Direct IP level connections for MM4
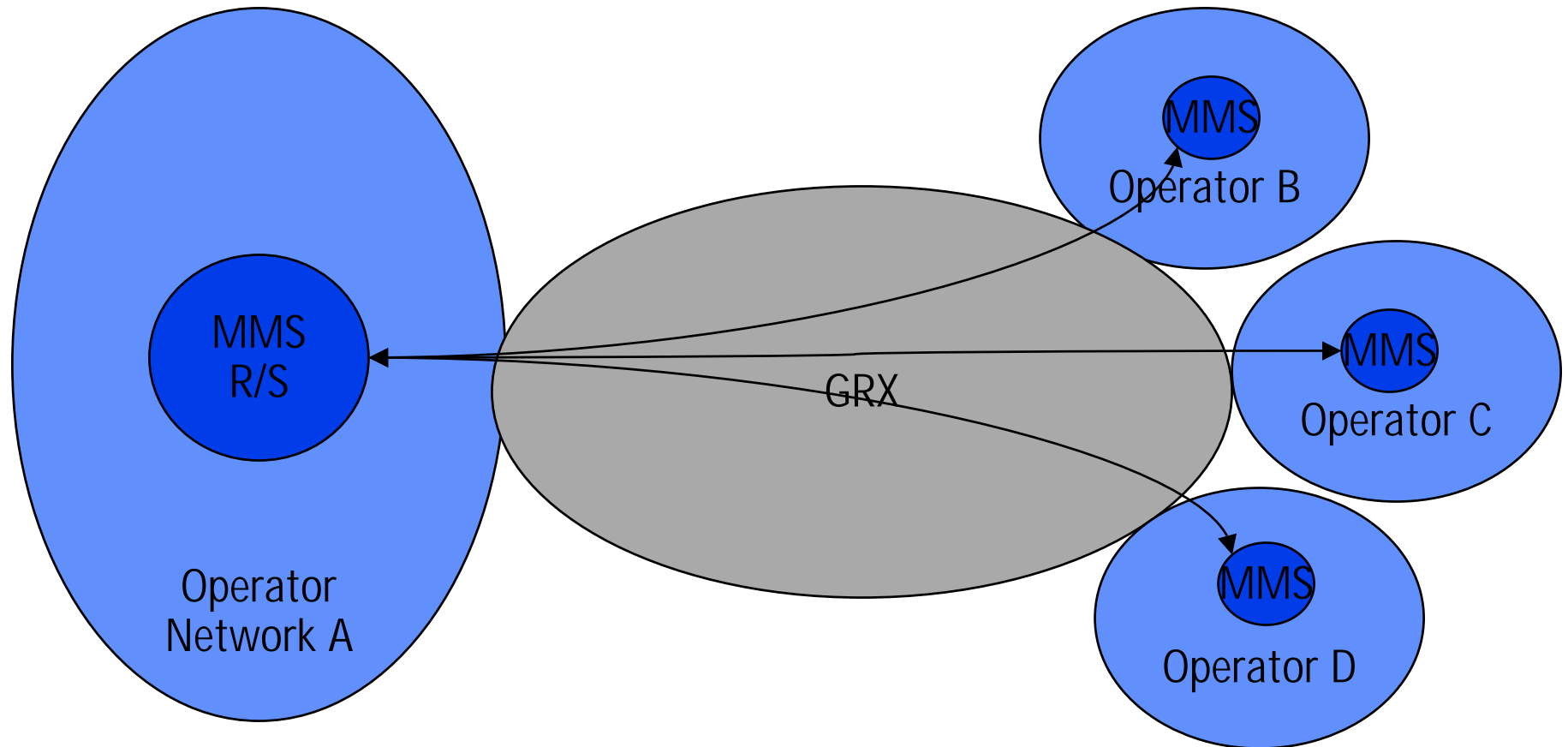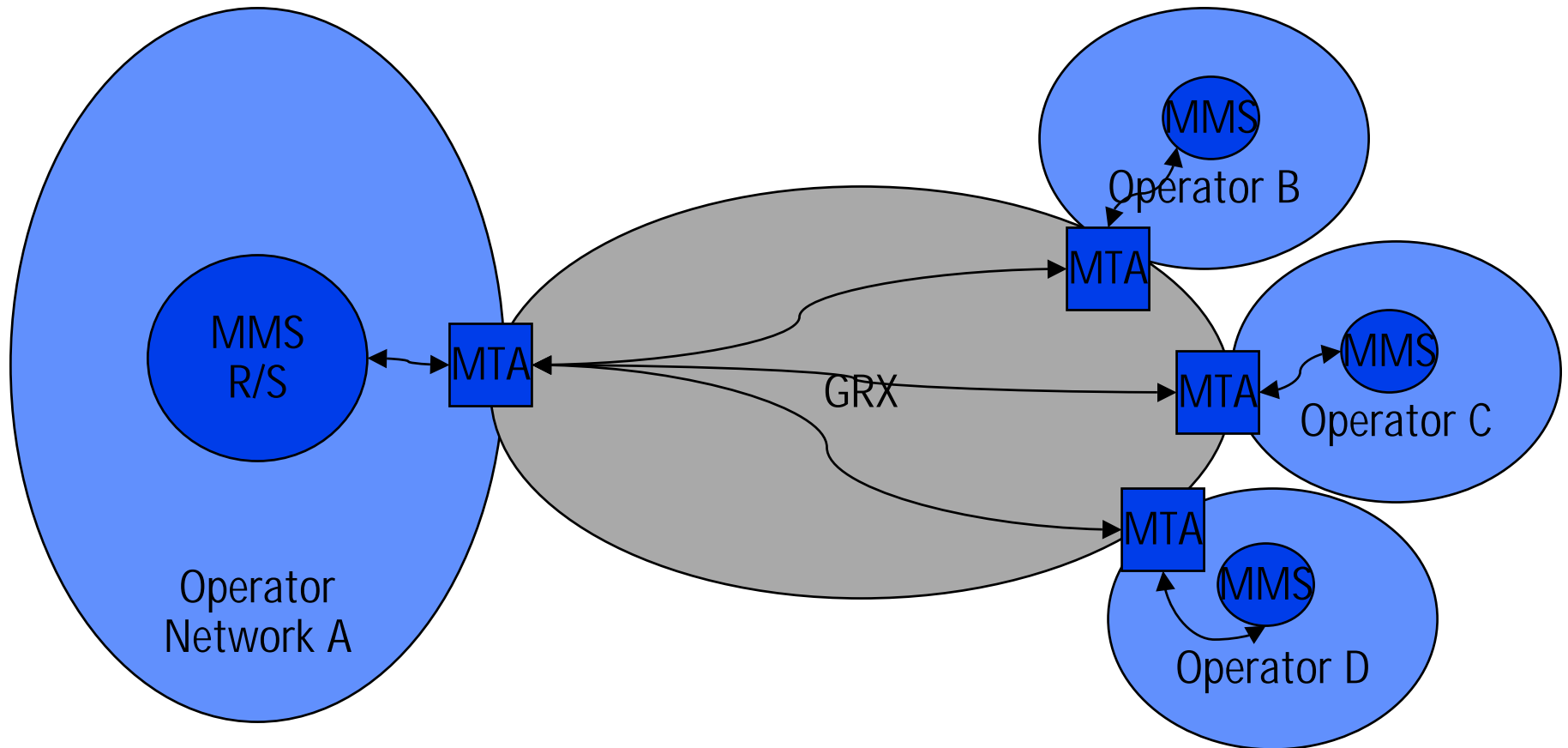

Operator A is described here as the Originator MMS R/S

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MM4 with e.g. border MTA

MMS R/S

Operator Network A

MTA

GRX

MTA

MMS

Operator B

MTA

MMS

Operator C

MTA

MMS

Operator D

Operator A is described here as the Originator MMS R/S

NOKIA

- Which of the two options is easier to administer for the operators?

  E.g. to have direct IP level connections for MM4 from the originator operator core network to every possible recipient operator core network?

<div align="center">

OR

</div>

  To only to have direct IP level connections from the GRX backbone borders?

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