

Technical Specification Group Services and System Aspects
Meeting #23, Phoenix, Arizona (USA)
15-18 March 2004

TSGS#23(04)0078

Source: TSG-SA WG4

Title: CR 26.073 019 Correction of AMR DTX functionality (Release 5)

Document for: Approval

Agenda Item: 7.4.3

The following CR, agreed at the TSG-SA WG4 meeting #30, is presented to TSG SA #23 for approval.

Spec	CR	Rev	Phase	Subject	Cat	Vers	WG	Meeting	S4 doc
26.073	019		Rel-5	Correction of AMR DTX functionality	F	5.2.0	S4	TSG-SA WG4#30	S4-030752

CHANGE REQUEST

26.073 CR 019 # rev - # Current version: 5.2.0

For **HELP** on using this form, see bottom of this page or look at the pop-up text over the # symbols.

Proposed change affects: UICC apps# ME Radio Access Network Core Network

Title:	# Correction of AMR DTX functionality		
Source:	# TSG SA WG4		
Work item code:	# AMR	Date:	# 16/03/2004
Category:	# F	Release:	# Rel-5
	Use <u>one</u> of the following categories:		Use <u>one</u> of the following releases:
	F (correction)	2	(GSM Phase 2)
	A (corresponds to a correction in an earlier release)	R96	(Release 1996)
	B (addition of feature),	R97	(Release 1997)
	C (functional modification of feature)	R98	(Release 1998)
	D (editorial modification)	R99	(Release 1999)
	Detailed explanations of the above categories can be found in 3GPP TR 21.900 .	Rel-4	(Release 4)
		Rel-5	(Release 5)
		Rel-6	(Release 6)

Reason for change:	# AMR codec can produce annoying output during DTX-operation.
Summary of change:	# The current AMR DTX logic overrides the DTX hangover period when the average energy of the silence or background noise before the short active tone is close to zero. The proposed correction removes this overriding. With certain short tones, the current DTX logic may produce SID frames right after the VAD algorithm has detected silence without DTX hangover period. In this case, the SID parameters (avaraged LPC and signal gain) are calculated during the tone (active signal, speech). Therefore, the comfort noise representation does not represent the true background noise or silence. The problem occurs with short tones when the signal energy is close to zero between the tones. In addition, the tone length needs to be shorter than the DTX_ELAPSED_FRAMES_THRESH, i.e. 30 frames.
Consequences if not approved:	# AMR codec output can produce annoying output with certaing signals when DTX is used.

Clauses affected:	# File <i>dtx_enc.c</i> is affected				
Other specs affected:	#				
	<table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20px; text-align: center;">Y</td> <td style="width: 20px; text-align: center;">N</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table> Other core specifications	Y	N	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Y	N				
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				
	<table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table> Test specifications	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				
	<table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table> O&M Specifications	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				
Other comments:	# Example of DTX functionality. Input signal is processed with AMR encoder using mode 12.2 with DTX on. Following figures shows decoder v 5.2.0 output using the original v 5.2.0 encoder and the new encoder having corrected DTX functionality. Similar performance is achieved with all AMR modes.				

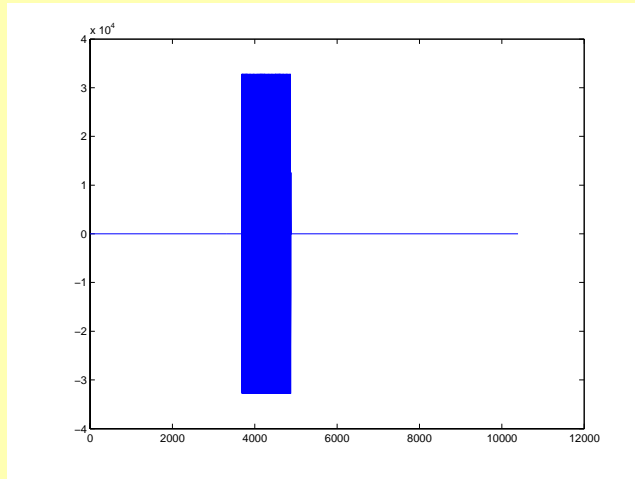


Figure 1 Input signal

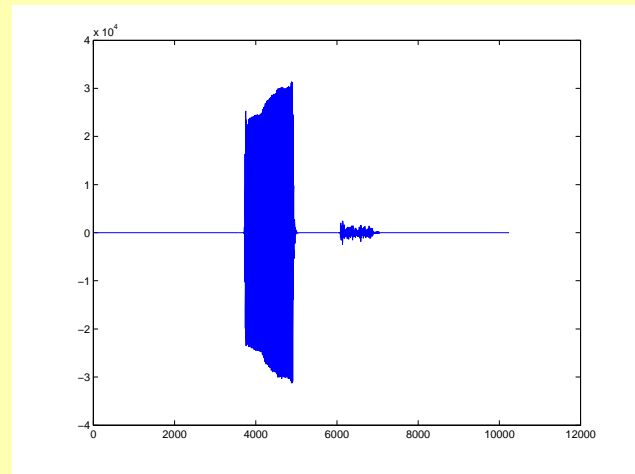


Figure 2 Decoder output with with the original v 5.2.0 encoder

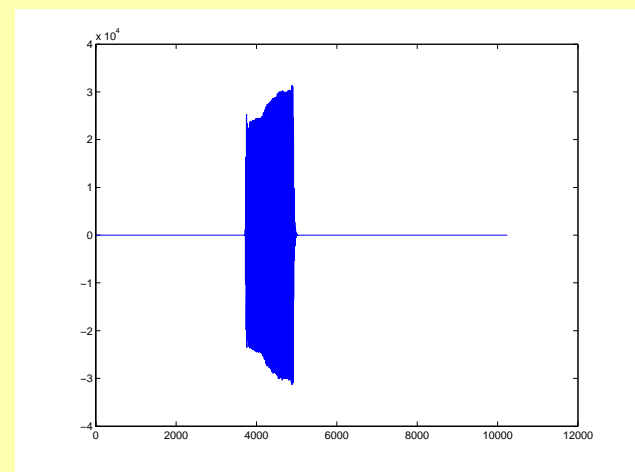


Figure 3 Decoder output with the new corrected DTX

Note that the proposed change does not affect the AMR test vectors in specification TS 26.074.

Changes to the C-code:

1. How the code is changed in the file *dtx_enc.c*

Lines 163 – 167 before the change:

```
/* VOX mode computation of SID parameters */
test (); test ();
if ((computeSidFlag != 0) ||
    (st->log_en_index == 0))
{
```

Lines 163 – 167 after the change:

```
/* VOX mode computation of SID parameters */
test (); test ();
if ((computeSidFlag != 0))
{
```