



CCSA Standardization Progress on Wireless Communication

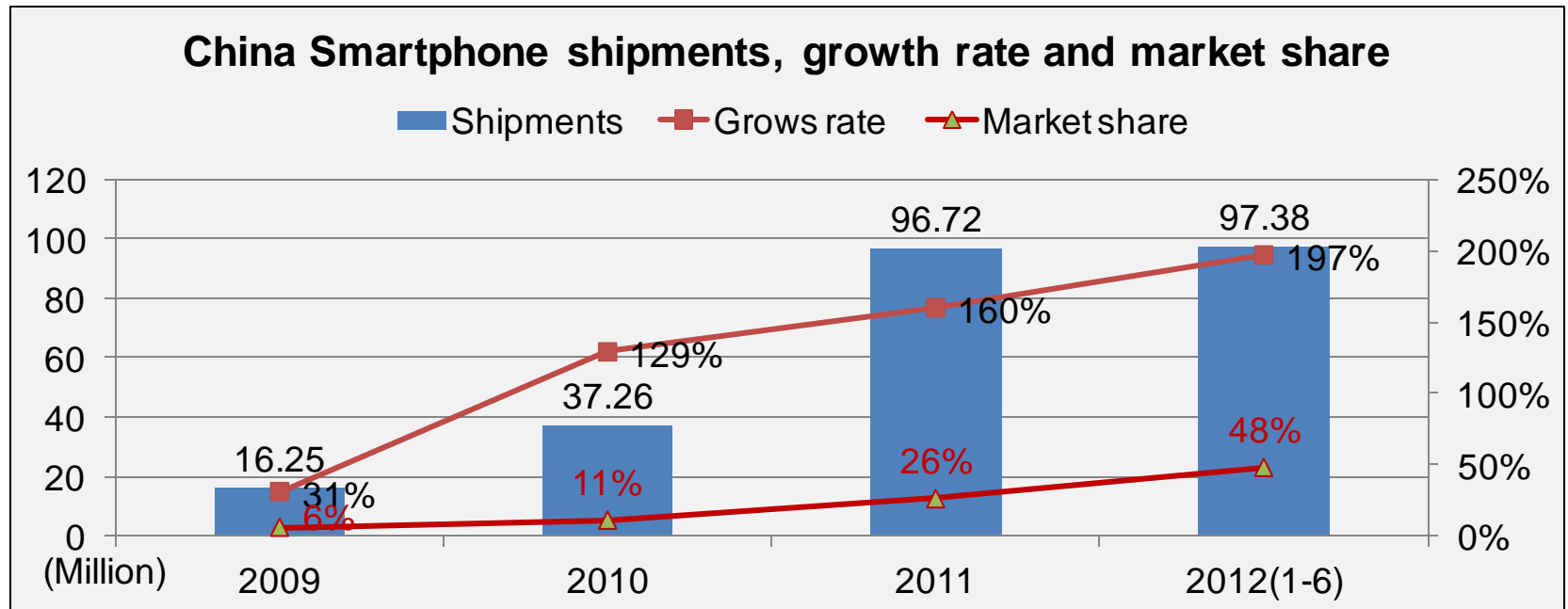
CCSA TC5
2012.10

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- **TD-LTE development and trials in China**

Growth of Mobile Broadband in China

- **The shipments of Smartphone is increasing**
 - 97 million in 1st half of 2012, increase 197% compared to 1st half of 2011
 - Representing 48% of total mobile phone market
- **Accordingly, Mobile data traffic is increasing dramatically**
 - CMCC's data traffic increase 60 times in past 5 years

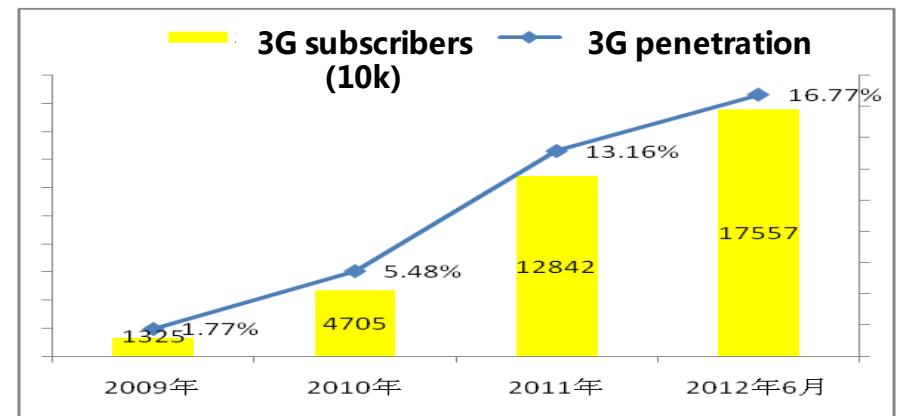


Development of 3G market in China

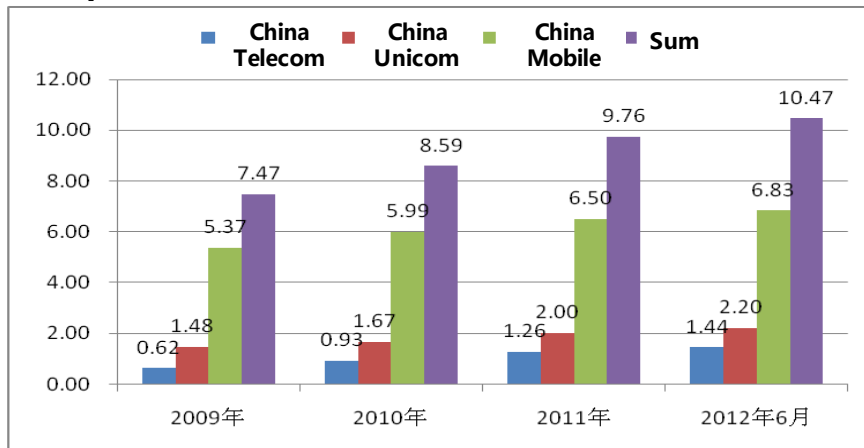
After 3.5-year development, China's 3G market has entered a healthy-development period. Growth speeds up.

- By 2012/06, China's 3G population reaches **175 million**, with penetration rate **16.7%**.
- More balance competition in 3G market. Share of China Unicom, China Mobile and China Telecom: **33% , 38% and 29%**

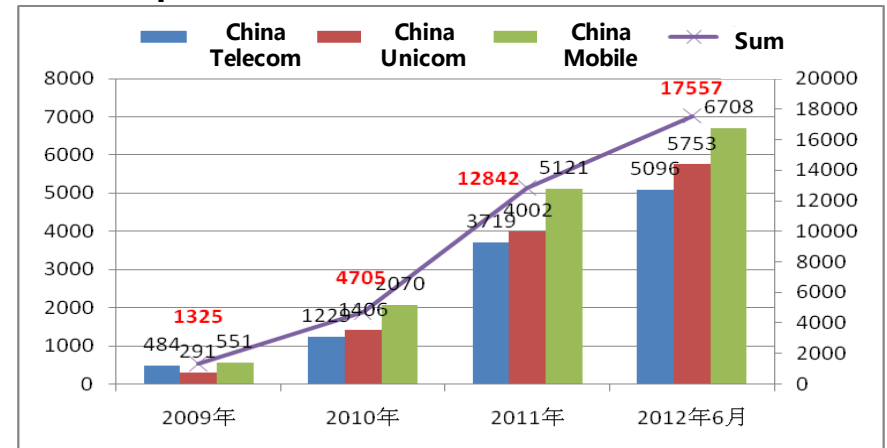
China's 3G subscribers 2009~2012



3 operators' mobile subscribers 2009~2012 (100M)



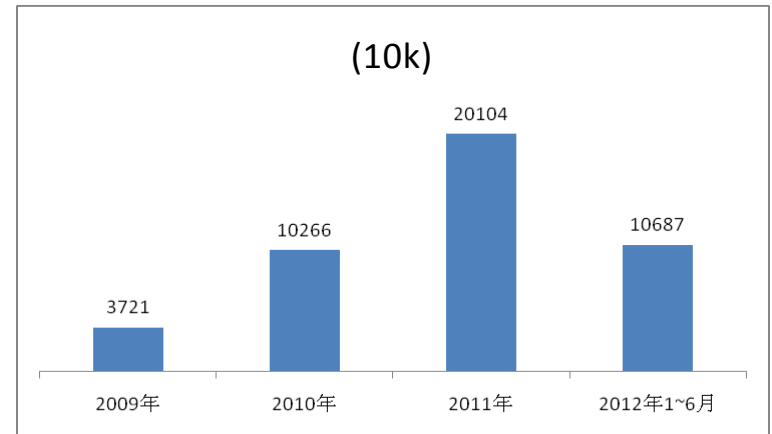
3 operators' 3G subscribers 2009~2012 (10k)



Development of 3G devices in China

- **Shipment of 3G devices has exceeded 2G from 2011/10**
 - 2012H1, shipment of 3G devices >100 million. ---- **54.8%**
 - 2012/06, 166 3G devices to market. Exceeds 2G.

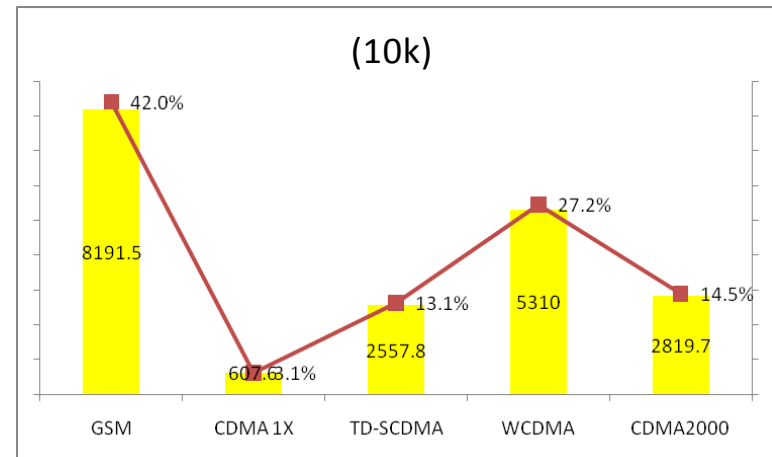
Shipment of 3G devices 2009~2012



- **Percentage of 3G devices in 2012H1**

- TD-SCDMA: 13.13%;
- WCDMA: 27.25%;
- cdma2000: 14.47%

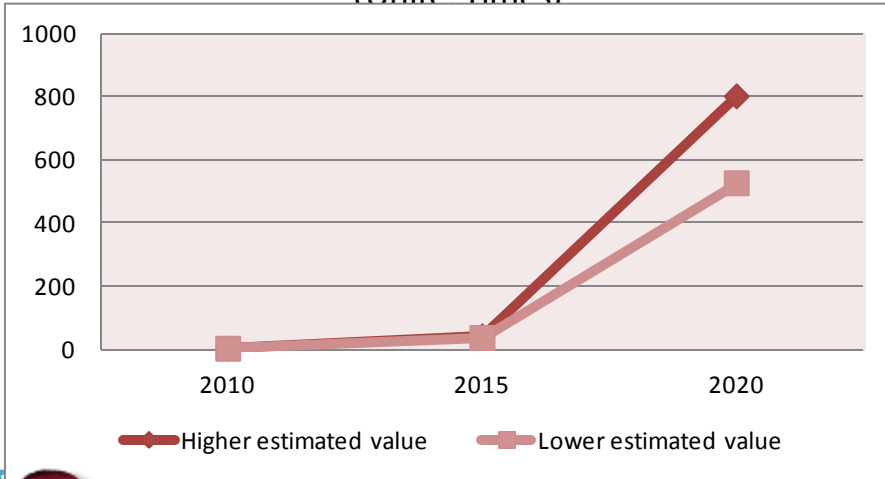
Percentage of different types of devices 2012H1



数据来源: CATR

Spectrum Estimate

Increment of mobile data traffic in next decade in China
(Unit: Times)



- Spectrum requirement estimate for IMT has been commenced from 2011 in order to assist spectrum regulation
- M.1768 is adopted as a primary method. Other methods also have been utilized during the estimate in order to inter-comparison and proofing
- The preliminary results for spectrum estimate are 580-760 MHz for 2015, 1600-1960 MHz for 2020.
- The further improvement on parameter values is still ongoing based on method in M.1768

Note 1: Cisco Visual Networking Index: Global Mobile Data Traffic Forecast Update, 2011–2016

Cisco's forecast on global mobile data traffic¹

- CAGR of globe mobile data traffic will be 78% from 2011 to 2016.
- China will exceed 10% of global mobile data traffic in 2016.
- CAGR of Asian mobile data traffic will be 84%.

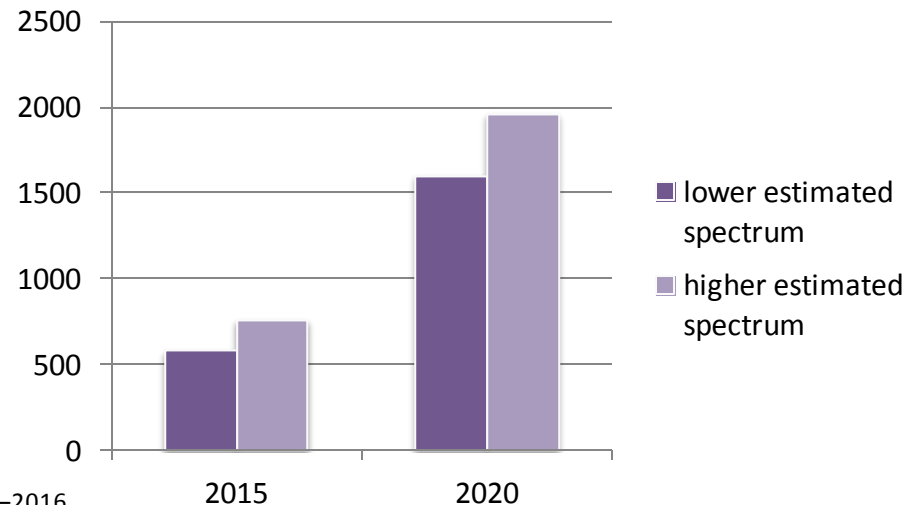
CCSA's forecast on Chinese mobile data traffic

- 35-40 times mobile data growth from 2010 to 2015 in China.
- 15-20 times mobile data growth from 2015 to 2020 in China.

Mobile internet is still in its earlier stages in China

- There had been 388 million mobile internet users till June 2012.
- The growth rate of mobile internet users was 17.5% in 2011
- The fast development of mobile internet will be a powerful driver of increasing of mobile data traffic

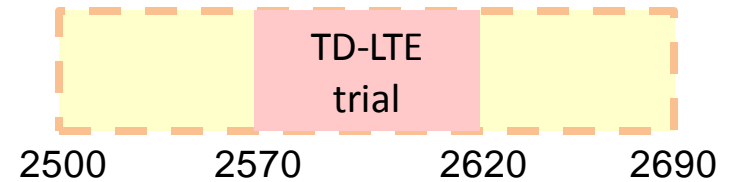
Spectrum requirements of China (Unit: MHz)



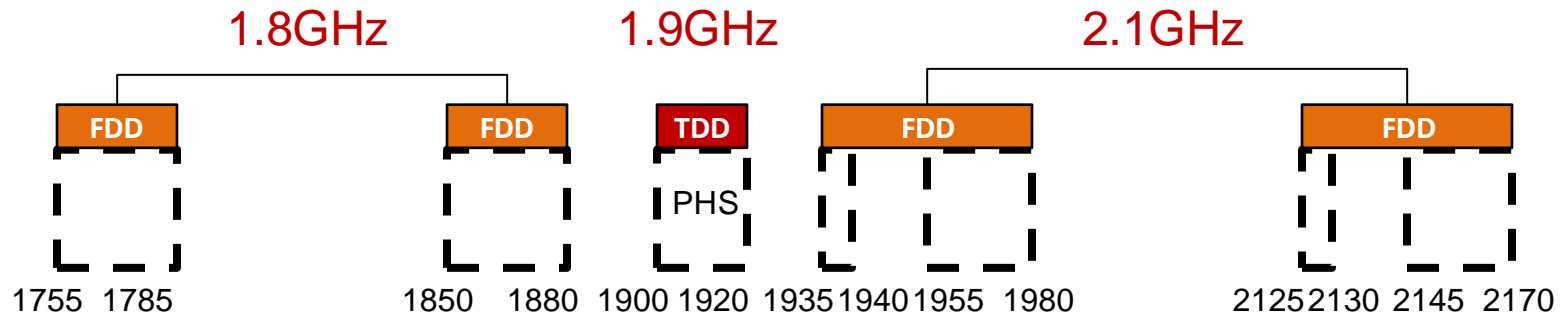
Candidate bands for LTE deployment

- **New band: 2.6GHz for TDD use**

- 2570~2620MHz has been signed for TD-LTE trial



- Unsigned resources in 2G/3G bands



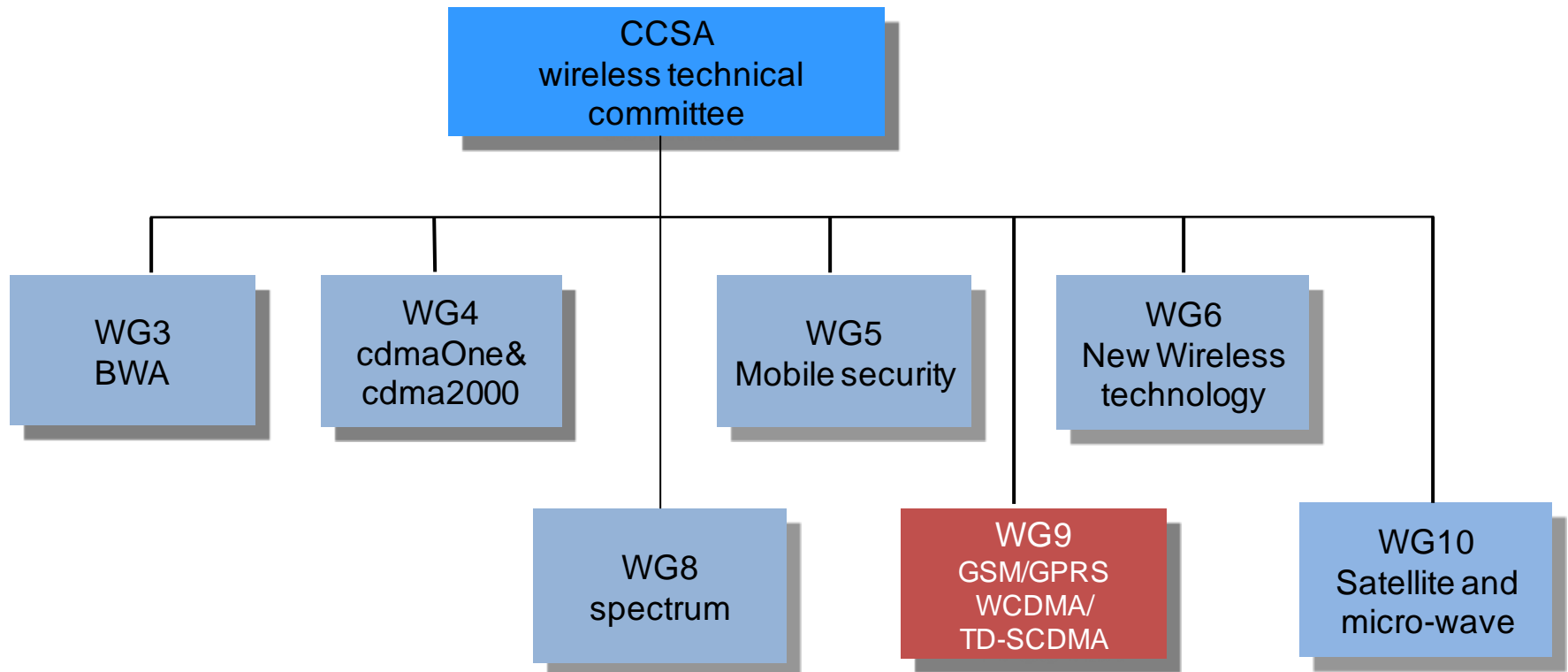
- Refarming of assigned 2G/3G bands can also be considered

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CCSA TC5 organization Structure

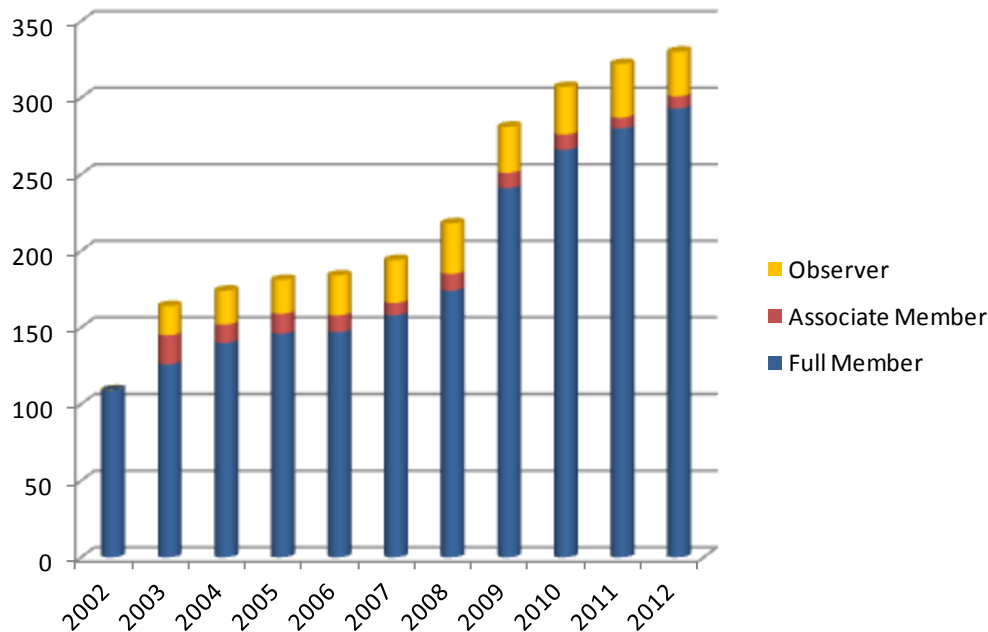
TC5 covers cellular technology, BWA, Satellite, spectrum & security etc.



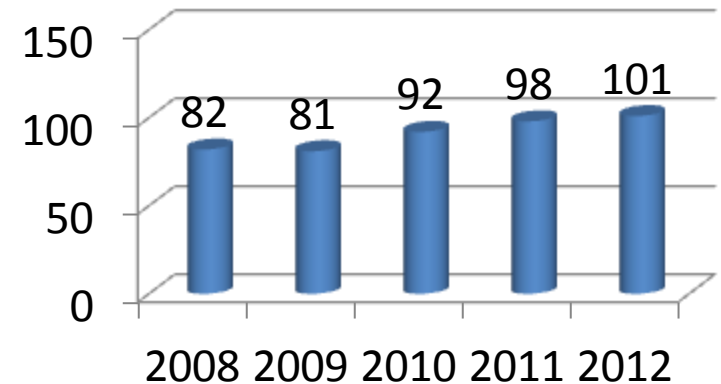
TC5, with The Most Work Items and Participants

- The total number of members and observers of CCSA increased from **322** in 2011 to **330** in 2012;
- So far, there are **293** full members, **8** associate members and **29** observers.

- More than **400** work Items ongoing in CCSA TC5 every year.
- More than **400** participants in every Plenary.

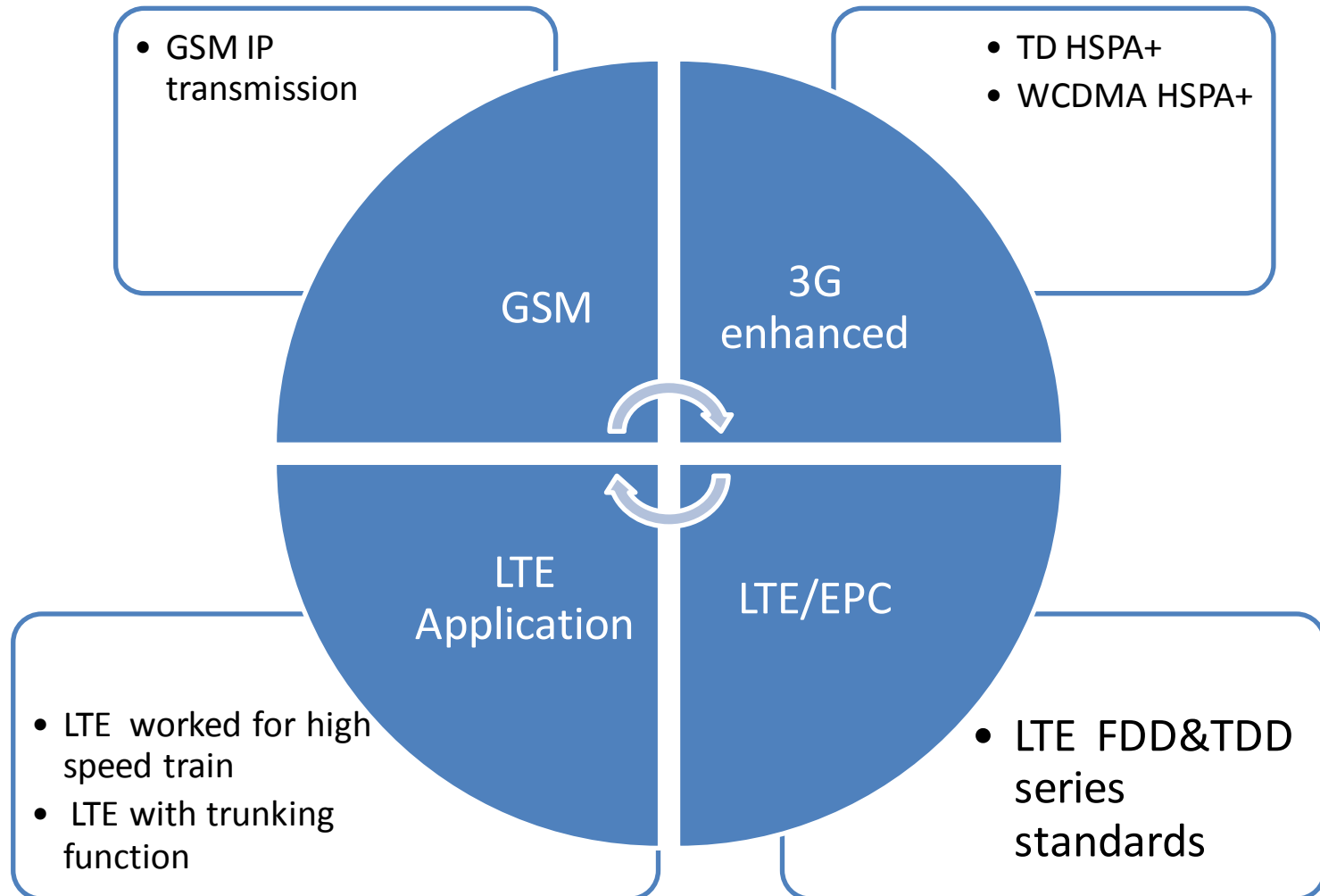


TC5 Members and Observers



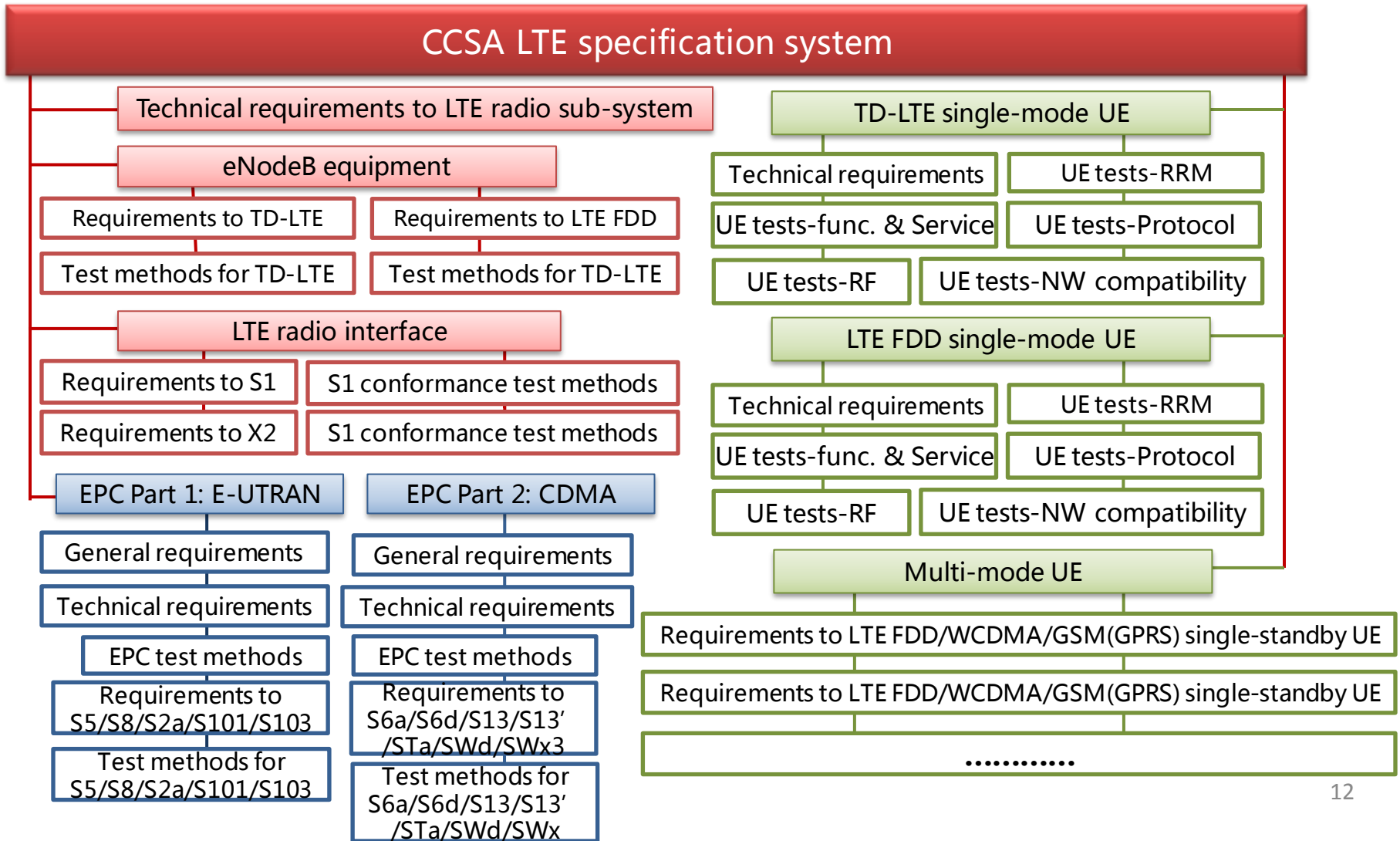
TC5: **81** Full Members;
3 Associate Members;
17 Observers

WG9 :GSM/TD-SCDMA /WCDMA /LTE



CCSA standardization: LTE standard system

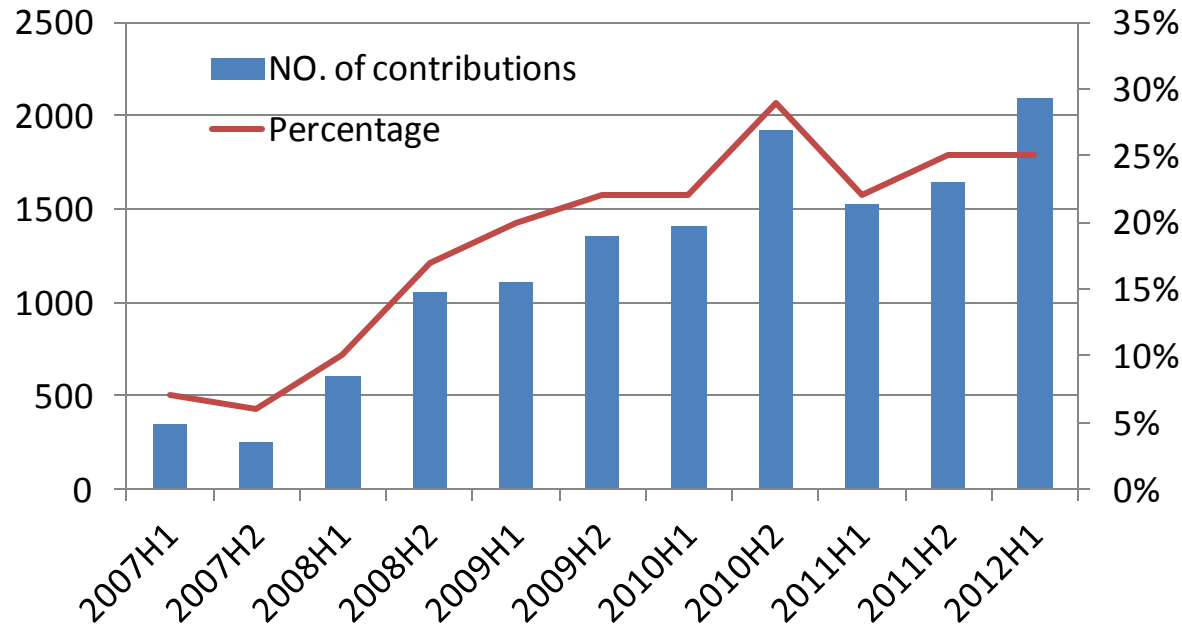
- Standardization of LTE eNodeB and EPC based on 3GPP R9 specifications. Terminals will support R8 as well as R9.



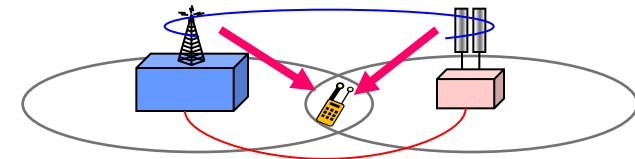
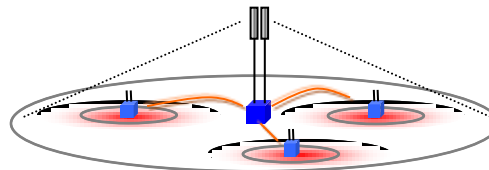
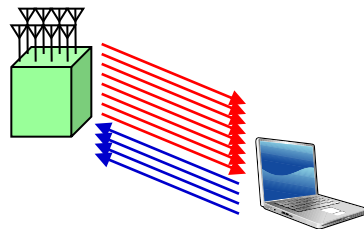
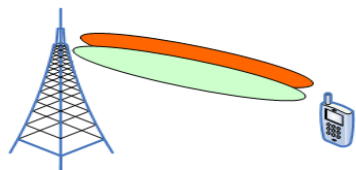
China's contribution in 3GPP LTE standardization

- China has become an active participant in 3GPP LTE standardization, with a continuous increasing number of contributions.

China's contributions in 3GPP LTE standardization.



* China submit 45% TD-LTE contributions.



The other WGs

WG3

- BWA ,trunking(SCDMA,TD-LTE, smart transportation)
- WLAN (interworking, new tech.)

WG4

- cdma 1X enhanced、 eHRPD 、 Femto-cell、 interworking with LTE, SI on EV-DO R.C

WG5

- Technical specification for ZUC
- MBMS security

WG6

- Research study on Beyond IMT , requirement and market ,new technologies research

WG10

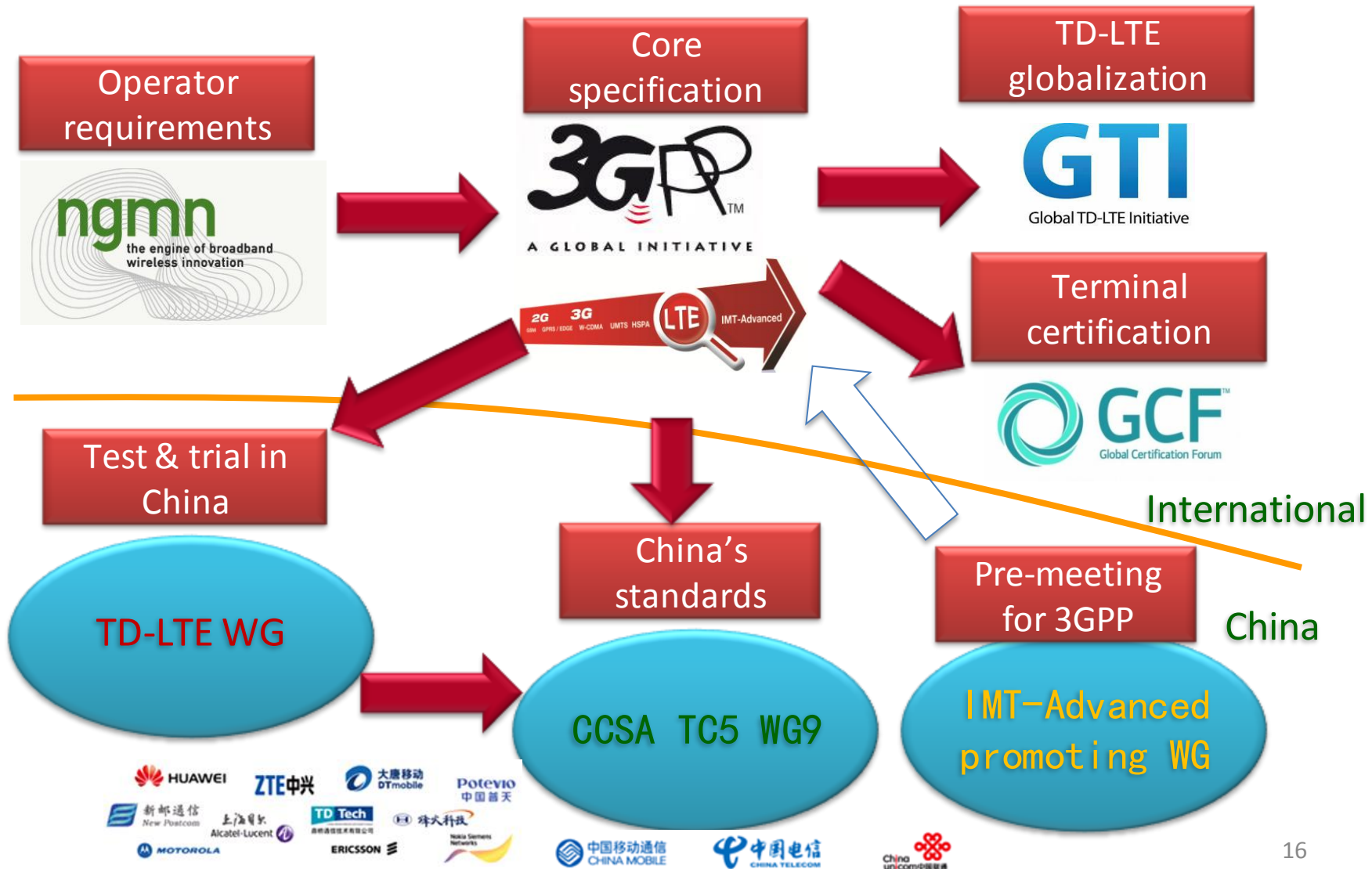
- Satellite on Ku spectrum
- Digital microwave

WG8 Spectrum:
• Spectrum planning and technical research
• Interference coordination and co-exist

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Promote TD-LTE development via China-World interaction



Construction of TD-LTE ecosystem

TD-LTE WG of MIIT

TD-LTE public test platform

- Top design
- Organization
- Test/Verification
- Industrialization

>50 members including operators, vendors, institutes and academy.
10 network vendors and 13 chipset vendors.

Operators & Research Organizations (6)



Network Vendors (10)



Chipset (13) & Terminal Vendors



Tester Vendors (10)

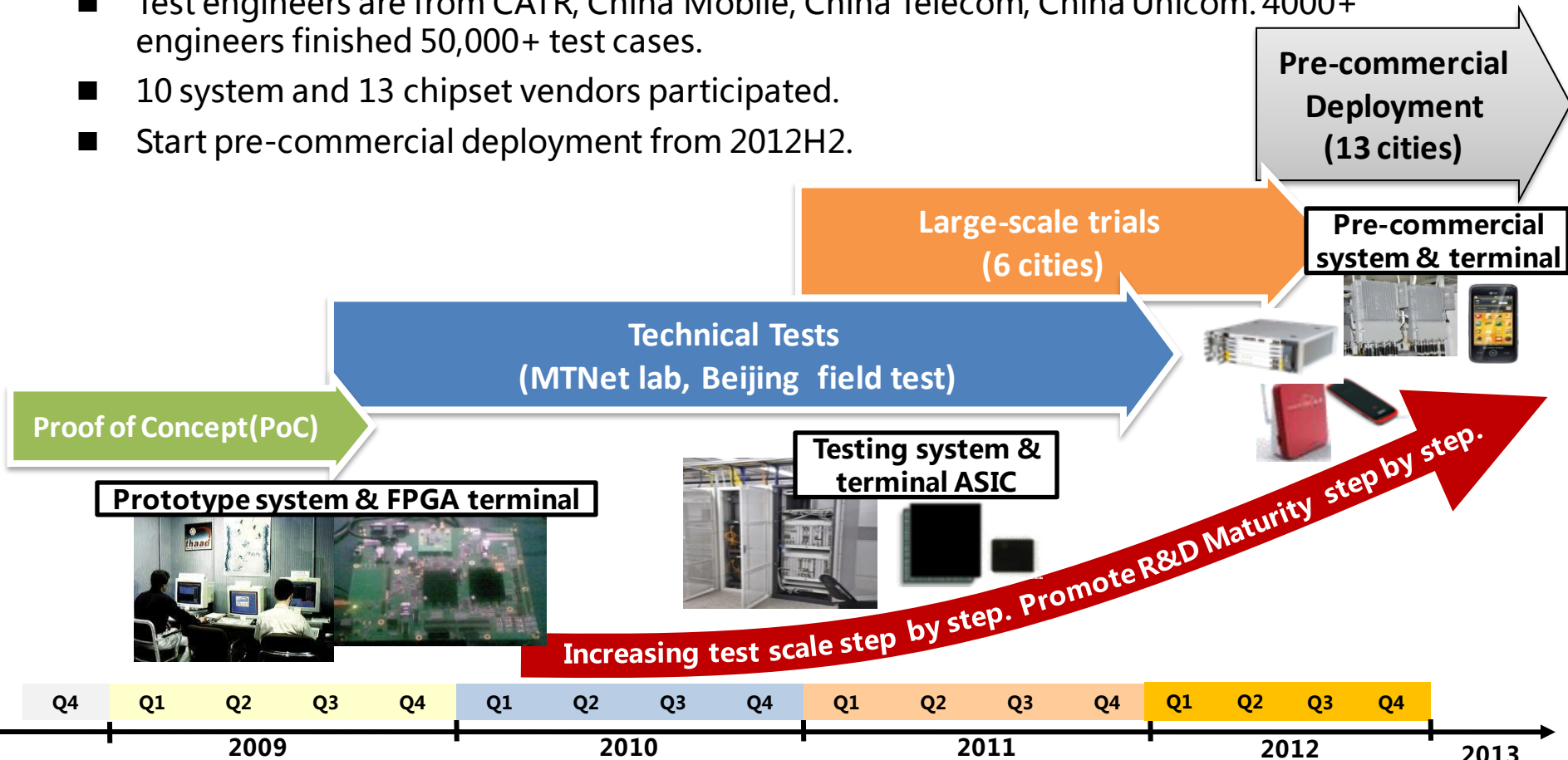


Universities

BUPT
Southeast Univ.
Tsinghua Univ.
Peking Univ.
Xidian Univ.
UESTC
Fudan Univ.
HUST
.....

TD-LTE tests & trials in China

- After 4 years' tests (from lab to field, from single to multi-mode), TD-LTE technical test and large-scale trial have completed.
- 93 technical specifications.
- Test engineers are from CATR, China Mobile, China Telecom, China Unicom. 4000+ engineers finished 50,000+ test cases.
- 10 system and 13 chipset vendors participated.
- Start pre-commercial deployment from 2012H2.



TD-LTE technical test: MTNet test platform

Lab test environment

20,000m² building
2 floors, >3000m²
11 network vendors



MTNet实验室

Field trial environment



**Unified lab/field test platform for TD-LTE and TD-SCDMA:
15 networks, >100 BSs, 52km²**



Specification system for TD-LTE test and trials

- 93 specifications, >2,000 cases. Guiding key R&D direction. Covering all types of tests.
- Used by 10 network vendors and 13 terminal chipset vendor. Used for > 50 IoT pairs.

PoC (indoor, field, 2 specs)

R&D test & trial (24 specs)

Tech requirements (4 specs)

NW (2.3/2.6GHz)

UE (2.3/2.6GHz)

NW tests (10 specs)

Func & Perf
(2.3/2.6GHz)

Hardware (2.3/2.6GHz)

Backhaul

S1/X2 (func, conformance, IoT)

UE tests (3 specs)

UE lab (2.3/2.6GHz)

UE Field (2.6GHz)

Uu IoT tests (3 specs)

Lab IoT (2.3/2.6GHz)

Field IoT (2.6GHz)

Key tech. tests (3 specs)

Lab key tech. (2.6GHz)

Field key tech. (2.3/2.6GHz)

Field networking tests (1 spec)

Large-scale trial (67 specs)

Tech requirements (23 specs)

NW func (Uu, S1/X2, backhaul, OAM, SON)

Hardware (BBU, RRU, Antenna)

CN (SGW, MME, PGW, HSS)

UE (Single-mode, multi-mode (dual-standby, CSFB))

Drive-test system (terminal, software)

Lab & small-scale field tests (17 specs)

R9

TD/FDD

Multi-mode UE (dual-standby, CSFB)

Inter-vendor IoT

QoS

Drive-test

LTE/3G/2G interf

Large-scale trials (27 specs)

UE (Single-mode, multi-mode (dual-standby, CSFB))

MIMO (R8, R9, 2/8-ant comp, D/FAD-ant comp)

Networking perf. & KPI

TD-LTE/3G/2G IoT/coexistence

CN & others (func, backhaul, OAM, Inter-vendor)

SON

Service

Indoor cover

High-speed

Inter-vendor

HetNet

Thanks for your attention.