3GPP TSG-RAN WG2 Meeting #116 Electronic R2-21xxxxx

**Online, November 1-12, 2021**

**Agenda item: 6.1.4.1.1**

**Source: vivo**

**Title: Draft-Summary of [AT116-e][010][NR16] Connection Control III (vivo)**

**Document for: Discussion and Decision**

# 1 Introduction

This document is a report on the following email discussion:

* [AT116-e][010][NR16] Connection Control III (vivo)

Scope: Determine agreeable parts in a first phase, for agreeable parts agree on CRs. Treat [R2-2110523](file:///D:\Documents\3GPP\tsg_ran\WG2\TSGR2_116-e\Docs\R2-2110523.zip), [R2-2110524](file:///D:\Documents\3GPP\tsg_ran\WG2\TSGR2_116-e\Docs\R2-2110524.zip), [R2-2110525](file:///D:\Documents\3GPP\tsg_ran\WG2\TSGR2_116-e\Docs\R2-2110525.zip), [R2-2110526](file:///D:\Documents\3GPP\tsg_ran\WG2\TSGR2_116-e\Docs\R2-2110526.zip), [R2-2109346](file:///D:\Documents\3GPP\tsg_ran\WG2\TSGR2_116-e\Docs\R2-2109346.zip), [R2-2110685](file:///D:\Documents\3GPP\tsg_ran\WG2\TSGR2_116-e\Docs\R2-2110685.zip), [R2-2110686](file:///D:\Documents\3GPP\tsg_ran\WG2\TSGR2_116-e\Docs\R2-2110686.zip), [R2-2111037](file:///D:\Documents\3GPP\tsg_ran\WG2\TSGR2_116-e\Docs\R2-2111037.zip), [R2-2111200](file:///D:\Documents\3GPP\tsg_ran\WG2\TSGR2_116-e\Docs\R2-2111200.zip)

Intended outcome: Report, Agreed CRs if applicable

Deadline: Schedule 1

The deadline Schedule 1 for this email discussion is copied from Chair notes:

* A first round with Deadline for comments Thursday W1 Nov 4 1200 UTC to settle scope what is agreeable etc
* A Final round with Final deadline Thursday W2 Nov 11 1200 UTC to settle details / agree CRs etc.
* Additional deadlines check points etc if needed are defined by the Rapporteur. In case some parts of an email discussion need more time, doesn’t converge, need on-line treatment etc Rapporteur please contact chair.

# 2 Contact Points

Respondents to the email discussion are kindly asked to fill in the following table.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Company | Name | Email Address |
| vivo(rapporteur) | Xiaodong Yang | yangxiaodong5g@vivo.com |
| Nokia |  | amaanat.ali@nokia.com |
| Huawei, HiSilicon | Lili Zheng | zhenglili4@huawei.com |
| Ericsson | Pradeepa Ramachandra | [pradeepa.ramachandra@ericsson.com](mailto:pradeepa.ramachandra@ericsson.com) |
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| China Telecom | Jincan Xin | [xinjc@chinatelecom.cn](mailto:xinjc@chinatelecom.cn) |
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| Apple | Fangli XU | [fangli\_xu@apple.com](mailto:fangli_xu@apple.com) |
| OPPO | Zhongda Du | [duzhongda@oppo.com](mailto:duzhongda@oppo.com) |
| OPPO | Boyuan Zhang | zhangboyuan@oppo.com |
| Lenovo | Lianhai Wu | [Wulh5@lenovo.com](mailto:Wulh5@lenovo.com) |
| NEC | Hisashi Futaki | hisashi.futaki@ nec.com |
|  |  |  |

# 3 Discussion

## 3.1 NR SA to ENDC Handover

This topic is from the following four contributions.

[1] R2-2110523 Discussion on the Timing Reference of PSCell SMTC Configuration vivo discussion Rel-16 NR\_newRAT-Core

[2] R2-2110524 Clarification on the Timing Reference of PSCell SMTC Configuration vivo CR Rel-16 38.331 16.6.0 2836 - F NR\_newRAT-Core

[3] R2-2110525 Define the UE capability for PSCell SMTC configuration vivo CR Rel-16 38.306 16.6.0 0652 - F NR\_newRAT-Core

[4] R2-2110526 Clarification on the Timing Reference of PSCell SMTC Configuration vivo CR Rel-16 36.331 16.6.0 4735 - F NR\_newRAT-Core

In [1], the company identifies that it’s unclear whether the UE applies the PSCell SMTC configuration based on the timing reference of NR PCell or target EUTRA PCell for the case of NR SA to EN-DC HO with PSCell addition. According to the proposal in [1], there are basically the following options to address such an ambiguous UE behavior:

* **Option 1**: The target NR PSCell SMTC configuration is provided through *MobilityFromNRCommand* based on the timing reference of source NR PCell;
* **Option 2**: The target NR PSCell SMTC configuration is provided through*targetRAT-MessageContainer* based on the timing reference of target EUTRA PCell.

**Question 1: For the Timing Reference of PSCell SMTC Configuration in NR SA to ENDC Handover, which option(s) do you prefer?**

* Option 1: based on the timing reference of source NR PCell;
* Option 2: based on the timing reference of target EUTRA PCell;
* Both Option 1 and Option 2;
* Other Option(s), please specify.

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Company | Option(s) | Comments |
| Nokia | Option 2 | This is clearly more aligned with reference to existing specifications. |
| Huawei, HiSilicon | Option 2 | Option 1 requires the UE to keep the timing of the source NR PCell even after HO is finished. |
| Ericsson | Option-2 | As the target EUTRA cell is the one that decides on the SN addition, it is straight forward to configure the associated SMTC based on the timing of the target EUTRA PCell. |
| QCOM | Option-1 | Since it’s a one shot Handover, i.e. HO to PCell (LTE) and PSCell (NR) Target is expected to be executed simultenously, it makes sense to use the source Pcell timing.  Option-2 is mandating that only sequential HO can be executed for the one shot HO from NR SA to EN-DC, i.e. UE has to wait till Target PCell is acquired before initiating the PSCell addition, **which is a suboptimal behavior** and not acceptable. |
| ZTE | Option 2 |  |
| MediaTek | Option 2 |  |
| CATT | Option 2 |  |
| China Telecom | Option 2 | Since the target EUTRA PCell decides on SN addition, the target NR PSCell SMTC configuration should be based on the timing reference of target EUTRA PCell. |
| Samsung | Option 2 | Similar to NR-DC, it makes more sense to apply PSCell SMTC configuration based on the timing reference of target EUTRA Pcell. |
| Apple | Option 2 | It’s clearly indicated in 36.331 that “It is based on timing reference of EUTRA PCell.” |
| OPPO | Option 2 | But with the assumption that source NR PCell and target EUTRA PCell is SFN/subframe synchronized i.e. the same note for case between source and target EUTRA can be also applied here. |
| Lenovo | Option 2 |  |
| NEC | Option 2 | Our understanding is Option 2 is alreay assumed when PSCell timing cannot be ensured at HO execution. |
|  |  |  |

**Question 2-1: If Option 1 is preferred to Question 1, do companies agree with the intention of 38.331 CR in [2] i.e., clarify that the target NR PSCell SMTC configuration through *MobilityFromNRCommand* is based on the timing reference of source NR PCell?**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Company | Agree or not? | Comments |
| Nokia |  | See above |
| QCOM | Yes |  |
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**Question 2-2: If Option 1 is preferred to Question 1, do companies agree with the intention of 38.306 CR in [3] i.e., define a new UE capability for PSCell SMTC configuration?**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Company | Agree or not? | Comments |
| Nokia |  | See above |
| QCOM | Yes |  |
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**Question 3: If option 2 is preferred to Question 1, do companies agree with the intention of 36.331 CR in [4] i.e., clarify that the target NR PSCell SMTC configuration through *targetRAT-MessageContainer* is based on the timing reference of target EUTRA PCell?**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Company | Agree or not? | Comments |
| Nokia | We think no clarification is required for Option 2 being the correct understanding | Going with the description of smtc in TS 36.331. smtc. Entry into EN-DC and NR PSCell addition is clearly stated in this description.  The SSB periodicity/offset/duration configuration of target cell for NR PSCell addition and SN change. It is based on timing reference of EUTRA PCell.  NOTE 2.  If the field is absent, the UE uses the SMTC in the measObjectNR having the same SSB frequency and subcarrier spacing, as configured before the reception of the RRC message. |
| Huawei, HiSilicon | See comment | We think this scenario has not been specifically discussed in the past, but we tend to agree with Nokia that the current text in the spec can cover this scenario. So no additional modification is needed. |
| Ericsson | See comments | Currently, the specification does not mention anything regarding whether to use the source EUTRA cell or the target EUTRA cell as the timing reference for the NR PSCell at the time of E-UTRA PCell handover and PSCell/SN change. So, in such scenarios, the SMTC is not configured and the UE uses the SMTC configured in the measObjectNR having the same SSB frequency and subcarrier spacing, as configured before the reception of the RRC message.  We believe the same is applicable in this scenario also and we do not need to do anything unless we want to also clarify the UE behaviour (along the lines of option-2) for the case of EUTRA PCell change with simultaneous PSCell addition/change. |
| ZTE | Agree but | We think the clarification is necessary for the case of NR SA to EN-DC handover, and we are open on how to modify the spec. |
| MediaTek | See comments | Tend to agree with Nokia that the current text is enough for option 2. |
| CATT | See comment | We agree with Nokia, currently the spec has already capture it clearly. |
| China Telecom | See comment | We think the current specification does not clarify the target NR PSCell SMTC configuration during the NR SA to EN-DC handover. But the current spec can cover the scenario. So, there is no need for spec modification. |
| Samsung | Agree but | We wonder whether the addition “for the case of EN-DC handover with PSCell addition or SN change” is meaningful in the sense that the previous texts clearly clarity it. |
| Apple | See comments | Current spec has already covered this case.  But if companies wouldl like to clarify this case, we are fine to capture the understanding somewhere, in chairman notes or in NOTE2 of the spec. |
| OPPO | See comments | We think the Note2 should be applicable for the concerned case and corresponding calrification is needed. |
| Lenovo | See comments | Agree with Nokia. |
| NEC | See comments | We have the similar understanding as Nokia. |

## 3.2 UP security policy update

In the incoming LS from RAN3 [5], the following action is required:

**To RAN1 :** RAN3 kindly requests RAN2 to provide feedback whether the enabling/disabling of ciphering or integrity protection of one or multiple DRBs can be achieved by intra-cell handover within one RRC reconfiguration message.

There are several contributions related to this issue as follows.

[6] R2-2110685 Discussion on UP security policy updated by intra-cell handover Ericsson discussion Rel-16 TEI16

[7] R2-2110686 [Draft] Reply LS on UP security policy updated by intra-cell handover Ericsson LS out Rel-16 TEI16 To:RAN3 Cc:SA3

[8] R2-2111037 Discussion on Ls on UP security update vivo discussion Rel-16 TEI16

[9] R2-2111200 Discussion on UP security policy updated by intra-cell handover China Telecommunications discussion

Referring to contributions above, all companies express similar views, i.e., enabling/disabling of ciphering or integrity protection of one or multiple DRBs can be achieved by intra-cell handover within one RRC reconfiguration message. The rapporteur shares the same view with these companies, according to current TS 38.331, clause 5.3.1.2, integrity protection and ciphering for all DRBs related to the same PDU session are always activated together. A DRB can be reconfigured using *RRCReconfiguration* message according to the TS 38.331 clause 5.3.5.3.

In order to form a common view to reply to RAN3’s question, companies are encouraged to answer the following question.

**Question 4: Do companies agree that enabling/disabling of ciphering or integrity protection of one or multiple DRBs can be achieved by intra-cell handover within one RRC reconfiguration message？**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Company | Agree or not | Comments |
| Nokia | Yes | From NR perspective this implies reconfiguration and sync in single RRC message. We think also DRB release and add is another option and even that is possible with single reconfiguration message. |
| Huawei, HiSilicon | See comments | Whether/how the ciphering/integrity protecting can be enabled or disabled has been discussed in Rel-15, and RAN2 agreement is that it can only be done by DRB release and add. This was captured in RRC spec in section 5.3.5.6.5 as Note 5: Ciphering and integrity protection can be enabled or disabled for a DRB. The enabling/disabling of ciphering or integrity protection can be changed only by releasing and adding the DRB.”  Based on above, the key point to reply to RAN3 is that in RAN2 spec, enabling/disabling of ciphering or integrity protection of one or multiple DRBs can be achieved only by releasing and adding the DRB which can be configured in the same RRC reconfiguration message. In case of intra-cell handover, the target gNB can configure DRB release and add within the same target RRC reconfiguration message carrying reconfigurationWithSync. |
| Ericsson | Yes but | We agree in principle that enabling/disabling of ciphering and intergrity protection algorithms can do done via an intra-cell handover within one RRC reconfiguration message.  However, based on the text in the LS RAN3 understanding is the following:  However, according to TS38.331, ciphering and integrity protection can be changed only by releasing and adding the DRB.  This is not correct according to the current NR RRC when the changing on the security algorithm can only be done via a reconfiguration with sync. 5.3.1.2 AS Security The integrity protection and ciphering algorithms can only be changed with reconfiguration with sync. The AS keys (KgNB, KRRCint, KRRCenc, KUPint and KUPenc) change upon reconfiguration with sync (if *masterKeyUpdate* is included), and upon connection re-establishment and connection resume.  For us, this needs to be clarified in RAN3, otherwise they may get the wrong impression that DRB release and add is the only way to do it. |
| ZTE |  | Agree with Huawei’s comments. |
| MediaTek | Yes | And also agree the comment from Huawei |
| CATT | Yes,but | We think both ways are feasible,it is up to gNB implementation on which way(i.e. reconfiguration with sync,DRB release/setup) to use.  If only the security policy of one DRB is changed,maybe DRB release/setup is more suitable,as it may avoid impact to other DRBs.For other cases, reconfiguration with sync can be used. |
| China Telecom | Yes | 1. This question was discussed in Rel-15. And the agreement/conclusion was captured in TS38.331,clause 5.3.5.6.5   NOTE 5: Ciphering and integrity protection can be enabled or disabled for a DRB. The enabling/disabling of ciphering or integrity protection can be changed only by releasing and adding the DRB.   1. We share the views with all companies on enabling/disabling of ciphering and intergrity protection can do done via an intra-cell handover within one RRC reconfiguration message. Based on this agreement, RAN2 could confirm the question from RAN3. |
| Samsung | Agree, but | Same view as Huawei i.e. it can be done by release/addition of the DRB. However, we should let RAN3 know that such approach cannot guarantee lossless transmission. When DRB is released and added, the data loss can happen even for AM DRB because PDCP re-establishment is not applicable in this case. |
| Apple | Yes | We have same view as Huawei. |
| OPPO(Boyuan) | Yes | The DRB add and release is natural with single reconfiguration message to carry the enabling/disabling of ciphering or integrity protection. But we think RAN3’s intention is focused on only the enabling/disabling of ciphering or integrity protection rather than the change of integrity protection and ciphering algrithhm. Therefore, we do not need to use reconfiguration with sync. |
| NEC | Yes | We agree with Huawei’s point. |

# 4 Conclusion

TBD.

# 5 Reference

[1] R2-2110523 Discussion on the Timing Reference of PSCell SMTC Configuration vivo discussion Rel-16 NR\_newRAT-Core

[2] R2-2110524 Clarification on the Timing Reference of PSCell SMTC Configuration vivo CR Rel-16 38.331 16.6.0 2836 - F NR\_newRAT-Core

[3] R2-2110525 Define the UE capability for PSCell SMTC configuration vivo CR Rel-16 38.306 16.6.0 0652 - F NR\_newRAT-Core

[4] R2-2110526 Clarification on the Timing Reference of PSCell SMTC Configuration vivo CR Rel-16 36.331 16.6.0 4735 - F NR\_newRAT-Core

[5] R2-2109346 LS on UP security policy updated by intra-cell handover (R3-214464; contact: China Telecom) RAN3 LS in Rel-16 TEI16 To:RAN2 Cc:SA3

[6] R2-2110685 Discussion on UP security policy updated by intra-cell handover Ericsson discussion Rel-16 TEI16

[7] R2-2110686 [Draft] Reply LS on UP security policy updated by intra-cell handover Ericsson LS out Rel-16 TEI16 To:RAN3 Cc:SA3

[8] R2-2111037 Discussion on Ls on UP security update vivo discussion Rel-16 TEI16

[9] R2-2111200 Discussion on UP security policy updated by intra-cell handover China Telecommunications discussion