**3GPP TSG-CT WG1 Meeting #135-eC1-222636r02**

**E-Meeting, 6th – 12th April 2022**

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| *CR-Form-v12.1* |
| **CHANGE REQUEST** |
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|  | **24.554** | **CR** |  | **rev** | **-** | **Current version:** | **17.0.0** |  |
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| *For* [***HE******LP***](http://www.3gpp.org/3G_Specs/CRs.htm#_blank)*on using this form: comprehensive instructions can be found at* [*http://www.3gpp.org/Change-Requests*](http://www.3gpp.org/Change-Requests)*.* |
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| ***Proposed change affects:*** | UICC apps |  | ME | **X** | Radio Access Network |  | Core Network |  |

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| ***Title:***  | Resolving Editor's Notes in 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay discovery over PC5 procedures |
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| ***Source to WG:*** | CATT |
| ***Source to TSG:*** | C1 |
|  |  |
| ***Work item code:*** | 5G\_ProSe |  | ***Date:*** | 2022-03-28 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| ***Category:*** | **F** |  | ***Release:*** | Rel-17 |
|  | *Use one of the following categories:****F*** *(correction)****A*** *(mirror corresponding to a change in an earlier release)****B*** *(addition of feature),* ***C*** *(functional modification of feature)****D*** *(editorial modification)*Detailed explanations of the above categories canbe found in 3GPP [TR 21.900](http://www.3gpp.org/ftp/Specs/html-info/21900.htm). | *Use one of the following releases:Rel-8 (Release 8)Rel-9 (Release 9)Rel-10 (Release 10)Rel-11 (Release 11)…Rel-15 (Release 15)Rel-16 (Release 16)Rel-17 (Release 17)Rel-18 (Release 18)* |
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| ***Reason for change:*** | As specified in TS 33.503, the discovery procedures between the 5G ProSe Remote UE and the 5G ProSe UE-to-Network Relay are performed using the discovery security material as defined for Restricted 5G ProSe Direct Discovery. The security parameters for UE-to-network relay discovery over PC5 interface procedures are to be updated accordingly. |
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| ***Summary of change:*** | 1. Update security aspects for UE-to-network relay discovery over PC5 interface procedures, and remove the relevant editor's notes.
2. Align the descriptions in procedures and messages for NCGI, Relay TAI and other IEs for UE-to-network relay discovery over PC5.
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| ***Consequences if not approved:*** | Missing or wrong security parameters for UE-to-network relay discovery over PC5 interface procedures |
|  |  |
| ***Clauses affected:*** | 8.2.1.2.2.2, 8.2.1.2.3.2, 8.2.1.2.4.2, 8.2.1.2.5.2, 8.2.1.3.1.2, 8.2.1.3.2.2 |
|  |  |
|  | **Y** | **N** |  |  |
| ***Other specs*** |  | **X** |  Other core specifications  | TS/TR ... CR ...  |
| ***affected:*** |  | **X** |  Test specifications | TS/TR ... CR ...  |
| ***(show related CRs)*** |  | **X** |  O&M Specifications | TS/TR ... CR ...  |
|  |  |
| ***Other comments:*** |  |
|  |  |
| ***This CR's revision history:*** |  |

\* \* \* First Change \* \* \* \*

###### 8.2.1.2.2.2 Announcing UE procedure for UE-to-network relay discovery initiation

The UE is authorised to perform the announcing UE procedure for UE-to-network relay discovery if:

a) the UE is authorised to act as a UE-to-network relay in the PLMN indicated by the serving cell as specified in clause 5.2.5, and

1) the UE is served by NG-RAN and the UE is authorised to perform 5G ProSe direct discovery in the PLMN as specified in clause 5; or

2) the UE is authorised to perform 5G ProSe direct discovery when not served by NG-RAN as specified in clause 5 and intends to use the provisioned radio resources for UE-to-network relay discovery;

b) the UE is configured with:

1) the relay service code parameter identifying the connectivity service to be announced as specified in clause 5.2.5, and for 5G ProSe layer-3 UE-to-network relay UE,

i) the S-NSSAI associated with that relay service code shall belong to the allowed NSSAI of the UE; and

ii) if the UE is camped on a cell whose TAI is in the list of "non-allowed tracking areas" or is camped on a cell whose TAI is not in the list of "allowed tracking areas", then the relay service code shall be associated with an emergency service or high priority access as defined in clause 5.3.5 of 3GPP TS 24.501 [11]; and

2) the User info ID for the UE-to-network relay discovery parameter as specified in clause 5.2.5;

c) for 5G ProSe layer-3 UE-to-network relay UE, the UE is configured with PDU Session parameters which is used for relayed traffic for the associated relay service code, as specified in clause 5.2.5; and

d) the back-off timer T3346 used for NAS mobility management congestion control as specified in clause 5.3.9 of 3GPP TS 24.501 [11] is not running at the UE;

otherwise, the UE is not authorised to perform the announcing UE procedure for UE-to-network relay discovery.

Figure 8.2.1.2.2.2.1 illustrates the interaction of the UEs in the announcing UE procedure for UE-to-network relay discovery.



Figure 8.2.1.2.2.2.1: Announcing UE procedure for UE-to-network relay discovery

When the UE is triggered by an upper layer application to announce availability of a connectivity service provided by a UE-to-network relay, if the UE is authorised to perform the announcing UE procedure for UE-to-network relay discovery, then the UE:

a) if the UE is served by NG-RAN, and the UE in 5GMM-IDLE mode needs to request resources for sending PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY messages for relay discovery as specified in 3GPP TS 38.331 [13], shall perform a service request procedure or mobility registration procedure as specified in 3GPP TS 24.501 [11];

b) shall obtain a valid UTC time for the discovery transmission from the lower layers and generate the UTC-based counter corresponding to this UTC time as specified in clause 11.2.5;

c) shall generate a PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery announcement according to clause 10.2.1. In the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery announcement, the UE:

1) shall set the announcer info parameter to the User info ID for the UE-to-network relay discovery parameter, as specified in clause 5.2.5;

2) shall set the relay service code parameter to the relay service code parameter identifying the connectivity service to be announced, as specified in clause 5.2.5;

3) shall include the MIC field computed as described in 3GPP TS 33.503 [34], by using the UTC-based counter and the DUIK contained in the <UNR-discovery-security-parameters-accept> element of the PROSE\_SECURITY\_PARAM\_RESPONSE message;

4) shall set the UTC-based counter LSB parameter to the 4 least significant bits of the UTC-based counter;

5) shall set the Resource Status Indicator bit of the status indicator parameter to indicate whether or not the UE has resources available to provide a connectivity service for additional ProSe-enabled UEs;

6) shall set the ProSe direct discovery PC5 message type parameter as specified in table 10.2.1.8; and

7) if acting as 5G ProSe layer-2 UE-to-network relay UE, shall set the NCGI parameter to the NCGI of its serving cell;

d) shall apply the DUIK, DUSK, or DUCK with the associated Encrypted Bitmask, along with the UTC-based counter to the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for whichever security mechanism(s) configured to be applied, e.g., integrity protection, message scrambling or confidentiality protection of one or more above parameters, as specified in 3GPP TS 33.503 [34];

e) shall set the destination layer-2 ID to the default destination layer-2 ID as specified in clause 5.2.5, and self-assign a source layer-2 ID for sending the UE-to-network relay discovery announcement; and

f) shall pass the resulting PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery announcement to the lower layers for transmission over the PC5 interface with the source layer-2 ID, destination layer-2 ID, and an indication that the message is for 5G ProSe direct discovery.

The UE shall ensure that it keeps on passing the same PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message along with the same source layer-2 ID, destination layer-2 ID, and an indication that the message is for 5G ProSe direct discovery to the lower layers for transmission until the UE is triggered by an upper layer application to stop announcing availability of a connectivity service provided by a UE-to-network relay, or until the UE stops being authorised to perform the announcing UE procedure for UE-to-network relay discovery. How this is achieved is left up to UE implementation.

\* \* \* Next Change \* \* \* \*

###### 8.2.1.2.3.2 Monitoring UE procedure for UE-to-network relay discovery initiation

The UE is authorised to perform the monitoring UE procedure for UE-to-network relay discovery if:

a) the following is true:

1) the UE is not served by NG-RAN, is authorised to perform 5G ProSe direct discovery using monitoring when the UE is not served by NG-RAN, and is configured with the radio parameters to be used for 5G ProSe direct discovery when not served by NG-RAN;

2) the UE is served by NG-RAN, and is authorised to perform 5G ProSe direct discovery monitoring in at least one PLMN; or

3) the UE is:

i) in 5GMM-IDLE mode, in limited service state as specified in 3GPP TS 23.122 [14], and the reason for the UE being in limited service state is one of the following:

A) the UE is unable to find a suitable cell in the selected PLMN as specified in 3GPP TS 38.304 [15];

B) the UE received a REGISTRATION REJECT message or a SERVICE REJECT message with the 5GMM cause #11 "PLMN not allowed" as specified in 3GPP TS 24.501 [11] ; or

C) the UE received a REGISTRATION REJECT message or a SERVICE REJECT message with the 5GMM cause #7 "5GS services not allowed" as specified in 3GPP TS 24.501 [11]; and

ii) authorised to perform 5G ProSe direct discovery using monitoring when the UE is not served by NG-RAN, and:

A) configured with the radio parameters to be used for 5G ProSe direct discovery when not served by NG-RAN;

b) the UE is configured with the relay service code parameter identifying the connectivity service to be monitored, as specified in clause 5.2.5; and

c) for 5G ProSe layer-2 remote UE, the UE is camped on a cell whose TAI is not in the list of "non-allowed tracking areas" or is camped on a cell whose TAI is in the list of "allowed tracking areas",

otherwise, the UE is not authorised to perform the monitoring UE procedure for UE-to-network relay discovery.

Figure 8.2.1.2.3.2.1 illustrates the interaction of the UEs in the monitoring UE procedure for UE-to-network relay discovery.



Figure 8.2.1.2.3.2.1: Monitoring UE procedure for UE-to-network relay discovery

When the UE is triggered by an upper layer application to monitor proximity of a connectivity service provided by a UE-to-network relay; or when the UE has established a direct link with a 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE as specified in clause 7.2, and if the UE is authorised to perform the monitoring UE procedure for UE-to-network relay discovery, then the UE shall instruct the lower layers to start monitoring for PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY messages with the default destination layer-2 ID as specified in clause 5.2.5.

Upon reception of a PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery announcement according to clause 10.2.1, for the target relay service code of the connectivity service which the UE is authorized to monitor, the UE shall use the associated DUSK, if received from the 5G DDNMF or 5G PKMF (if security procedure over user plane for 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay is used), and the UTC-based counter obtained during the monitoring operation to unscramble the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message as described in 3GPP TS 33.503 [34]. Then, if a DUCK is received from the 5G DDNMF or 5G PKMF (if security procedure over user plane for 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay is used), the UE shall use the DUCK and the UTC-based counter to decrypt the configured message-specific confidentiality-protected portion, as described in 3GPP TS 33.503 [34]. Finally, if a DUIK is received from the 5G DDNMF or 5G PKMF (if security procedure over user plane for 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay is used), the UE shall use the DUIK and the UTC-based counter to verify the MIC field in the unscrambled PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery announcement.

NOTE 1: The use of an erroneous UTC-based counter for processing received PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY messages at the ProSe-enabled UE can cause MIC check failure after DUIK is used for integrity check, and malformed contents after DUSK is used for unscrambling or DUCK is used for deciphering. How a ProSe-enabled UE ensures the accuracy of the UTC-based counter is left to UE implementation.

NOTE 2: The UE can determine the received PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery announcement is for 5G ProSe direct discovery based on an indication from the lower layer.

Then if:

a) the relay service code parameter of the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery announcement is the same as the relay service code parameter configured as specified in clause 5 for the connectivity service being monitored; and

b) the User info ID of the UE-to-network relay is not configured as specified in clause 5 for the connectivity service being monitored, or the announcer info parameter of the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery announcement is the same as the User info ID of the UE-to-network relay configured as specified in clause 5.2.5 for the connectivity service being monitored,

then the UE shall consider that the connectivity service the UE seeks to monitor has been discovered. In addition, the UE can measure the signal strength of the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery announcement for relay selection or reselection.

\* \* \* Next Change \* \* \* \*

###### 8.2.1.2.4.2 Announcing procedure for relay discovery additional information

The 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE announces the relay discovery additional information:

a) if the 5G ProSe remote UE requests the 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE to announce the NG-RAN Cell Global ID (NCGI) or TAI of the cell serving the 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE, and as a response the 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE acknowledges with the ProSe additional parameters announcement response message, then the 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE includes the NCGI or TAI of the serving cell in the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for relay discovery additional information until the timer T5107 expires (see the clause 8.2.8).

NOTE 1: 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE announces the relay discovery additional information only when it is in NG-RAN coverage.

Figure 8.2.1.2.4.2.1 illustrates the interaction of the 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE and the 5G ProSe remote UE in the announcing UE procedure for relay discovery additional information.



Figure 8.2.1.2.4.2.1: Announcing procedure for relay discovery additional information

The 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE may start announcing relay discovery additional information if:

a) the 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE is currently authorised to perform 5G ProSe direct discovery Model A announcing in the serving PLMN if the UE is served by NG-RAN; and

1) additional parameters announcement for the serving cell of the 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE has been requested and responded to 5G ProSe remote UEs, the timer T5107 has not expired (periodic reporting); or

2) additional parameters announcement for the serving cell of the 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE has been requested and responded to 5G ProSe remote UEs, the timer T5107 has not expired, and the 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE detects camping on a new serving cell; or

3) additional parameters announcement for the serving cell of the 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE has been requested and responded to 5G ProSe remote UEs, the timer T5107 has not expired, and the 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE detects entering a new tracking area.

When the 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE has some additional information to broadcast (i.e., NCGI, due to the periodic reporting or due to camping on a new serving cell), then the 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE:

a) shall request the parameters from the lower layers for ProSe direct discovery announcing (see 3GPP TS 38.331 [13]). If the 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE in 5GMM-IDLE mode needs to request resources for sending PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY messages as specified in 3GPP TS 38.331 [13], the 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE shall perform a service request procedure or mobility registration procedure as specified in 3GPP TS 24.501 [11];

b) shall obtain a valid UTC time for the discovery transmission from the lower layers and generate the UTC-based counter corresponding to this UTC time as specified in clause 11.2.5;

c) shall generate PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message(s) for relay discovery additional information according to clause 10.2.1. In the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for relay discovery additional information, the 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE shall:

1) include the relay service code used for 5G ProSe direct communication which the 5G ProSe remote UE used to request for the relay discovery additional information;

2) set the announcer info parameter to the User info ID parameter, configured in clause 5.2.5;

3) set the NGCI parameter to the NCGI of the cell serving the UE, if the UE acts as 5G ProSe layer-3 UE-to-network relay UE and the NGCI is to be announced;

4) set the Relay TAI parameter to the TAI of the cell serving the UE, if the UE acts as 5G ProSe layer-3 UE-to-network relay UE and the TAI is to be announced;

5) include the MIC field computed as described in 3GPP TS 33.503 [34], by using the UTC-based counter and the DUIK contained in the <UNR-discovery-security-parameters-accept> element of the PROSE\_SECURITY\_PARAM\_RESPONSE message;

6) shall set the UTC-based counter LSB parameter to the 4 least significant bits of the UTC-based counter; and

7) shall set the ProSe direct discovery PC5 message type parameter as specified in table 10.2.1.11;

d) shall apply the DUIK, DUSK, or DUCK with the associated Encrypted Bitmask, along with the UTC-based counter to the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for whichever security mechanism(s) configured to be applied, e.g., integrity protection, message scrambling or confidentiality protection of one or more above parameters, as specified in 3GPP TS 33.503 [34];

e) shall set the default destination layer-2 ID as specified in clause 5.2.5 to the destination layer-2 ID, and self-assign a source layer-2 ID for sending the UE-to-network relay discovery announcement; and

f) shall pass the resulting PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for relay discovery additional information along with the source layer-2 ID, destination layer-2 ID, and an indication that the message is for 5G ProSe direct discovery to the lower layers for transmission over the PC5 interface.

The 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE shall ensure that it keeps on passing the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY messages periodically to the lower layers for transmission until the corresponding timer (i.e., timer T5107 when the additional information is NCGI or TAI) expires.

NOTE 2: The periodicity of sending the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY messages for relay discovery additional information by the 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE is implementation specific and is normally lower than the one related to the additional parameters announcement request refresh timer T5016.

During the announcing operation, if one of the above conditions is no longer met, the 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE may instruct the lower layers to stop announcing.

\* \* \* Next Change \* \* \* \*

###### 8.2.1.2.5.2 Monitoring procedure for relay discovery additional information

The 5G ProSe remote UE monitors relay discovery additional information:

a) until the additional parameters announcement request refresh timer T5016 expires if the 5G ProSe remote UE has requested the 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE to announce the NCGI or TAI of the cell serving the 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE and received the ProSe additional parameters announcement response message from the 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE.

The UE may instruct the lower layers to start monitoring if:

a) a request from upper layers to monitor for relay discovery additional information is still in place and either:

1) the UE is currently authorised to perform 5G ProSe direct discovery Model A monitoring in at least one PLMN if the UE is served by NG-RAN;

2) the UE is currently authorised to perform 5G ProSe direct discovery Model A monitoring if the UE is not served by NG-RAN; or

3) the UE is:

i) in 5GMM-IDLE mode, in limited service state as specified in 3GPP TS 23.122 [14], and the reason for the UE being in limited service state is one of the following:

A) the UE is unable to find a suitable cell in the selected PLMN as specified in 3GPP TS 36.304 [15];

B) the UE received a REGISTRATION REJECT message or a SERVICE REJECT message with the 5GMM cause #11 "PLMN not allowed" as specified in 3GPP TS 24.501 [11]; or

C) the UE received a REGISTRATION REJECT message or a SERVICE REJECT message with the 5GMM cause #7 "5GS services not allowed " as specified in 3GPP TS 24.501 [11]; and

ii) authorised to perform 5G ProSe direct discovery Model A monitoring when the UE is not served by NG-RAN and configured with the radio parameters to be used for 5G ProSe direct discovery when not served by NG-RAN.

If the UE is in 5GMM-CONNECTED mode, the monitoring UE shall also trigger the corresponding procedure in lower layers as specified in 3GPP TS 38.331 [13].

During the monitoring operation, if one of the above conditions is no longer met, the UE may instruct the lower layers to stop monitoring. When the UE stops monitoring, if the UE is in 5GMM-CONNECTED mode, the UE shall trigger the corresponding procedure in lower layers as specified in 3GPP TS 38.331 [13].

Upon reception of a PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for relay discovery additional information according to clause 10.2.1, for the target relay service code to be monitored, the UE shall use the associated DUSK, if received from the 5G DDNMF or 5G PKMF (if security procedure over user plane for 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay is used), and the UTC-based counter obtained during the monitoring operation to unscramble the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message as described in 3GPP TS 33.503 [34]. Then, if a DUCK is received from the 5G DDNMF or 5G PKMF (if security procedure over user plane for 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay is used), the UE shall use the DUCK and the UTC-based counter to decrypt the configured message-specific confidentiality protected portion, as described in 3GPP TS 33.503 [34]. Finally, if a DUIK is received from the 5G DDNMF or 5G PKMF (if security procedure over user plane for 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay is used), the UE shall use the DUIK and UTC-based counter to verify the MIC field in the unscrambled PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for relay discovery additional information.

NOTE 1: The use of an erroneous UTC-based counter for processing received PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY messages at the ProSe-enabled UE can cause MIC check failure after DUIK is used for integrity check, and malformed contents after DUSK is used for unscrambling or DUCK is used for deciphering. How a ProSe-enabled UE ensures the accuracy of the UTC-based counter is left to UE implementation.

NOTE 2: The UE can determine the received PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for relay discovery additional information is for 5G ProSe direct discovery based on an indication from the lower layer.

Then, if:

a) the relay service code parameter of the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for relay discovery additional information is the same as the relay service code parameter configured as specified in clause 5.2.5 for the connectivity service being monitored; and

b) the User info ID of the UE-to-network relay UE is not configured as specified in clause 5 for the connectivity service being monitored, or the announcer info parameter of the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery announcement is the same as the User info ID of the UE-to-network relay UE configured as specified in clause 5.2.5 for the connectivity service being monitored,

then the UE shall consider that the relay discovery additional information it intends to monitor has been discovered. In addition, the UE can measure the signal strength of the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for relay discovery additional information for relay selection or reselection.

\* \* \* Next Change \* \* \* \*

###### 8.2.1.3.1.2 Discoverer UE procedure for UE-to-network relay discovery initiation

The UE is authorised to perform the discoverer UE procedure for UE-to-network relay discovery if:

a) one of the following is true:

1) the UE is not served by NG-RAN, is authorised to act as a remote UE towards a UE-to-network relay UE, and is configured with the radio parameters to be used for ProSe UE-to-network relay discovery when not served by NG-RAN;

2) the UE is served by NG-RAN, is authorised to act as a remote UE towards a UE-to-network relay UE; or

3) the UE is:

i) in 5GMM-IDLE mode, in limited service state as specified in 3GPP TS 23.122 [14], and the reason for the UE being in limited service state is one of the following:

A) the UE is unable to find a suitable cell in the selected PLMN as specified in 3GPP TS 38.304 [15];

B) the UE received a REGISTRATION REJECT message or a SERVICE REJECT message with the 5GMM cause #11 "PLMN not allowed" as specified in 3GPP TS 24.501 [11]; or

C) the UE received a REGISTRATION REJECT message or a SERVICE REJECT message with the 5GMM cause #7 "5GS services not allowed" as specified in 3GPP TS 24.501 [11]; and

ii) authorised to act as a remote UE towards a UE-to-network relay UE when the UE is not served by NG-RAN, and configured with the radio parameters to be used for ProSe UE-to-network relay discovery use when not served by NG-RAN;

b) the UE is configured with the relay service code parameter identifying the connectivity service to be solicited and with the User info ID for the UE-to-network relay discovery parameter, as specified in clause 5.2.5; and

c) for 5G ProSe layer-2 remote UE, the UE is camped on a cell whose TAI is not in the list of "non-allowed tracking areas" or is camped on a cell whose TAI is in the list of "allowed tracking areas",

otherwise, the UE is not authorised to perform the discoverer UE procedure for UE-to-network relay discovery.

Figure 8.2.1.3.1.2.1 illustrates the interaction of the UEs in the discoverer UE procedure for UE-to-network relay discovery.



Figure 8.2.1.3.1.2.1: Discoverer UE procedure for UE-to-network Relay discovery

For PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message signal strength measurement, the UE manages a periodic measurement timer T5091, which is used to trigger the periodic PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message signal strength measurement between the UE and the ProSe UE-to-network relay UE with which the UE has a link established. It is started whenever the UE has established a direct link with a 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE and restarted whenever the UE receives the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery response from the 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay UE with which the UE has a link established.

When the UE is triggered by an upper layer application to solicit proximity of a connectivity service provided by a UE-to-network relay UE, or when the periodic measurement timer T5091 expires, and if the UE is authorised to perform the discoverer UE procedure for UE-to-network relay discovery, then the UE:

a) if the UE is served by NG-RAN, and the UE in 5GMM-IDLE mode needs to request resources for sending PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY messages for relay discovery as specified in 3GPP TS 38.331 [13], shall perform a service request procedure as specified in 3GPP TS 24.501 [11];

b) shall obtain a valid UTC time for the discovery transmission from the lower layers and generate the UTC-based counter corresponding to this UTC time;

c) shall generate a PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery solicitation. In the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery solicitation, the UE:

1) shall set the discoverer info parameter to the User info ID for the UE-to-network relay discovery parameter, configured in clause 5.2.5;

2) shall set the relay service code parameter to the relay service code parameter identifying the connectivity service to be solicited, configured in clause 5.2.5;

3) shall include the MIC filed computed as described in 3GPP TS 33.503 [34] by using the UTC-based counter and the DUIK contained in the <UNR-discovery-security-parameters-accept> element of the PROSE\_SECURITY\_PARAM\_RESPONSE message;

4) shall set the UTC-based counter LSB parameter to the 4 least significant bits of the UTC-based counter; and

5) shall set the ProSe direct discovery PC5 message type parameter as specified in table 10.2.1.9;

d) shall apply the DUIK, DUSK, or DUCK with the associated Encrypted Bitmask, along with the UTC-based counter to the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for whichever security mechanism(s) configured to be applied, e.g., integrity protection, message scrambling or confidentiality protection of one or more above parameters, as specified in 3GPP TS 33.503 [34];

e) shall set the default destination layer-2 ID as specified in clause 5.2.5 to the destination layer-2 ID, and self-assign a source layer-2 ID for sending the UE-to-network relay discovery solicitation message; and

f) shall pass the resulting PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery solicitation along with the source layer-2 ID, destination layer-2 ID, and an indication that the message is for 5G ProSe direct discovery to the lower layers for transmission over the PC5 interface.

If the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery solicitation is used to solicit proximity of a connectivity service provided by a UE-to-network relay UE, the UE shall ensure that it keeps on passing the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery solicitation for transmission until the UE is triggered by an upper layer application to stop soliciting proximity of a connectivity service provided by a UE-to-network relay UE, or until the UE stops being authorised to perform the discoverer UE procedure for UE-to-network relay discovery. How this is achieved is left up to UE implementation.

If the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery solicitation is used to trigger the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message signal strength measurement between the UE and the 5G ProSe UE-to-network Relay UE with which the UE has a link established, the UE shall start the retransmission timer T5090. If retransmission timer T5090 expires, the UE shall retransmit the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery solicitation and restart timer T5090. If no response is received from the ProSe UE-to-network relay UE with which the UE has a link established after reaching the maximum number of allowed retransmissions, the UE shall trigger relay reselection procedure.

NOTE 1: The maximum number of allowed retransmissions is UE implementation specific.

Upon reception of a PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery response along with the destination layer-2 ID which the UE is configure to respond for, for the target relay service code of the connectivity service which the UE is authorized to discover, the UE shall use the associated DUSK, if received from the 5G DDNMF or 5G PKMF (if security procedure over user plane for 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay is used), and the UTC-based counter obtained during the reception operation to unscramble the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message as described in 3GPP TS 33.503 [34]. Then, if a DUCK is received from the 5G DDNMF or 5G PKMF (if security procedure over user plane for 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay is used), the UE shall use the DUCK and the UTC-based counter to decrypt the configured message-specific confidentiality-protected portion, as described in 3GPP TS 33.503 [34]. Finally, if a DUIK is received from the 5G DDNMF or 5G PKMF (if security procedure over user plane for 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay is used), the UE shall use the DUIK and the UTC-based counter to verify the MIC field in the unscrambled PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery response.

NOTE 2: The UE can determine the received PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery response is for 5G ProSe direct discovery based on an indication from the lower layer.

Then if:

a) the relay service code parameter of the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery response is the same as the relay service code parameter of the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery solicitation; and

b) the User info ID of the UE-to-network Relay is not configured as specified in clause 5.2.5 for the connectivity service being solicited, or the Discoverer info parameter of the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery response is the same as the User info ID of the UE-to-network Relay configured as specified in clause 5.2.5 for the connectivity service being solicited,

then the UE shall consider that the connectivity service the UE seeks to discover has been discovered. In addition, the UE can measure the signal strength of the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery response for relay selection or reselection. If the UE has received the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery response from the ProSe UE-to-network Relay UE with which the UE has a link established, the UE shall stop the retransmission timer T5090, and start the periodic measurement timer T5091.

\* \* \* Next Change \* \* \* \*

###### 8.2.1.3.2.2 Discoveree UE procedure for UE-to-network relay discovery initiation

The UE is authorised to perform the discoveree UE procedure for UE-to-network relay discovery if:

a) the UE is authorised to act as a UE-to-network relay UE in the PLMN indicated by the serving cell, and

1) the UE is served by NG-RAN; or

2) the UE is not served by NG-RAN, and intends to use the provisioned radio resources for UE-to-network relay discovery;

b) the UE is configured with:

1) the relay service code parameter identifying the connectivity service to be responded to as specified in clause 5.2.5, and for 5G ProSe layer-3 UE-to-network relay UE,

i) the S-NSSAI associated with that relay service code shall belong to the allowed NSSAI of the UE; and

ii) if the UE is camped on a cell whose TAI is in the list of "non-allowed tracking areas" or is camped on a cell whose TAI is not in the list of "allowed tracking areas", then the relay service code shall be associated with an emergency service or high priority access as defined in clause 5.3.5 of 3GPP TS 24.501 [11]; and

2) the User info ID for the UE-to-network relay discovery parameter, as specified in clause 5.2.5; and

c) the back-off timer T3346 used for NAS mobility management congestion control as specified in clause 5.3.9 of 3GPP TS 24.501 [11] is not running at the UE;

otherwise, the UE is not authorised to perform the discoveree UE procedure for UE-to-network relay discovery.

Figure 8.2.1.3.2.2.1 illustrates the interaction of the UEs in the discoveree UE procedure for UE-to-network relay discovery.



Figure 8.2.1.3.2.2.1: Discoveree UE procedure for UE-to-network Relay discovery

When the UE is triggered by an upper layer application to start responding to solicitation on proximity of a connectivity service provided by the UE-to-network Relay, and if the UE is authorised to perform the discoveree UE procedure for UE-to-network Relay discovery, then the UE:

a) if the UE is served by NG-RAN, and the UE in 5GMM-IDLE mode needs to request resources for sending PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY messages as specified in 3GPP TS 38.331 [13], shall perform a service request procedure as specified in 3GPP TS 24.501 [11]; and

b) shall instruct the lower layers to start monitoring for PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY messages.

Upon reception of a PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery solicitation, for the relay service code of the connectivity service which the UE is authorized to respond, the UE shall use the associated DUSK, if received from the 5G DDNMF or 5G PKMF (if security procedure over user plane for 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay is used), and the UTC-based counter obtained during the reception operation to unscramble the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message as described in 3GPP TS 33.503 [34]. Then, if a DUCK is received from the 5G DDNMF or 5G PKMF (if security procedure over user plane for 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay is used), the UE shall use the DUCK and the UTC-based counter to decrypt the configured message-specific confidentiality-protected portion, as described in 3GPP TS 33.503 [34]. Finally, if a DUIK is received from the 5G DDNMF or 5G PKMF (if security procedure over user plane for 5G ProSe UE-to-network relay is used), the UE shall use the DUIK and the UTC-based counter to verify the MIC field in the unscrambled PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery solicitation.

NOTE: The UE can determine the received PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for 5G ProSe direct discovery announcement is for 5G ProSe direct discovery based on an indication from the lower layer.

Then, if the relay service code parameter of the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery solicitation is the same as the relay service code parameter configured as specified in clause 5.2.5 for the connectivity service,

then the UE:

a) shall obtain a valid UTC time for the discovery transmission from the lower layers and generate the UTC-based counter corresponding to this UTC time;

b) shall generate a PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery response. In the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery response, the UE:

1) shall set the Discoveree info parameter to the User info ID for the UE-to-network Relay discovery parameter, configured in clause 5.2.5;

2) shall set the relay service code parameter to the relay service code parameter of the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery solicitation;

3) shall set the Resource Status Indicator bit of the status indicator parameter to indicate whether or not the UE has resources available to provide a connectivity service for additional ProSe-enabled UEs;

4) shall include the MIC filed computed as described in 3GPP TS 33.503 [34] by using the UTC-based counter and the DUIK contained in the <UNR-discovery-security-parameters-accept> element of the PROSE\_SECURITY\_PARAM\_RESPONSE message;

5) shall set the UTC-based counter LSB parameter to include the eight least significant bits of the UTC-based counter;

6) shall set the ProSe direct discovery PC5 message type parameter as specified in table 10.2.1.10; and

7) if acting as 5G ProSe layer-2 UE-to-network relay UE, shall set the NCGI parameter to the NCGI of its serving cell;

c) shall apply the DUIK, DUSK, or DUCK with the associated Encrypted Bitmask, along with the UTC-based counter to the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for whichever security mechanism(s) configured to be applied, e.g., integrity protection, message scrambling or confidentiality protection of one or more above parameters, as specified in 3GPP TS 33.503 [34];

d) shall set the destination layer-2 ID to the source layer-2 ID from the discoverer UE used in the transportation of the PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery solicitation, and self-assign a source layer-2 ID for sending the UE-to-network relay discovery response message; and

e) shall pass the resulting PROSE PC5 DISCOVERY message for UE-to-network relay discovery response along with the source layer-2 ID, destination layer-2 ID, and an indication that the message is for 5G ProSe direct discovery to the lower layers for transmission over the PC5 interface.

\* \* \* End of Changes \* \* \* \*