**3GPP TSG SA WG5 Meeting #155 *S5-243046***

Jeju, South Korea, 27 - 31 May 2024

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| *CR-Form-v12.1* | | | | | | | | |
| **CHANGE REQUEST** | | | | | | | | |
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|  | **32.255** | **CR** | **0533** | **rev** | **1** | **Current version:** | **18.3.0** |  |
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| *For* [***HELP***](http://www.3gpp.org/3G_Specs/CRs.htm#_blank)*on using this form: comprehensive instructions can be found at* [*http://www.3gpp.org/Change-Requests*](http://www.3gpp.org/Change-Requests)*.* | | | | | | | | |
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| ***Proposed change affects:*** | UICC apps |  | ME |  | Radio Access Network |  | Core Network | **X** |

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| ***Title:*** | Rel-18 CR 32.255 Correction on the concept of charging based on event | | | | | | | | | |
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| ***Source to WG:*** | Huawei | | | | | | | | | |
| ***Source to TSG:*** | S5 | | | | | | | | | |
|  |  | | | | | | | | | |
| ***Work item code:*** | TEI18 | | | | |  | ***Date:*** | | | 2024-05-30 |
|  |  | | | |  | |  | | |  |
| ***Category:*** | F |  | | | | | ***Release:*** | | | Rel-18 |
|  | *Use one of the following categories:* ***F*** *(correction)* ***A*** *(mirror corresponding to a change in an earlier release)* ***B*** *(addition of feature),* ***C*** *(functional modification of feature)* ***D*** *(editorial modification)*  Detailed explanations of the above categories can be found in 3GPP [TR 21.900](http://www.3gpp.org/ftp/Specs/html-info/21900.htm). | | | | | | | | *Use one of the following releases: Rel-8 (Release 8) Rel-9 (Release 9) Rel-10 (Release 10) Rel-11 (Release 11) … Rel-15 (Release 15) Rel-16 (Release 16) Rel-17 (Release 17) Rel-18 (Release 18)* | |
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| ***Reason for change:*** | | In 5G data connectivity charging, the use of the concept “event based charging” leaves a wrong impression that SMF support event-based charging, i.e. PEC/IEC/ECUR. However, the concept “event” in this specification refers to a metering method, as alternative to “duration” or “volume”. It is better to change “event based charging” to “charging based on event” in this specification. | | | | | | | | |
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| ***Summary of change:*** | | 1. Change “event based charging” to “charging based on event” in clause 5.1.3, 5.2.1.4.  2. Minor corrections in clause 5.1.3 | | | | | | | | |
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| ***Consequences if not approved:*** | | The applicable charging scenario is misleading. | | | | | | | | |
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| ***Clauses affected:*** | | 5.1.3, 5.2.1.4 | | | | | | | | |
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|  | | **Y** | **N** |  | | | |  | | |
| ***Other specs*** | |  | **X** | Other core specifications | | | | TS/TR ... CR ... | | |
| ***affected:*** | |  | **X** | Test specifications | | | | TS/TR ... CR ... | | |
| ***(show related CRs)*** | |  | **X** | O&M Specifications | | | | TS/TR ... CR ... | | |
|  | |  | | | | | | | | |
| ***Other comments:*** | |  | | | | | | | | |
|  | |  | | | | | | | | |
| ***This CR's revision history:*** | | Revision of S5-242745 | | | | | | | | |

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| **First change** |

### 5.1.3 Charging information

Charging information in the 5GC domain network is collected for each UE by the SMFs. PDU session charging allows the SMF to collect and categorize per UE per UPF per PDU session.

The SMF may collect the following charging information for converged online and offline charging:

- usage of the access and core network resources: the charging information shall describe the amount of data delivered to and forwarded from the UE;

- usage duration: duration of PDU session is counted as the time interval from PDU session establishment to PDU session release;

- user: the charging information shall provide the actual UE addresses used by the user for the PDU session;

- data network: the charging information shall describe the data network addresses with a level of accuracy as determined by the DNN;

- usage of the external data networks: the charging information shall describe the amount of data sent and received to and from the external data network. External networks can be identified by the DNN;

- start time: identifying the time when the PDU session was started;

- user location: HPLMN, VPLMN, inside/outside presence reporting area, plus optional higher-accuracy location information.

The service data flows categorization is achieved by rating group or combination of the rating group and service id: i.e. based on the level of reporting defined per PCC rule, counting per rating group or combination of the rating group and service id. According to TS 23.503 [202], flow based charging shall support different charging models per PCC rule. These charging models may be based on volume, time and/or on number of events matching a specific service data flow template in PCC rule.

For service data flows defined for FBC, the SMF shall collect the following charging information:

- the information described above for PDU session;

- the amount of data transmitted in uplink and downlink directions categorized by rating group or combination of the rating group and service id when charging based on volumeapplies;

- the duration of service data flows is counted and categorized by rating group or combination of the rating group and service id when charging based on timeapplies;

- the number of events and corresponding time stamps categorized by rating group or combination of the rating group and service id when charging based on event applies.

Within the PDU session the SMF shall collect the charging information for service data flows per UPF, categorized by rating group or combination of the rating group and service id.

Within the PDU session for local traffic offload scenarios with I-SMF insertion, the SMF shall collect the charging information for service data flows per I-SMF and categorized by rating group or combination of the rating group and service id.

The user can be identified by a Generic Public Subscription Identifier (GPSI) and/or a 5G Subscription Permanent Identifier (SUPI). For wireline access, SUPI may be used to identify subscriber via wireline network as specified in clause 5.9.2 of TS 23.501 [200].

For the multicast communication, the SMF may collect following charging information:

- The duration of time from UE joining to UE leaving multicast MBS session;

- The duration of time using 5GC shared MBS traffic delivery method, and/or the duration of time using 5GC individual MBS traffic delivery method;

- The amount of multicast data transferred to UE via per-UE PDU sessions using 5GC individual MBS traffic delivery method. The SMF shall include the information of usage of per-UE PDU session for a 5GC individual MBS traffic delivery in charging information towards CHF.

For the multicast communication, the SMF may report above charging information to CHF for the following cases:

- UE joining multicast MBS session.

UE mobility between an NG-RAN supporting MBS and an NG-RAN node not supporting MBS.

- UE leaving multicast MBS session.

For the interaction between CHFs (C-CHF and B-CHF), the SMF may support to collect and report the charging information per UE per PDU session based on S-NSSAI and DNN.

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| **Next change** |

#### 5.2.1.4 Flow Based Charging (FBC)

For FBC charging, the SMF categorizes the service data flows within PDU session data traffic by rating group and / or combination of the rating group and service id. The level of the reporting and charging method is defined per PCC rule. Details of this functionality are specified in TS 23.503 [202] and TS 32.240 [1].

The SMF can include the QoS Information per rating group or per combination of rating group/service id. If the QoS Information cannot be unambiguously determined per rating group or per combination of rating group/service id, it should be omitted.

NOTE: The SMF can only include one QoS Information occurrence per combination of rating group/service id. This implies if an operator wishes to be able to separate usage according to 5QI and ARP for the same charging method, they will need to ensure that service data flows having different 5QI and ARP do not have the same:

- rating group in cases where rating reporting is used;

- rating group/service id where rating group/service id reporting is used.

When a service data flow is governed by a PCC Rule indicated with "Online" charging method, quota management is required for the service data flow. It may also indicate if authorization for the service data flow is needed or not before service delivery, i.e. blocking or non-blocking mode.

When a service data flow is governed by a PCC Rule indicated with "Offline" charging method, quota management is not required for this service data flow. Usage reporting is required for this service data flow without affecting the delivery.

According to TS 23.503 [202], FBC shall support different charging models per PCC rule. These charging models may be based on volume and/or time and on number of events matching a specific service data flow template in PCC rule. When a chargeable event occurs for which quota needs to be requested by the SMF to the CHF, the type of requested quota may depend on measurement method configured for the PCC rule.

In general, the charging of a service data flow shall be linked to the PDU session under which the service data flow has been activated.

The amount of data counted shall be the user plane payload at the UPF separated between UL and DL.

For PDU session specific charging, time metering shall start when PDU session is activated.

Table 5.2.1.4.1 summarizes the set of default trigger conditions and their category which shall be supported by the SMF. For "immediate report" category, the table also provides the corresponding Charging Data Request [Initial, Update, Termination] message sent from SMF towards the CHF.

Table 5.2.1.4.1: Default Trigger conditions in SMF

| Trigger Conditions | Trigger level | Converged Charging default category | Offline only charging default category | CHF allowed to change category | CHF allowed to enable and disable | Message when "immediate reporting" category |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Start of PDU Session. | PDU session | Immediate | Immediate | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Charging Data Request [Initial] |
| Start of the Service data flow and no charging session exists. | RG | Immediate | Immediate | No | No |
| **Change of Charging conditions** | | | | | | Charging Data Request [Update] |
| QoS change | PDU session/ RG | Deferred | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| GFBR guaranteed status change | RG | Deferred | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| User Location change | PDU session/ RG | Deferred | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| Serving Node change | PDU session/ RG | Deferred | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| Change of UE presence in Presence Reporting Area(s) | PDU session/ RG | Deferred | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| Change of 3GPP PS Data off Status | PDU session/ RG | Deferred | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| Tariff time change | PDU session/ RG | Deferred | Deferred | No | No |
| UE time zone change | PDU session/ RG | Immediate | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| PLMN change | PDU session/ RG | Immediate | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| RAT type change | PDU session/ RG | Immediate | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| Session-AMBR change | PDU session | Immediate | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| Addition of UPF | PDU Session/RG | Immediate | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| Removal of UPF | PDU session/RG | Immediate | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| Insertion of I-SMF | PDU Session | Deferred | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| Change of I-SMF | PDU Session | Deferred | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| Removal of I-SMF | PDU Session | Deferred | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| Handover cancel | PDU session | Immediate | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| Handover start | PDU session | Immediate | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| Handover complete | PDU session | Immediate | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| Addition of access | PDU session/ RG | Immediate | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| Removal of access | PDU session/ RG | Immediate | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| Redundant transmission change | RG | Immediate | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| Join multicast MBS session | PDU session | Immediate | Immediate | Yes | Yes |
| MBS delivery method change | PDU session | Immediate | Not Applicable | Yes | Yes |
| Leave multicast MBS session | PDU session | Immediate | Immediate | Yes | Yes |
| S-NSSAI replacement | PDU session/ RG | Immediate | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| **Limit per PDU session** | | | | | |
| Expiry of data time limit per PDU session | PDU session | Immediate | Immediate | No | Yes |
| Expiry of data volume limit per PDU session | PDU session | Immediate | Immediate | No | Yes |
| Expiry of data event limit per PDU session | PDU session | Immediate | Immediate | No | Yes |
| Expiry of limit of number of charging condition changes | PDU session | Immediate | Immediate | No | Yes |
| **Limit per Rating group** | | | | | |
| Expiry of data time limit per rating group | RG | Deferred | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| Expiry of data volume limit per rating group | RG | Deferred | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| Expiry of data event limit per rating group | RG | Deferred | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| Satellite backhaul category change | PDU session | Deferred | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| Satellite Backhaul QoS change | PDU session | Deferred | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| GEO satellite ID change | PDU session | Deferred | Deferred | Yes | Yes |
| **Quota management** | | | | | |
| Time threshold reached | RG | Immediate | Not applicable | No | Yes |
| Volume threshold reached | RG | Immediate | Not applicable | No | Yes |
| Unit threshold reached | RG | Immediate | Not applicable | No | Yes |
| Time quota exhausted | RG | Immediate | Not applicable | No | Yes |
| Volume quota exhausted | RG | Immediate | Not applicable | No | Yes |
| Unit quota exhausted | RG | Immediate | Not applicable | No | Yes |
| Expiry of quota validity time | RG | Immediate | Not applicable | No | Yes |
| Expiry of quota holding time | RG | Immediate | Not applicable | No | Yes |
| Re-authorization request by CHF | RG | Immediate | Not applicable | No | No |
| Start of service data flow, in case no valid quota for this rating group | RG | Immediate | Not applicable | No | No |
| Start of SDF additional access, in case no valid quota for this access rating group | RG | Immediate | Not applicable | No | No |
| **Others** | | | | | |
| Termination of service data flow - last service data flow under a given Rating Group. | RG | Immediate | Immediate | No | No |
| Management intervention | PDU session | Immediate | Immediate | No | No | Charging Data Request [Update]  Charging Data Request [Termination] |
| Expiry of Unit Count Inactivity Timer | PDU session | Immediate | Not applicable | No | No | Charging Data Request [Termination] |
| End of PDU session | PDU session | Immediate | Immediate | No | No |
| CHF response with session termination | PDU session | Immediate | Not applicable | No | No |
| Abort request is received from the CHF | PDU session | Immediate | Immediate | No | No |
| NOTE: If GFBR guaranteed status change is enabled, SMF needs to ensure the request for the notification from the access network (i.e. 3GPP RAN) when the GFBR can no longer (or can again) be guaranteed for a QoS Flow during the lifetime of the QoS Flow. | | | | | | |

The default "Limit" trigger conditions are trigger thresholds configured in the Charging Characteristics applied to the PDU session. It shall be possible for the CHF to override these default triggers when providing Charging Data Response [Initial], either to disable the triggers, or to enable triggers new thresholds value.

When the traffic is counted in more than one UPF, the CHF overrides these default triggers of volume limit for the all UPFs.

For converged charging, the following details of chargeable events and corresponding actions in the SMF are defined in Table 5.2.1.4.2:

Table 5.2.1.4.2: Chargeable events and their related actions in SMF

| Chargeable event | Conditions | SMF action |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Start of PDU session |  | Charging Data Request [Initial] with a possible request quota for later use. |
| Start of service data flow | If quota management is required, and valid quota for this rating group does not exist | Charging Data Request [Update] to request quota with a possible amount of quota. |
| If service identifier level reporting is required by the PCC rule | Start new counts with time stamps for the combination of the rating group and service id |
| If rating group level reporting is required by the PCC rule | Start new counts with time stamps for the rating group |
| If sponsored connectivity level reporting is required by the PCC rule | Start new counts with time stamps for the combination of the rating group, sponsor identity and application service provider identity |
| If charging resource, i.e. charging session, for the PDU session does not exist | Charging Data Request [Initial] with a possible request quota |
| Start of SDF additional access | If ATSSS is supported with access differentiated rating groups, quota management is required, and valid quota for this access rating group does not exist. | Charging Data Request [Update] to request quota with a possible amount of quota. |
| If ATSSS is supported with access differentiated rating groups, service identifier level reporting is required by the PCC rule | Start new counts with time stamps for the combination of the access rating group and service id |
| If ATSSS is supported with access differentiated rating groups, rating group level reporting is required by the PCC rule | Start new counts with time stamps for the access rating group |
| If ATSSS is supported with access differentiated rating groups, sponsored connectivity level reporting is required by the PCC rule | Start new counts with time stamps for the combination of the access rating group, sponsor identity and application service provider identity |
| Termination of service data flow | If service identifier level reporting is required by the PCC rule and this is the last service data flow for this combination of the rating group and service id | Close the counts with time stamps |
| If rating group level reporting is required by the PCC rule and this is the last service data flow utilizing that specific rating group | Close the counts with time stamps |
| If sponsored connectivity level reporting is required by the PCC rule and this was the last active service data flow for this combination of rating group, sponsor identity and application service provider identity | Close the counts with time stamps |
| Expiry of the Unit Count Inactivity Timer for the PDU session | If the corresponding trigger is enabled | Charging Data Request [Termination], indicating that charging session is terminated, and the PDU session is still active  May include the configured Unit Count Inactivity Timer value |
| End of PDU session in the SMF |  | Charging Data Request [Termination]  Close the counts with time stamps |
| Quota specific chargeable events (e.g. threshold reached, QHT expires, quota exhaustion, validity time reached, forced re-authorization, expiry of quota holding time) | If the corresponding trigger is enabled | Charging Data Request [Update] with a possible request quota  Close the counts and start new counts with time stamps |
| Change of charging condition in the SMF | If the corresponding trigger is enabled | Close the counts and start new counts with time stamps for all active service data flows |
| If the corresponding trigger is enabled and the category is set to "immediate reporting" | Charging Data Request [Update] with a possible request quota. |
| Handover start | If the corresponding trigger is enabled | Close the counts with time stamps and start new counts with time stamps for active service data flows. |
| If the corresponding trigger is enabled and the category is set to "immediate reporting" | Charging Data Request [Update] with a possible request quota. |
| Handover cancel | If the corresponding trigger is enabled | Close the counts with time stamps and start new counts with time stamps for active service data flows. |
| If the corresponding trigger is enabled and the category is set to "immediate reporting" | Charging Data Request [Update] with a possible request quota. |
| Handover complete | If the corresponding trigger is enabled | Close the counts with time stamps and start new counts with time stamps for active service data flows. |
| If the corresponding trigger is enabled and the category is set to "immediate reporting" | Charging Data Request [Update] |
| Addition of UPF | If the corresponding trigger is enabled | Start new counts with time stamps for the added UPF. |
| If the corresponding trigger is enabled and the category is set to "immediate reporting" with the quota management is being performed and quota is granted per each UPF | Charging Data Request [Update] to request quota with a possible amount of quota. |
| Tariff time change |  | Close the counts and start new counts with time stamps |
| CHF response with session termination (e.g. Not Applicable), abort request |  | Charging Data Request [Termination]  Close the counts with time stamps |
| Removal of a UPF | If the corresponding trigger is enabled | Close the counts with time stamps for the removed UPF |
| If the corresponding trigger is enabled and the category is set to "immediate reporting" with quota management is being performed and quota is granted per each UPF | Charging Data Request [Update]. |
| Insertion of I-SMF | If the corresponding trigger is enabled | Close the counts with time stamps for all active service data flows in SMF, open new accounts for all active service data flows with I-SMF information. |
| If the corresponding trigger is enabled and the category is set to "immediate reporting" with quota management is being performed and quota is granted per each UPF | Charging Data Request [Update] to request quota with a possible amount of quota. |
| Removal of I-SMF | If the corresponding trigger is enabled | Close the counts with time stamps for the removed I-SMF |
| If the corresponding trigger is enabled and the category is set to "immediate reporting" with quota management being performed and quota is granted per each UPF | Charging Data Request [Update]. |
| Change of I-SMF | If the corresponding trigger is enabled | Close the counts with time stamps for the removed I-SMF, open active traffic flows’ counts for the new I-SMF |
| If the corresponding trigger is enabled and the category is set to "immediate reporting" with quota management being performed and quota is granted per each UPF | Charging Data Request [Update]. |
| Addition of access | If the corresponding trigger is enabled | Close the counts with time stamps for all active service data flows usage report in SMF, open new counts for all active service data flows. |
| If the corresponding trigger is enabled and the category is set to "immediate reporting" | Charging Data Request [Update] with a possible request quota. |
| Removal of access | If the corresponding trigger is enabled | Close the counts with time stamps for all active service data flows usage report in SMF, open new counts for all active service data flows. |
| If the corresponding trigger is enabled and the category is set to "immediate reporting" | Charging Data Request [Update]. |
| Redundant transmission change | If the corresponding trigger is enabled and the category is set to "immediate reporting" | Charging Data Request [Update].  Close the counts and start new counts with time stamps. |
| Join multicast MBS session | If the corresponding trigger is enabled | Charging Data Request [Update].  Close the counts and start new counts with time stamps |
| MBS delivery method change | If the corresponding trigger is enabled | Charging Data Request [Update].  Close the counts and start new counts with time stamps |
| Leave multicast MBS session | If the corresponding trigger is enabled | Charging Data Request [Update].  Close the counts and start new counts with time stamps |
| S\_NSSAI replacement | If the corresponding trigger is enabled | Charging Data Request [Update].  Close the counts and start new counts with time stamps |
| Expiry of time limit per rating group | If the corresponding trigger is enabled | Close the counts with time stamps |
| If the category is set to "immediate reporting" | Charging Data Request [Update] |
| If any matching service data flow is still active | Start new counts with time stamps |
| Expiry of data volume limit per rating group | If the corresponding trigger is enabled | Close the counts with time stamps |
| If the category is set to "immediate reporting" | Charging Data Request [Update] |
| If any matching service data flow is still active | Open a new service data container |
| Expiry of data event limit per rating group | If the corresponding trigger is enabled | Close the counts with time stamps |
| If the category is set to "immediate reporting" | Charging Data Request [Update] |
| If any matching service data flow is still active | Open a new service data container |
| Expiry of data event limit per PDU session | If the corresponding trigger is enabled | Charging Data Request [Update]  Close the counts with time stamps |
| If the PDU session is still active | Start new counts with time stamps |
| Expiry of time limit per PDU session | If the corresponding trigger is enabled | Charging Data Request [Update]  Close the counts with time stamps |
| If the PDU session is still active | Start new counts with time stamps |
| Expiry of data volume limit per PDU session |  | Charging Data Request [Update]  Close the counts with time stamps |
| If the PDU session is still active | Start new counts with time stamps |
| Expiry of a limit of number of charging condition changes per PDU session |  | Charging Data Request [Update]  Close the counts with time stamps |
| If the PDU session is still active | Start new counts with time stamps |
| Management intervention | If the management intervention causes an update e.g., a reauthorization request. | Charging Data Request [Update]  Close the counts with time stamps |
| If the PDU session is still active | Start new counts with time stamps |
| If the management intervention causes a termination e.g., an abort charging request. | Charging Data Request [Termination]  Close the counts with time stamps |

When charging based on event applies, the first occurrence of an event matching a service data flow template in PCC rule shall be considered as the start of a service.

How the termination of service data flows is detected, is specified in TS 23.503 [202]. Termination of the service data flow itself does not trigger Charging Data Request [Update].

The CDR generation mechanism processed by the CHF upon receiving Charging Data Request [Initial, Update, Termination] issued by the SMF for these chargeable events, is specified in clause 5.2.3.

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| **End of change** |