**3GPP TSG RAN Meeting #105 RP-242xxx**

**Melbourne, Australia, September 9-12, 2024** (revision of RP-242336)

**Source: Iridium Satellite**

**Title: WID on Half Duplex SAN for NB-IoT NTN**

**Document for: Approval**

**Agenda Item: 10.1.2**

3GPP™ Work Item Description

Information on Work Items can be found at <http://www.3gpp.org/Work-Items>
See also the [3GPP Working Procedures](http://www.3gpp.org/specifications-groups/working-procedures), article 39 and the TSG Working Methods in [3GPP TR 21.900](http://www.3gpp.org/ftp/Specs/html-info/21900.htm)

Title: **Half Duplex SAN for NB-IoT NTN in new 1.6GHz band**

Acronym: TBD

Unique identifier: TBD

NOTE: For new WIs/SIs leave the Unique identifier empty and make a proposal for an Acronym.

 For a revised WI/SI: Take Unique identifier and acronym as shown in 3GPP workplan.

 If this is a RAN WID including Core and Perf. part, then Title, Acronym and Unique identifier refer to the feature WI.

 Please tick (X) the applicable box(es) in the table below:

 Either:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **This WID includes a Core part** | **X** |
| **This WID includes a Performance part** | **X** |

 or:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **This WID includes a Testing part** |  |
| **and it addresses the following 3GPP work area:** | **Radio Access** |  |
| **Core Network** |  |
| **Services** |  |

Potential target Release: Rel-19

NOTE: In case of contradiction with the target dates of clause 5, clause 5 determines the target release.

# 1 Impacts

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Affects:** | UICC apps | ME | AN | CN | Others (specify) |
| **Yes** |  | X | X |  |  |
| **No** |  |  |  |  | X |
| **Don't know** | X |  |  | X |  |

# 2 Classification of the Work Item and linked work items

### 2.1 Primary classification

This description is either a …

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Study Item |

or a

|  |
| --- |
| Normative Work Item:*tick applicable boxes below* |
|  | Stage 1 |
|  | Stage 2 |
| X | Stage 3 |
|  | Other (e.g. testing) |

### 2.2 Parent Work Item

For a brand-new topic, use “N/A” in the table below. Otherwise indicate the parent Work Item.

|  |
| --- |
| Parent Work / Study Items  |
| Acronym | Working Group | Unique ID | Title (as in 3GPP Work Plan) |
| N/A |  |  |  |

NOTE: RAN agreed some time ago, that it describes the feature WI + Core/Perf. part WI or Testing part WI in one WID. Therefore, the table above should include the feature WI data (In case the feature covers Core and Perf. part, please list under Working Group the leading WG of the Core part).

### 2.3 Other related Work Items and dependencies

|  |
| --- |
| Other related Work Items (if any) |
| Acronym | Unique ID | Title | Nature of relationship |
| FS\_NR\_nonterr\_nw | 750040 | Study on NR to support non-terrestrial networks | The proposed WID will make use of the channel model defined by the FS\_NR\_nonterr\_nw study  |
| FS\_NR\_NTN\_solutions | 800099 | Study on solutions for NR to support non-terrestrial networks | The proposed WID will leverage solutions identified in FS\_NR\_NTN\_solutions to address some of the key issues associated to NTN |
| LTE\_NBIOT\_eMTC\_NTN | 920169 | NB-IoT/eMTC support for Non-Terrestrial Networks | The proposed WID will use the Release 17 specification resulting from this work as a baseline for the evolution |
| [IoT\_NTN\_enh](https://www.3gpp.org/DynaReport/WiSpec--941004.htm#_blank) | 941004 | IoT NTN enhancements | The proposed WID will use the Release 18 specification resulting from this work as a baseline for the evolution |
| IoT\_NTN\_Ph3 | 1020096 | Non-Terrestrial Networks (NTN) for Internet of Things (IoT) Phase 3 | The proposed WID will use the Release 19 specification resulting from this work as a baseline for the evolution |

NOTE: Also related or dependent WIs/SIs in other TSGs shall be indicated here.

# 3 Justification

The intention of this work is to enable NB-IoT NTN service on a current in-orbit LEO constellation (66 active Satellite Vehicles, plus spares) operating in a 10MHz FDD spectrum at ~1.6 GHz (ITU-R Mobile Satellite Service allocated band) worldwide, with satellite longevity expected at least until 2035. It intends to operate NB-IoT as dedicated anchor carrier(s) (and possibly also non-anchor carrier(s)) within this spectrum where UL and DL transmissions are expected on the *same* carrier or *different* carriers. **[Is this the intended behavior?]**

This constellation provides global coverage including over polar regions and oceans. It is fully cross-linked in space, designed as a fully regenerative constellation, with multiple feeder links around the globe ensuring real-time connectivity between all Satellite Vehicles and ground gateways. These ground gateways will be interfaced with a 3GPP core network allowing connectivity with other terrestrial networks. The in-orbit satellite payloads are fully software defined, allowing the update of the software and firmware on the constellation to enable the required NB-IoT functionalities.

This Work Item Description proposes to allow the operator to configure a specific duty cycle for usage of radio resources on given carriers in 1.6GHz spectrum, consisting of a periodic subset of the UL and DL subframes in N radio frames.

# 4 Objective

### 4.1 Objective of SI or Core part WI or Testing part WI

The work item aims to specify essential enhancements for NB-IoT NTN with the following goal:

* This feature allows the operator to to configure the usage of the radio resources on given carriers in 1.6GHz spectrum with a specific duty cycle consisting of a periodic subset of the UL and DL subframes in N radio frames.
* This feature is not applicable for operation in any existing NB-IoT NTN bands.
1. Study the following:
* Targeted 1.6GHz band definition and duplex mode [RAN4, RAN1]
* Identify the minimum specification changes required to existing NB-IoT NTN design in particular from UE standpoint [RAN1, RAN4, RAN2]
* Radio interface design and associated minimum performance requirements (incl. DL synchronization, random access, DRX, #repetitions, etc.)
* Performance impact taking into account the resulting duty cycle of the transmission pattern incl. potential impact to NAS protocols, in coordination with SA2 [RAN1, RAN2, RAN4]

The study above assumes the following:

* Consider LEO @600 km orbit with set-1 satellite parameters as reference scenarios (See 3GPP TR 36.763)
* Prioritize standalone deployment (i.e. operating in carrier(s) used only for NB-IoT)
* Reuse existing NB-IoT NTN design (e.g. frame structure, DMRS pattern)
* Leverage existing NB-IoT NTN FDD UE procedures
* Operate with Earth fixed Tracking area, with Earth moving cells
* Allow the duty cycle with a parameter N to take an operator-defined integer value in the range of 4 to 10.

Specify the following:

* :
* Parameters to define the pattern of usable contiguous UL subframes and a usable contiguous DL subframes, which is periodic every N radio frames, [RAN1]
* The expected UE and SAN behavior associated with operating within this pattern [RAN1]
* The mechanism to communicate the usable UL/DL pattern to UEs [RAN2]
* Updates to RRM core requirements. [RAN4]
* Updates to RRM performance requirements[RAN4]
* SAN and UE RF requirements [RAN4]

### 4.2 Objective of Performance part WI

NOTE: Leave empty if the WI proposal does not contain a RAN performance part.

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### 4.3 RAN time budget request (not applicable to RAN5 WIs/SIs)

NOTE: For all new RAN related WIs/SIs which are not led by RAN WG5 the WI/SI rapporteur has to fill out the attached Excel table to request time budgets for corresponding RAN WG meetings.
The Excel table has to be filled out for all affected RAN WGs and up to the target date of the WI/SI.
One time unit (TU) corresponds to ~ 2 hours in the meeting.
If no TU is needed, then leave the field empty otherwise enter a number >0 in the field.

 For revisions of already approved WI/SI descriptions: Please remove the Excel table from the WID/SID's zip file. The time budgets are already recorded. If you want to modify them, then this has to be done via the status report and not via a revised WID/SID.

 If this WID is covering Core and Performance part, then please fill out one line for each part in the attached Excel table.

**additional comments to the time budget request in the attached Excel table:**

# 5 Expected Output and Time scale

|  |
| --- |
| **New specifications** *{One line per specification. Create/delete lines as needed}* |
| Type  | TS/TR number | Title | For info at TSG#  | For approval at TSG# | Remarks |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

NOTE: If this is a RAN WI including Core and Perf. part, then all new Core part specs have to be listed first and then all new Perf. part specs. Indicate "Core part" or "Perf. part" under Remarks for each spec.
By default a new specs can only be new for one of both parts.

| **Impacted existing TS/TR** |
| --- |
| TS/TR No. | Description of change  | Target completion plenary# | Remarks |
| TS 36.211 | LTE; Physical channels and modulation | RAN#108 | Core part |
| TS 36.213 | LTE; Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (E-UTRA);Physical layer procedures | RAN#108 | Core part |
| TS 36.300 | LTE; Overall description; Stage-2:  | RAN#109 | Core part |
| TS 36.304 | LTE; User Equipment (UE) procedures in idle mode and in RRC Inactive state | RAN#109 | Core part |
| TS 36.306 | LTE; User Equipment (UE) radio access capabilities | RAN#109 | Core part |
| TS 36.321 | LTE; Medium Access Control (MAC) protocol specification:  | RAN#109 | Core part |
| TS 36.331 | LTE; Radio Resource Control (RRC); Protocol specification | RAN#109 | Core part |
| TS 36.133 | LTE; Requirements for support of Radio Resource Management | RAN#109 | Core part |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

NOTE: If this is a RAN WI including Core and Perf. part, then all new Core part specs have to be listed first and then all new Perf. part specs. Indicate "Core part" or "Perf. part" under Remarks for each spec.
If an existing spec is affected by both (Core part and Perf. part), then it has to be listed twice with appropriate approval dates.

# 6 Work item Rapporteur(s)

*TBD*

NOTE: The first listed Rapporteur has the overall responsibility for this WI (incl all secondary tasks).

# 7 Work item leadership

RAN1

Secondary responsible Working Group(s): RAN2, RAN4

# 8 Aspects that involve other WGs

None so far.

NOTE: For RAN WIs: Section 8 applies only to WGs outside of TSG RAN because all RAN WG aspects have to be covered in section 4.

# 9 Supporting Individual Members

|  |
| --- |
| Supporting IM name |
| Iridium Satellite |
| CCL (Cambridge Consultants) |
| Continental AG |
| ESA (European Space Agency) |
| Deutsche Telekom |
| FirstNet |
| Fraunhofer HHI |
| Fraunhofer IIS |
| Gatehouse |
| Google |
| IIT Hyderabad |
| KT (Korea Telecom) |
| Mavenir |
| Midwave Wireless |
| NOKIA |
| Nordic Semi |
| OPPO |
| Qualcomm |
| Sateliot |
| Semtech |
| SES (Société Européenne des Satellites) |
| Sony |
| Telit |
| TELUS |
| Thales |
| TNO (Netherlands Organisation for Applied Scientific Research) |
| Toyota |