

**Source:** TSG CN WG 1  
**Title:** CR to Rel-4 (with mirror CR) on Work Item TEI4 towards 24.002  
**Agenda item:** 7.12  
**Document for:** APPROVAL

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**Introduction:**

This document contains 2 CRs, **Rel-4 with mirror CR to Work Item "TEI4"**, that have been agreed by **TSG CN WG1**, and are forwarded to TSG CN Plenary meeting #19 for approval.

Spec	CR	Rev	Cat	Phase	Subject	Version-Current	Version-New	Meeting-2nd-Level	Doc-2nd-Level
24.002	002	1	F	Rel-4	Removal of the S reference point within the MS	4.0.0	4.1.0	N1-28	N1-030211
24.002	003	1	A	Rel-5	Removal of the S reference point within the MS	5.0.0	5.1.0	N1-28	N1-030212

CR-Form-v7

## CHANGE REQUEST

⌘ **24.002 CR 002** ⌘ rev **1** ⌘ Current version: **4.0.0** ⌘

For **HELP** on using this form, see bottom of this page or look at the pop-up text over the ⌘ symbols.

**Proposed change affects:** UICC apps  ME  Radio Access Network  Core Network

<b>Title:</b>	⌘ Removal of the S reference point within the MS		
<b>Source:</b>	⌘ Siemens AG		
<b>Work item code:</b>	⌘ TEI4	<b>Date:</b>	⌘ 23.01.03
<b>Category:</b>	⌘ <b>F</b>	<b>Release:</b>	⌘ Rel-4
	Use <u>one</u> of the following categories:		Use <u>one</u> of the following releases:
	<b>F</b> (correction)	<b>2</b> (GSM Phase 2)	
	<b>A</b> (corresponds to a correction in an earlier release)	<b>R96</b> (Release 1996)	
	<b>B</b> (addition of feature),	<b>R97</b> (Release 1997)	
	<b>C</b> (functional modification of feature)	<b>R98</b> (Release 1998)	
	<b>D</b> (editorial modification)	<b>R99</b> (Release 1999)	
	Detailed explanations of the above categories can be found in 3GPP <a href="#">TR 21.900</a> .		<b>Rel-4</b> (Release 4)
			<b>Rel-5</b> (Release 5)
			<b>Rel-6</b> (Release 6)

<b>Reason for change:</b>	⌘ The S reference point has been removed by CN3 from their specifications as MS internal interface. For reasons of consistency, the reference point has to be removed also from TS 24.002, since this specification defines the reference configuration for PLMN access.
<b>Summary of change:</b>	⌘ See attached pages
<b>Consequences if not approved:</b>	⌘ Inconsistent specifications

<b>Clauses affected:</b>	⌘ 1.1, 3, 3.1, 4										
<b>Other specs affected:</b>	<table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20px; text-align: center;">Y</td> <td style="width: 20px; text-align: center;">N</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"> </td> <td style="text-align: center;">X</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"> </td> <td style="text-align: center;">X</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"> </td> <td style="text-align: center;">X</td> </tr> </table>	Y	N		X		X		X	Other core specifications	⌘ 27.001
Y	N										
	X										
	X										
	X										
		Test specifications									
		O&M Specifications									
<b>Other comments:</b>	⌘ Related CRs to TS 27.001 are CR 083 (Rel-4, N3-030056) and CR 084 (Rel-5, N3-030057).										

### How to create CRs using this form:

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- 3) With "track changes" disabled, paste the entire CR form (use CTRL-A to select it) into the specification just in front of the clause containing the first piece of changed text. Delete those parts of the specification which are not relevant to the change request.



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# 1 Scope

The present document describes the reference configuration for access to a PLMN.

A user accesses a PLMN via a number of interfaces, including the MS-BS (in A/Gb mode) and UE-UTRAN (in Iu mode) interface. The purpose of this Technical Specification is to indicate the possible access arrangements that may be used in conjunction with the MS-BS (in A/Gb mode) and UE-UTRAN (in Iu mode) interface.

## 1.1 References

The following documents contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of the present document.

- References are either specific (identified by date of publication, edition number, version number, etc.) or non-specific.
- For a specific reference, subsequent revisions do not apply.
- For a non-specific reference, the latest version applies. In the case of a reference to a 3GPP document (including a GSM document), a non-specific reference implicitly refers to the latest version of that document *in the same Release as the present document*.

- [1] 3GPP TS 01.04: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Abbreviations and acronyms".
- [2] 3GPP TS 22.002: "Circuit Bearer Services (BS) supported by a Public Land Mobile Network (PLMN)".
- [3] 3GPP TS 04.01: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Mobile Station - Base Station System (MS - BSS) interface General aspects and principles".
- [4] 3GPP TS 04.03: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Mobile Station - Base Station System (MS - BSS) interface Channel structures and access capabilities".
- [5] 3GPP TS 04.04: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); layer 1 General requirements".
- [6] 3GPP TS 04.05: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Data Link (DL) layer General aspects".
- [7] 3GPP TS 04.06: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Mobile Station - Base Station System (MS - BSS) interface Data Link (DL) layer specification".
- [8] 3GPP TS 24.007: "Mobile radio interface signalling layer 3 General aspects".
- [9] 3GPP TS 24.008: "Mobile radio interface Core Network protocol layer 3 specification".
- [10] 3GPP TS 24.010: "Mobile radio interface layer 3 Supplementary services specification General aspects".
- [11] 3GPP TS 24.011: "Point-to-Point (PP) Short Message Service (SMS) support on mobile radio interface".
- [12] 3GPP TS 24.012: "Short Message Service Cell Broadcast (SMS-BC) support on the mobile radio interface".
- [13] 3GPP TS 04.13: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Performance requirements on mobile radio interface".
- [14] 3GPP TS 04.21: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Rate adaptation on the Mobile Station - Base Station System (MS - BSS) interface".

- [15] 3GPP TS 24.022: "Radio Link Protocol (RLP) for ~~circuit switched bearer and teleservices data and telematic services on the Mobile Station–Base Station System (MS–BSS) interface and the Base Station System–Mobile services Switching Centre (BSS–MSC) interface~~".
- [16] 3GPP TS 24.080: "Mobile radio interface layer 3 supplementary services specification Formats and coding".
- [17] 3GPP TS 24.081: "Line identification supplementary services - Stage 3".
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- [21] 3GPP TS 24.085: "Closed User Group (CUG) supplementary services - Stage 3".
- [22] 3GPP TS 24.086: "Advice of Charge (AoC) supplementary services - Stage 3".
- [23] 3GPP TS 24.088: "Call Barring (CB) supplementary services - Stage 3".
- [24] 3GPP TS 24.090: "Unstructured supplementary services operation - Stage 3".
- [25] 3GPP TS 05.01: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Physical layer on the radio path General description".
- [26] 3GPP TS 05.02: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Multiplexing and multiple access on the radio path".
- [27] 3GPP TS 05.03: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Channel coding".
- [28] 3GPP TS 05.04: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Modulation".
- [29] 3GPP TS 05.05: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Radio transmission and reception".
- [30] 3GPP TS 05.08: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Radio subsystem link control".
- [31] 3GPP TS 05.10: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Radio subsystem synchronisation".
- [32] 3GPP TS 05.90: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); GSM Electro Magnetic Compatibility (EMC) considerations".
- [33] 3GPP TS 27.001: "General on Terminal Adaptation Functions (TAF) for Mobile Stations (MS)".
- [34] 3GPP TS 27.002: "Terminal Adaptation Functions (TAF) for services using asynchronous bearer capabilities".
- [35] 3GPP TS 27.003: "Terminal Adaptation Functions (TAF) for services using synchronous bearer capabilities".
- [36] ITU-T Series V Recommendations: "Data communication over the Telephone network".
- [37] ITU-T Series X Recommendations: "Data communication networks".
- [38] ITU-T Recommendation I.420: "Basic user-network interface".
- [39] 3GPP TS 21.905: "3G Vocabulary".
- [40] 3GPP TS 23.910: "Circuit Switched Data Bearer Services".
- [41] 3GPP TS 25.322: "Radio Link Control (RLC) Protocol Specification".
- [42] ITU-T Recommendation V.24 (1996): "List of definitions for interchange circuits between data terminal equipment (DTE) and data circuit-terminating equipment (DCE)".

- [43] ITU-T Recommendation V.28 (1993): "Electrical characteristics for unbalanced double-current interchange circuits".
- [44] Infrared Data Association IrDA: "IrPHY Physical layer signalling standard".
- [45] Personal Computer Memory Card Association: "PCMCIA 2.1 or PC-Card 3.0 electrical specification or later revisions".

## 1.2 Abbreviations

Abbreviations used in the present document are listed in 3GPP TS 01.04 and 3GPP TS 21.905.

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## 2 General definitions

The following definitions 2.1-2.3 are based on those used for ISDN.

### 2.1 Reference Configurations

Reference Configurations are conceptual configurations useful in identifying access arrangements to a network. Two concepts are used in defining reference configurations:

reference points and functional groups.

### 2.2 Functional Groups

Functional Groups are sets of functions which may be needed in network access arrangements. In a particular access arrangement, specific functions in a functional group may or may not be present. Specific functions in a functional group may be performed in one or more pieces of equipment.

### 2.3 Reference Points

Reference Points are the conceptual points dividing functional groups. In a specific access arrangement, a reference point may correspond to a physical interface between pieces of equipment, or there may not be any physical interface corresponding to the reference point.

### 2.4 Interface Points

Interface Points are reference points within a PLMN at which a 3GPP specified interface is always identified.

### 2.5 Terminal Definitions

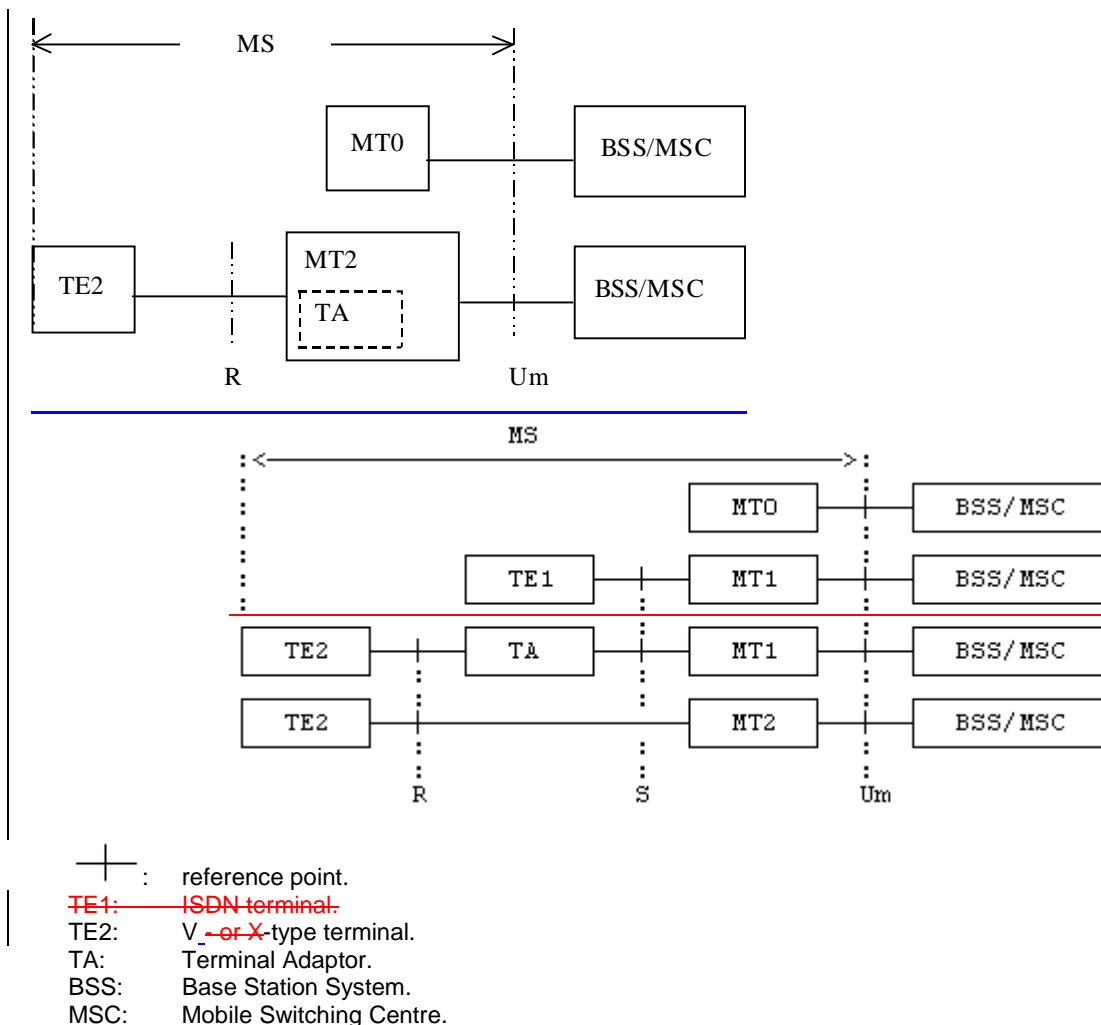
The term 'mobile station' ( MS ) in the present document is synonymous with the term 'user equipment' ( UE ) in 3G terminology as defined in 3GPP TR 21.905.

The term 'TE2' in the present document is synonymous with the term 'TE' in 3G terminology as defined in 3GPP TR 21.905.

The term 'MT2' in the present document is synonymous with the term 'MT' in 3G terminology as defined in 3GPP TR 21.905.

### 3 Reference Configuration

The reference configuration for PLMN (in A/Gb mode) access interfaces is shown in figure 1.



**Figure 1: PLMN Access Reference Configuration (in A/Gb mode)**

There are ~~three~~ two types of MT:

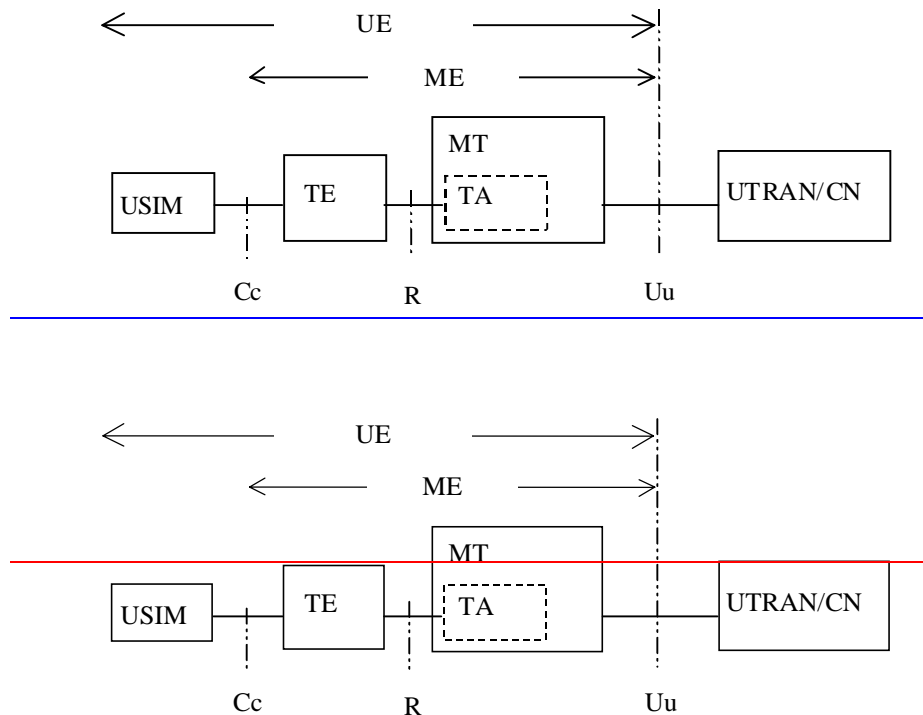
- MT0 includes functions belonging to the functional group MT, with support of no terminal interfaces.
- ~~— MT1 includes functions belonging to the functional group MT, and with an interface that complies with the GSM recommended subset of the ISDN user network interface specifications.~~
- MT2 includes functions belonging to the functional group MT, and with an interface that complies with the 3GPP TS 27.00z series Terminal Adaptation Function specifications. Accordingly, the interchange circuit mapping at the MT2 to TE interface shall comply with the ITU-T V.24 [42] recommendation; while the physical implementation shall conform either to the ITU-T V.28 [43], or to the IrDA IrPHY Physical signalling standard specification [44], or to the PCMCIA 2.1[45], or to the PC-Card 3.0[45], electrical specification or to later revisions.

The MT plus any TE/(~~TE + TA~~) constitutes the Mobile Station, MS.

The terminal equipment functional groups ~~TE1~~, TE2 and TA are conceptually the same functional groups as those in the ISDN.

The reference configuration for PLMN (Iu mode) access interfaces is shown in figure 2.





- + : reference point.  
 TA: Terminal Adaptor.  
 MT: Mobile Termination.  
 ME: Mobile Equipment.  
 UE: User Equipment  
 UTRAN: UMTS Radio Access Network.  
 CN: Core Network.

**Figure 2: PLMN Access Reference Configuration (lu mode)**

There is no reference point identified for the TA Function. The TA Function is considered as a part of the Mobile Termination and with an interface that complies with the 3GPP TS 27.00z series Terminal Adaptation Function specifications.

### 3.1 Mobile Termination (MT)

The MT performs the following functions, which performs the following functions:

- radio transmission termination;
- radio transmission channel management;
- terminal capabilities, including presentation of a man-machine interface to a user;
- speech encoding/decoding;
- error protection for all information sent across the radio path. This includes FEC (forward error correction) and, for signalling and user data (except for transparent data services), ARQ (automatic request for retransmission);
- flow control of signalling and mapping of user signalling to/from PLMN access signalling;
- flow control of user data (except for transparent data services) and mapping of flow control for asynchronous transparent data services;
- rate adaptation of user data (see 3GPP TS 04.21[14]) and data formatting for the transmission SAP (3GPP TS 25.322);

- multiple terminal support;
- mobility management.

## 3.2 Void

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# 4 Physical Realisation

In a PLMN, the reference point Um/Uu is an interface point, i.e. it is always implemented as a physical interface (according to 3GPP Technical Specifications in the 04, 05, 24 and 25 series). The [R](#) reference points ~~S and R~~ may be optionally implemented as physical interfaces. The implementation of interfaces at ~~these~~ [this](#) reference points is according to Technical Specifications 3GPP TS 27.001, 27.002 and 27.003.

Figure 3 gives examples of configurations illustrating combinations of physical interfaces at [the R](#) reference points ~~R and S~~. The examples shown are not exhaustive, but only serve to illustrate possible implementations of the respective functional blocks.

Example (a) of figure 3 illustrates a fully integrated MS including data terminal functions within the mobile station equipment.

~~Example (b) of figure 3 illustrates the connection of a TE1 in accordance with Technical Specifications 3GPP TS 27.002 and 27.003 (and ITU-T Recommendation I.420). In this example the speech service is offered via the TE1.~~

Example (c) of figure 3 illustrates the connection of a TE2 by a ITU-TV series interface according to Technical Specifications 3GPP TS 27.002 and 27.003.

Example (d) of figure 3 illustrates the connection of a MT2 PCMCIA card to a TE2 by a PCMCIA 2.1 interface according to the Technical Specifications 3GPP TS 27.002 and 27.003.

~~Example (e) of figure 3 illustrates the connection of a TE2 by means of an ISDN TA to the MT equipment.~~

Example (f) of figure 3 illustrates the connection of a speech only MS.

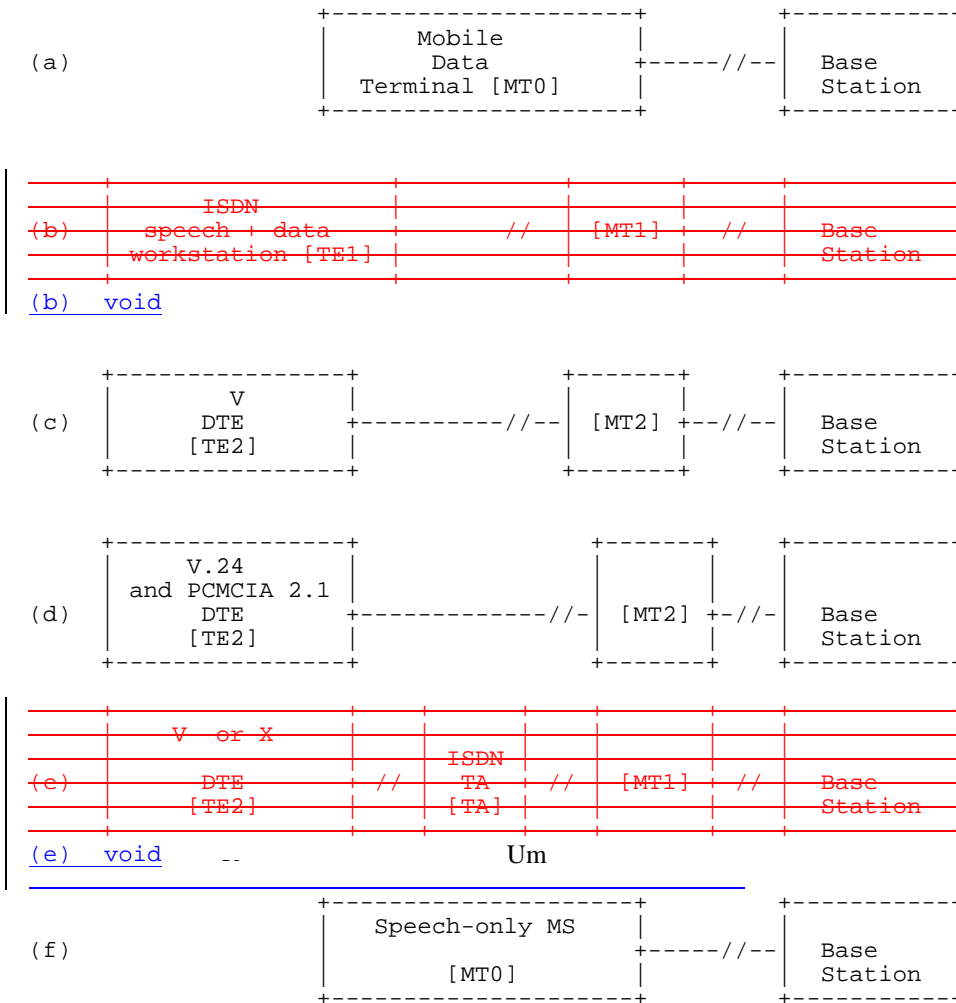


Figure 3: Examples of physical implementations

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## Annex <A> (informative): Change history

Change history							
Date	TSG #	TSG Doc.	CR	Rev	Subject/Comment	Old	New
30.3.2000	CN#7	-	-	-	Transferred to 3GPP for R99 (from GSM 04.02 v7.0.0).		3.0.0
12-2000	NP-10	NP-000673	001	2	CR 24.002 on Adaptations for UMTS	3.0.0	3.1.0
03-2001	NP-11				TSG CN#11 decided to issue RELEASE 4 of the specification 3GPP TS 24.002	3.1.0	4.0.0

CR-Form-v7

## CHANGE REQUEST

# 24.002 CR 003 # rev 1 # Current version: 5.0.0 #

For **HELP** on using this form, see bottom of this page or look at the pop-up text over the # symbols.

**Proposed change affects:** UICC apps#  ME  Radio Access Network  Core Network

<b>Title:</b>	# Removal of S reference point within the MS and introduction of GERAN Iu mode
<b>Source:</b>	# Siemens AG
<b>Work item code:</b>	# TEI4 <span style="float: right;"><b>Date:</b> # 23.01.03</span>
<b>Category:</b>	# <b>A</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>Release:</b> # Rel-5</span>
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p><i>Use one of the following categories:</i></p> <p><b>F</b> (correction)</p> <p><b>A</b> (corresponds to a correction in an earlier release)</p> <p><b>B</b> (addition of feature),</p> <p><b>C</b> (functional modification of feature)</p> <p><b>D</b> (editorial modification)</p> <p>Detailed explanations of the above categories can be found in 3GPP <a href="#">TR 21.900</a>.</p> </div> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p><i>Use one of the following releases:</i></p> <p>2 (GSM Phase 2)</p> <p>R96 (Release 1996)</p> <p>R97 (Release 1997)</p> <p>R98 (Release 1998)</p> <p>R99 (Release 1999)</p> <p>Rel-4 (Release 4)</p> <p>Rel-5 (Release 5)</p> <p>Rel-6 (Release 6)</p> </div> </div>

<b>Reason for change:</b>	# The S reference point has been removed by CN3 from their specifications as MS internal interface. For reasons of consistency, the reference point has to be removed also from TS 24.002, since this specification defines the reference configuration for PLMN access.
<b>Summary of change:</b>	# See attached pages
<b>Consequences if not approved:</b>	# Inconsistent specifications and missing information

<b>Clauses affected:</b>	# 1, 1.1, 3, 3.1, 4																		
<b>Other specs affected:</b>	<table style="border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; text-align: center;">Y</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; text-align: center;">N</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">#</td> <td style="padding: 2px;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="padding: 2px;">Other core specifications</td> <td style="padding: 2px;"># 27.001</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; text-align: center;">#</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; text-align: center;">#</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">#</td> <td style="padding: 2px;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="padding: 2px;">Test specifications</td> <td style="padding: 2px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; text-align: center;">#</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; text-align: center;">#</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">#</td> <td style="padding: 2px;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="padding: 2px;">O&amp;M Specifications</td> <td style="padding: 2px;"></td> </tr> </table>	Y	N	#	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Other core specifications	# 27.001	#	#	#	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Test specifications		#	#	#	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	O&M Specifications	
Y	N	#	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Other core specifications	# 27.001														
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- [1] Void.
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- [4] 3GPP TS 44.003: "Mobile Station - Base Station System (MS - BSS) interface Channel structures and access capabilities".
- [5] 3GPP TS 44.004: "Layer 1 General requirements".
- [6] 3GPP TS 44.005: "Data Link (DL) layer General aspects".
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- [14] 3GPP TS 44.021: "Rate adaption on the Mobile Station - Base Station System (MS - BSS) interface".

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- [26] 3GPP TS 45.002: "Multiplexing and multiple access on the radio path".
- [27] 3GPP TS 45.003: "Channel coding".
- [28] 3GPP TS 45.004: "Modulation".
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- [30] 3GPP TS 45.008: "Radio subsystem link control".
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- [33] 3GPP TS 27.001: "General on Terminal Adaptation Functions (TAF) for Mobile Stations (MS)".
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- [44] Infrared Data Association IrDA: "IrPHY Physical layer signalling standard".



[45] Personal Computer Memory Card Association: "PCMCIA 2.1 or PC-Card 3.0 electrical specification or later revisions".

[46] [3GPP TS 43.051: "GSM/EDGE Radio Access Network \(GERAN\) overall description, stage 2"](#)

## 1.2 Abbreviations

Abbreviations used in the present document are listed in 3GPP TR 21.905.

---

# 2 General definitions

The following definitions 2.1-2.3 are based on those used for ISDN.

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Reference Points are the conceptual points dividing functional groups. In a specific access arrangement, a reference point may correspond to a physical interface between pieces of equipment, or there may not be any physical interface corresponding to the reference point.

## 2.4 Interface Points

Interface Points are reference points within a PLMN at which a 3GPP specified interface is always identified.

## 2.5 Terminal Definitions

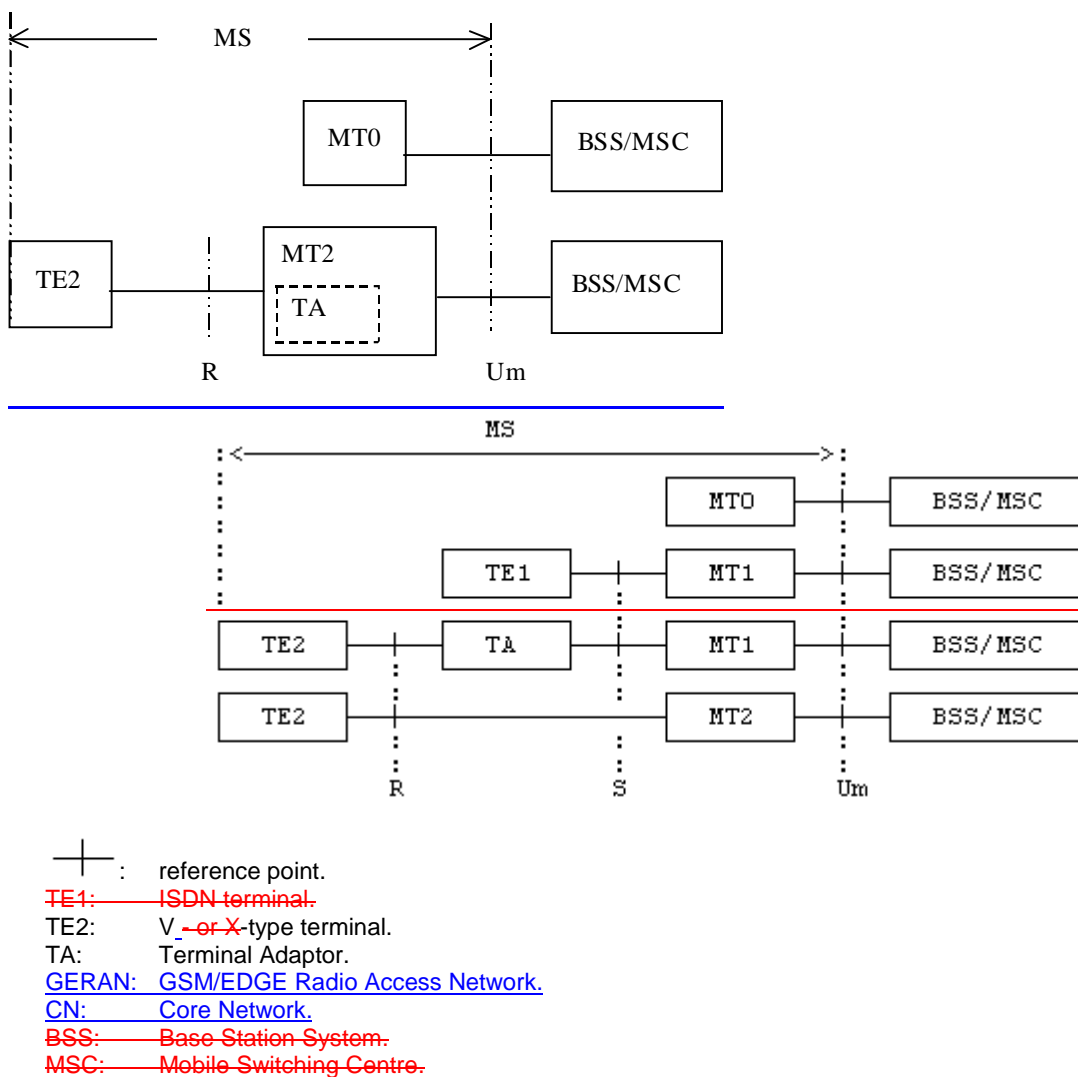
The term 'mobile station' ( MS ) in the present document is synonymous with the term 'user equipment' ( UE ) in 3G terminology as defined in 3GPP TR 21.905.

The term 'TE2' in the present document is synonymous with the term 'TE' in 3G terminology as defined in 3GPP TR 21.905.

The term 'MT2' in the present document is synonymous with the term 'MT' in 3G terminology as defined in 3GPP TR 21.905.

### 3 Reference Configuration

The reference configuration for PLMN (in A/Gb mode and GERAN lu mode) access interfaces is shown in figure 1.



**Figure 1: PLMN Access Reference Configuration (in A/Gb mode and GERAN lu mode)**

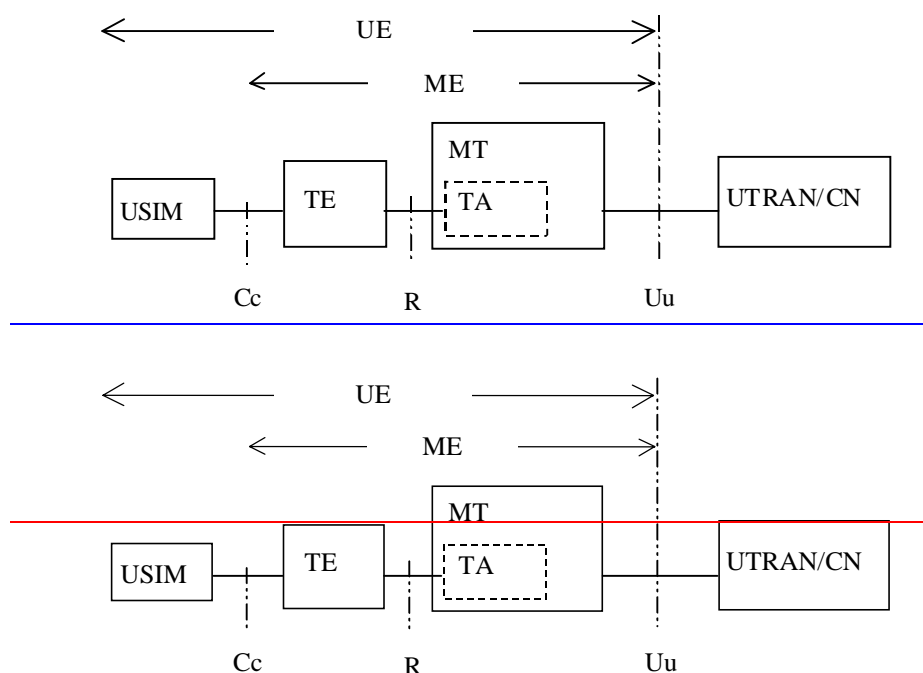
There are ~~three~~ two types of MT:

- MT0 includes functions belonging to the functional group MT, with support of no terminal interfaces.
- ~~— MT1 includes functions belonging to the functional group MT, and with an interface that complies with the GSM recommended subset of the ISDN user network interface specifications.~~
- MT2 includes functions belonging to the functional group MT, and with an interface that complies with the 3GPP TS 27.00z series Terminal Adaptation Function specifications. Accordingly, the interchange circuit mapping at the MT2 to TE interface shall comply with the ITU-T V.24 [42] recommendation; while the physical implementation shall conform either to the ITU-T V.28 [43], or to the IrDA IrPHY Physical signalling standard specification [44], or to the PCMCIA 2.1[45], or to the PC-Card 3.0[45], electrical specification or to later revisions.

The MT plus any TE/~~(TE + TA)~~ constitutes the Mobile Station, MS.

The terminal equipment functional groups ~~TE1~~, TE2 and TA are conceptually the same functional groups as those in the ISDN.

The reference configuration for PLMN (Iu mode) access interfaces is shown in figure 2.



- ⊕ : reference point.  
 TA: Terminal Adaptor.  
 MT: Mobile Termination.  
 ME: Mobile Equipment.  
 UE: User Equipment  
 UTRAN: UMTS Radio Access Network.  
 CN: Core Network.

**Figure 2: PLMN Access Reference Configuration (UTRAN Iu mode)**

There is no reference point identified for the TA Function. The TA Function is considered as a part of the Mobile Termination and with an interface that complies with the 3GPP TS 27.00z series Terminal Adaptation Function specifications.

### 3.1 Mobile Termination (MT)

The MT performs the following functions, which performs the following functions:

- radio transmission termination;
- radio transmission channel management;
- terminal capabilities, including presentation of a man-machine interface to a user;
- speech encoding/decoding;
- error protection for all information sent across the radio path. This includes FEC (forward error correction) and, for signalling and user data (except for transparent data services), ARQ (automatic request for retransmission);
- flow control of signalling and mapping of user signalling to/from PLMN access signalling;
- flow control of user data (except for transparent data services) and mapping of flow control for asynchronous transparent data services;

- rate adaptation of user data (see 3GPP TS 44.021[14]) and data formatting for the transmission SAP (3GPP TS 25.322);
- multiple terminal support;
- mobility management.

## 3.2 Void

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# 4 Physical Realisation

In a PLMN, the reference point Um/Uu is an interface point, i.e. it is always implemented as a physical interface (according to 3GPP Technical Specifications in the 44, 45, 24 and 25 series). The [R](#) reference points ~~S and R~~ may be optionally implemented as physical interfaces. The implementation of interfaces at ~~these~~ [this](#) reference points is according to Technical Specifications 3GPP TS 27.001, 27.002 and 27.003.

Figure 3 gives examples of configurations illustrating combinations of physical interfaces at [the R](#) reference points ~~R and S~~. The examples shown are not exhaustive, but only serve to illustrate possible implementations of the respective functional blocks.

Example (a) of figure 3 illustrates a fully integrated MS including data terminal functions within the mobile station equipment.

~~Example (b) of figure 3 illustrates the connection of a TE1 in accordance with Technical Specifications 3GPP TS 27.002 and 27.003 (and ITU-T Recommendation I.420). In this example the speech service is offered via the TE1.~~

Example (c) of figure 3 illustrates the connection of a TE2 by an [u](#) ITU-T [V](#) series interface according to Technical Specifications 3GPP TS 27.002 and 27.003.

Example (d) of figure 3 illustrates the connection of a MT2 PCMCIA card to a TE2 by a PCMCIA 2.1 interface according to the Technical Specifications 3GPP TS 27.002 and 27.003.

~~Example (e) of figure 3 illustrates the connection of a TE2 by means of an ISDN TA to the MT equipment.~~

Example (f) of figure 3 illustrates the connection of a speech only MS.

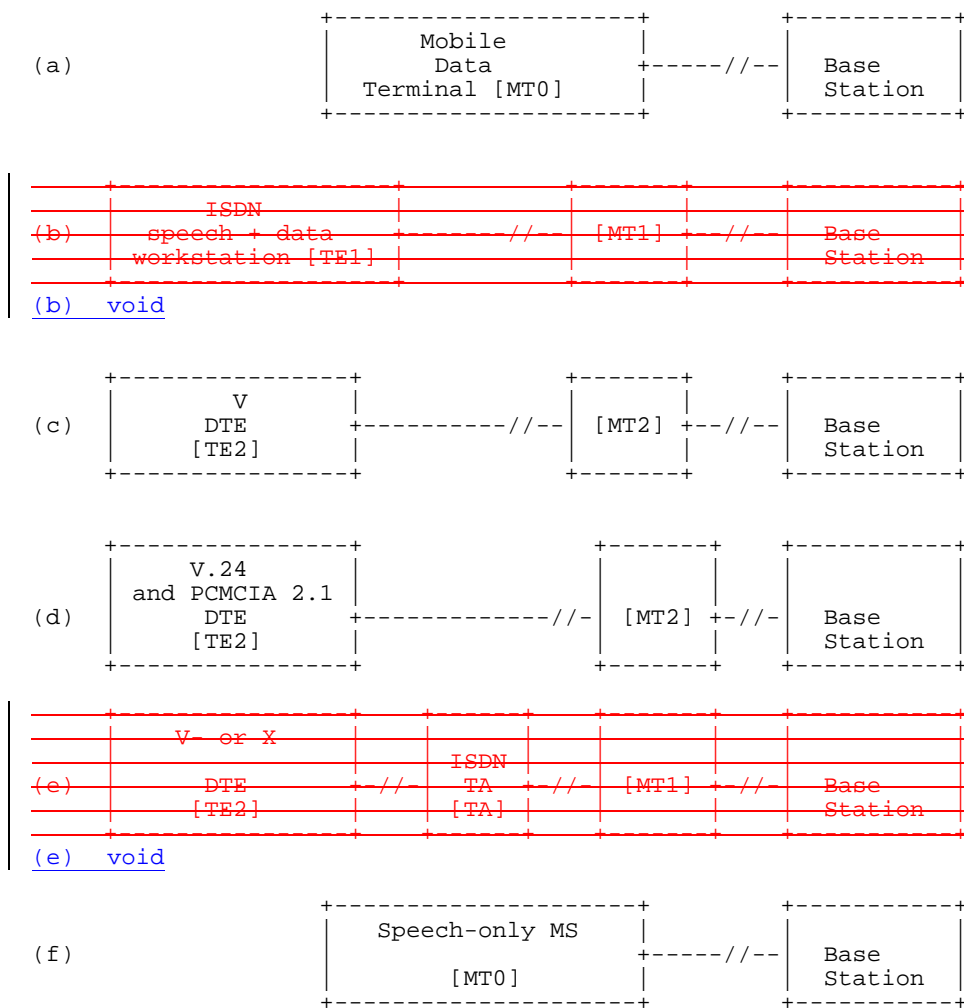


Figure 3: Examples of physical implementations