

## CHANGE REQUEST

⌘ **TS 33.203 CR CRNum** ⌘ rev  ⌘ Current version: **5.6.0** ⌘

For **HELP** on using this form, see bottom of this page or look at the pop-up text over the ⌘ symbols.

**Proposed change affects:** UICC apps  ME  Radio Access Network  Core Network

<b>Title:</b>	⌘ Introducing Cipher key Expansion for IMS		
<b>Source:</b>	⌘ Ericsson		
<b>Work item code:</b>	⌘ IMS-ASEC	<b>Date:</b>	⌘ 29/06/2003
<b>Category:</b>	⌘ <b>B</b>	<b>Release:</b>	⌘ Rel-6
	Use <u>one</u> of the following categories: <b>F</b> (correction) <b>A</b> (corresponds to a correction in an earlier release) <b>B</b> (addition of feature), <b>C</b> (functional modification of feature) <b>D</b> (editorial modification) Detailed explanations of the above categories can be found in 3GPP <a href="#">TR 21.900</a> .		Use <u>one</u> of the following releases: 2 (GSM Phase 2) R96 (Release 1996) R97 (Release 1997) R98 (Release 1998) R99 (Release 1999) Rel-4 (Release 4) Rel-5 (Release 5) Rel-6 (Release 6)

<b>Reason for change:</b>	⌘ Currently there is no confidentiality protection for Release 5 IMS between the UE and the P-CSCF. The mechanism in place in Release 5 is the use of protection as defined in TS33.102 between the UE and the RNC. The aim for the access security was to create a framework that is independent of underlying security. This CR introduces the key expansion function for the encryption key.		
<b>Summary of change:</b>	⌘ The change introduces a key expansion function for confidentiality protection		
<b>Consequences if not approved:</b>	⌘ There will be no key expansion function in the TS which is required for confidentiality protection		

<b>Clauses affected:</b>	⌘ Annex I										
<b>Other specs affected:</b>	<table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20px; text-align: center;">Y</td> <td style="width: 20px; text-align: center;">N</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">X</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">X</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">X</td> </tr> </table> Other core specifications Test specifications O&M Specifications	Y	N	X	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	X	<input type="checkbox"/>	X	⌘ TS24.229, TS24.228	
Y	N										
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<b>Other comments:</b>	⌘										

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## Annex I (normative): Key expansion functions for IPsec ESP

### Integrity Keys:

If the selected authentication algorithm is HMAC-MD5-96 then  $IK_{ESP} = IK_{IM}$ .

If the selected authentication algorithm is HMAC-SHA-1-96 then  $IK_{ESP}$  is obtained from  $IK_{IM}$  by appending 32 zero bits to the end of  $IK_{IM}$  to create a 160-bit string.

### Encryption keys:

Divide  $CK_{IM}$  into two blocks of 64 bits each :

$$CK_{IM} = CK_{IM1} \parallel CK_{IM2}$$

Where  $CK_{IM1}$  are the 64 most significant bits and  $CK_{IM2}$  are the 64 least significant bits.

The key for DES-EDE3-CBC is then defined to be

$$CK_{ESP} = CK_{IM1} \parallel CK_{IM2} \parallel CK_{IM1}$$

after adjusting parity bits to comply with [20].

[Editors Note: Should AES be implemented in Release 6 time frame the input key to AES shall be  $CK_{IM}$ ]