to take place during the meeting weeks. This section will be moved to an appendix in the final version of the report.

* [AT119-e][700][NCR] Organisational Sasha – NCR (Apple)

 Scope: Organisational discussions and announcements, as needed throughout the meeting weeks

 Intended outcome: Well-informed participants

 Deadline: Friday 2022-08-26 1000 UTC

* [Pre119-e][701][NCR] Summary for Agenda Item 8.1 – ZTE (rapporteur)

 Scope: Summary of agenda item 8.1 on NCR.

 Intended outcome: Hopefully agreeable proposals

 Deadline: Tuesday 2022-08-23 1430 UTC

* [AT119-e][702][NCR] TP for TR 38.867 with RAN2 agreements on NCR (ZTE)

 Scope: RAN2 impacts of the 4 solutions discussed. The discussion to be conducted in two phases:

* Phase 1 – summary of RAN2 impacts in e.g. a table;
* Phase 2 (after RAN3 TPs are available) – RAN2 TPs, using RAN3 TPs as baseline.

 Can also discuss proposal 6 from R2-220888 in phase 1 and include it in the TP in phase 2, if agreeable.

 Intended outcome: Agreed TP, LS to RAN1

 Deadline: Friday 2022-08-26 1000 UTC

**8.1 NR network-controlled repeaters**

*(FS\_NR\_NetConRepeater; leading WG: RAN1; REL-18; WID:* [*RP-221229)*](./Docs/RP-221229%29.zip)

*Time budget: 0.5 TU*

*Tdoc Limitation: 1 tdocs*

8.1.1 Organizational

*Including LSs and any rapporteur inputs.*

[R2-2208108](./Docs/R2-2208108.zip) Work plan for NR network-controlled repeaters ZTE Corporation (Rapporteur) Work Plan Rel-18 FS\_NR\_netcon\_repeater

* Noted

[R2-2208109](./Docs/R2-2208109.zip) TR 38.867 on network-controlled repeaters management ZTE Corporation (Rapporteur) draft TR Rel-18 38.867 0.1.0 FS\_NR\_netcon\_repeater

8.1.2 General

*Including Identification and authorization of network-controlled repeaters.*

[R2-2208886](Inbox/R2-2208886.zip) [Pre119-e][701][NCR] Summary of AI 8.1 network-controlled repeaters ZTE (rapporteur)

ZTE: RAN2 and RAN3 discuss the same objectives. RAN3 agreed to capture all the 4 solutions in the TR. RAN3 agreed to rename the solutions as proposed below. RAN3 are discussing LS to SA3 and SA5.

Proposal 1: The NCR-MT performs NCR identification and authorization on behalf of the entire NCR.

Vodafone: OK on the high level.

ZTE: the intention is: we have two parts in NCR node, NCR-MT And NCR-forwarding and the intention is that in this discussion we do not consider NCR-forwarding.

* The NCR-MT performs NCR identification and authorization on behalf of the entire NCR.

Proposal 2: Solution 1 includes:

* + NCR-MT accesses the network as a legacy UE, and CN authenticates the NCR-MT based on Rel-15 procedures;
	+ NCR-MT indicates NCR-support via Msg5+capability or UE radio capability;
	+ Secure NCR validation by RAN may be considered based on SA3 reply to RAN3 LS.

E///: about the 2nd line, does it mean if we end up with indication in msg5 we will not NCR capabilities; we believe NCR capabilities would need to be defined anyway.

ZTE: the intention is not to preclude NCR capabilities regardless of the option selected.

RAN2 understand that NCR capabilities would need to be defined regardless.

HW: “secure NCR validation” is unclear, should be “NCR authorization”. All solutions should be feasible, but NCR authorization in solution 1 as discussed in RAN1 is optional. Without authorization is solution is not complete.

ZTE: the term “validation” is about the language for the LS to SA3, we believe that RAN3 made the last step optional based on comments from operators who believe the operator deploying NCR can address the security. Also, the network can authorize NCR based on legacy procedures.

Nokia: agree with HW. Our understanding of RAN3 discussions is different, we believe there are potential security issues, which is why the LS to SA3 is sent. As of now we don’t know if the solution is feasible and secure, the current wording does not reflect that.

Vodafone: agree with Nokia. The “validation” part is not clear.

Sony: we think this is not entirely SA3 issue, e.g. how the credentials are transferred is in RAN2 domain.

ZTE: we suggest to define NCR validation based on assistance information, after NCR establishes Uu interface it transfers assistance information in RRC after security has been established.

Apple: we are generally fine with the solution description. This solution assumes gNB has been preconfigured with credentials by OAM, so we think SA5 should be involved.

ZTE: this OAM functionality is no different from the typical OAM operation.

Intel: agree with ZTE on OAM, this can be captured in the solution description. Suggest to revise bullet 3rd saying the solution may need to be refined based on SA3 reply.

Samsung: we are broadly OK with the solution description. Our concern is that RAN3 is having the same discussion. Suggest to agree the proposal or to leave it to RAN3.

Chair: shall we capture this solution or leave it to RAN3?

E///: how we proceed with TPs from different WGs?

ZTE: the overall procedure is being discussed in RAN3, RAN2 should focus on Uu interface.

Chair: we wait for RAN3 to endorse their TPs on Wed, and we use them as the baseline.

ZTE: RAN3 may only be available on Thu.

* Capture RAN2 aspects of solution 1 in TR (leave out the 3rd bullet, feasibility is conditional on SA3 reply)

Proposal 3: Solution 2 includes:

* + NCR-MT establishes RRC connection based on legacy Uu procedure, where the RRC connection is not security-protected.
	+ NCR-MT indicates NCR-support via Msg5 or UE radio capability;
	+ NCR-MT exchanges OAM traffic over RRC (details of OAM traffic is not in RAN2 scope)
	+ Secure NCR validation by OAM may be considered based on SA3 reply to RAN3 LS.

Nokia: “NCR validation” should be removed, same comments on feasibility in respect to security as for solution 1.

ZTE: feasibility depends on SA3 feedback.

Sony: can we trust the information in UE capabilities?

ZTE: our proposal is for msg5

QC: security is main issue

E///: same comment on radio capability

RAN2 shall discuss security related to our domain

HW: agree with Sony and E///

HW: we should not capture this solution in the TR due to security concerns, this solution has neither AS nor NAS security

* Capture RAN2 aspects of solution 2 in TR (leave out “Secure NCR…” bullet, feasibility is conditional on SA3 reply)

Proposal 4: Solution 3 includes:

* + NCR-MT accesses the network as a legacy UE, and CN authenticates the NCR-MT based on Rel-15 procedures;
	+ NCR-MT indicates NCR-support via Msg5;
	+ Secure NCR authorization uses equivalent procedure as IAB authorization (not in RAN2 scope).

Proposal 5: Solution 4 includes:

* + NCR-MT accesses the network as a legacy UE, and CN authenticates the NCR-MT based on Rel-15 procedures;
	+ NCR-MT indicates NCR-support via NAS (not in RAN2 scope);
	+ Secure NCR authorization uses equivalent procedure as V2X authorization (not in RAN2 scope).
* Capture RAN2 aspects of solutions 3 and 4

Nokia: OK with solution 3

AT&T: we prefer solution 3

CMCC: we do not prefer solution 3 because of impact to CN

Proposal 6: RAN2 understands early identification (via Msg1 or Msg3) is not needed for NCR-MT.

Proposal 7: Whether to introduce explicit “NCR supported” indication in SIB1 can be discussed in normative phase.

Proposal 8: Whether NCR-MT supports both SRB and DRB can be discussed in normative phase.

Proposal 9: RAN2 understands that NCR-MT supports both RRC\_CONNECTED and RRC\_IDLE state, whether to support RRC\_INACTIVE state can be discussed in normative phase.

[R2-2207123](./Docs/R2-2207123.zip) Identification and Authorization of Network-Controlled Repeater Intel Corporation discussion Rel-18 FS\_NR\_netcon\_repeater

[R2-2207205](./Docs/R2-2207205.zip) Identification and authorization of Network Controlled Repeater Nokia, Nokia Shanghai Bell discussion Rel-18

[R2-2207285](./Docs/R2-2207285.zip) RAN2 Aspects of Network-Controlled Repeater Qualcomm Inc. discussion Rel-18 FS\_NR\_netcon\_repeater

[R2-2207291](./Docs/R2-2207291.zip) Overview of network-controlled repeaters NEC Telecom MODUS Ltd. discussion

[R2-2207413](./Docs/R2-2207413.zip) Discussion on functionality for NCR-MT Fujitsu discussion Rel-18 FS\_NR\_netcon\_repeater

[R2-2207459](./Docs/R2-2207459.zip) Discussion on identification and authorization of NCR Apple discussion Rel-18 DUMMY Late

[R2-2207485](./Docs/R2-2207485.zip) General consideration on NCR management Huawei, HiSilicon discussion Rel-18 FS\_NR\_netcon\_repeater

[R2-2207517](./Docs/R2-2207517.zip) Identification and Authorization of Network-controlled Repeater CATT discussion Rel-18 FS\_NR\_netcon\_repeater

[R2-2207691](./Docs/R2-2207691.zip) Network-controlled repeaters - key issues Samsung R&D Institute UK discussion

[R2-2207717](./Docs/R2-2207717.zip) Discussion on identification and authorization for network-controlled repeaters Lenovo discussion Rel-18

[R2-2207825](./Docs/R2-2207825.zip) Considerations on NCR authorization and fwd link config Sony discussion Rel-18 DUMMY Late

[R2-2208034](./Docs/R2-2208034.zip) Identification and authorization of NCRs: capabilities and attributes management Philips International B.V. discussion Rel-18 FS\_NR\_netcon\_repeater

[R2-2208110](./Docs/R2-2208110.zip) Considertion on NCR identification and authorization ZTE Corporation, Sanechips discussion Rel-18 FS\_NR\_netcon\_repeater

[R2-2208198](./Docs/R2-2208198.zip) Discussion on RAN2 topics for NCR Ericsson discussion Rel-18 FS\_NR\_netcon\_repeater

[R2-2208293](./Docs/R2-2208293.zip) Initial consideration on Network-controlled repeaters Kyocera discussion Rel-18

[R2-2208390](./Docs/R2-2208390.zip) Identification and authorization of network-controlled repeaters MediaTek Beijing Inc. discussion Rel-18

[R2-2208416](./Docs/R2-2208416.zip) Multi-frequency support to enable control links for NR network-controlled repeaters AT&T discussion Rel-18

[R2-2208447](./Docs/R2-2208447.zip) Discussion on the network-controlled repeater management CMCC discussion Rel-18 FS\_NR\_netcon\_repeater

[R2-2208458](./Docs/R2-2208458.zip) Discussion on NCR Related Procedures vivo discussion

[R2-2208628](./Docs/R2-2208628.zip) Discussion on identification and authorization of Network-controlled Repeaters China Telecom discussion

[R2-2208658](./Docs/R2-2208658.zip) Initial discussion on Network Control Repeater Rakuten Mobile, Inc discussion Rel-18