3GPP TSG CT WG3 Meeting #138 C3-246347

Orlando, US, 18 - 22 November, 2024 (revision of C3-246028)

**3GPP TSG-CT WG1 Meeting #152** **C1-246691**

Orlando, U.S.; 18 – 22 November 2024 (revision of C1-246129)

**3GPP TSG-CT WG4 Meeting #126** **C4-245296**

**Orlando, U.S.; 18 – 22 November 2024**   **(revision of C4-245084)**

**Source: Nokia**

**Title: New WID of CT aspects of Extended Reality and Media service (XRM) Phase 2**

**Document for: Approval**

**Agenda Item:** **19.2**

3GPP™ Work Item Description

Information on Work Items can be found at <http://www.3gpp.org/Work-Items>
See also the [3GPP Working Procedures](http://www.3gpp.org/specifications-groups/working-procedures), article 39 and the TSG Working Methods in [3GPP TR 21.900](http://www.3gpp.org/ftp/Specs/html-info/21900.htm)

Title: CT aspects of Extended Reality and Media service (XRM) Phase 2

Acronym: XRM\_Ph2

Unique identifier: to be assigned

Potential target Release: Rel-19

# 1 Impacts

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Affects: | UICC apps | ME | AN | CN | Others (specify) |
| Yes |  | X |  | X |  |
| No | X |  | X |  | X |
| Don't know |  |  |  |  |  |

# 2 Classification of the Work Item and linked work items

## 2.1 Primary classification

### This work item is a …

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Study  |
|  | Normative – Stage 1 |
|  | Normative – Stage 2 |
| X | Normative – Stage 3 |
|  | Normative – Other\* |

**\* Other = e.g. testing**

## 2.2 Parent Work Item

|  |
| --- |
| Parent Work / Study Items  |
| Acronym | Working Group | Unique ID | Title (as in 3GPP Work Plan) |
| XRM\_Ph2 | SA2 | 1040032 | Extended Reality and Media service (XRM) Phase 2 |

### 2.3 Other related Work Items and dependencies

|  |
| --- |
| Other related Work /Study Items (if any) |
| Unique ID | Title | Nature of relationship |
| 980016 | (Stage 2 for XRM) Architecture Enhancements for XR (Extended Reality) and media service | SA2 Work Item on XRM Phase 1 in Rel-18 |
| 990006 | Architecture Enhancements for XR and media services | CT Work Item on XRM Phase 1 in Rel-18 |
| 1010032 | Study on Extended Reality and Media service (XRM) Phase 2 | SA2 Study Item on XRM Phase 2 in Rel-19. |
| 1030007 | Study of 5G Real-time Transport Protocol Configurations, Phase 2 | SA4 Study Item on RTP transport of XR metadata and enhancements of RTP header extensions for PDU set marking |

**Dependency on non-3GPP (draft) specification:**

N/A.

# 3 Justification

SA2 studied enhancements for the support of Extended Reality and Media service (XRM) under SID FS\_XRM\_Ph2. The "Study on Extended Reality and Media service (XRM) Phase 2" has agreed conclusions for most of the key issues in 3GPP TR 23.700-70. In addition, TSG-SA has approved a normative stage 2 work item (in SP-241385) on "Extended Reality and Media service (XRM) Phase 2" in TSG SA Meeting #105 (September 2024) to capture the required stage 2 requirements and work.

A new CT work item is required to specify the stage 3 protocol enhancements to implement the stage 2 requirements on XRM Phase 2.

# 4 Objective

The objective of this work is to specify the CT aspects of Extended XR (Extended Reality) and Media services (XRM) Phase 2 in CT WGs specifications based on the stage 2 normative work. The expected work per TSG CT working group includes:

For CT1:

1) For supporting multiplexed media information in UL:

- Potential update of NAS procedures to provide packet filter information for multiplexed media information in uplink.

2) For supporting L4S in trusted/untrusted/wireline (W-AGF, 5G-RG) non-3GPP access:

- Potential update of NAS procedures to support of L4S in trusted/untrusted/wireline (W-AGF, 5G-RG) non-3GPP access in uplink.

3) For supporting PDU set in trusted/untrusted/wireline (W-AGF, 5G-RG) non-3GPP access:

- Potential update of NAS procedures to support PDU set in trusted/untrusted/wireline (W-AGF, 5G-RG) non-3GPP accesses in uplink.

For CT3:

1) Support of PDU set based QoS handling enhancement:

- Potential impacts on the NEF and PCF for QoS Notification control without Alternative QoS profile (AQP) when the QoS profile contains UL and/or DL PSDB and/or PSER: the fulfilment or not to determine QoS notification if the PDU Set QoS handling is applied in the corresponding direction.

- Potential impacts on the NEF, PCF for alternative QoS profile which may contain the UL and/or DL PDU Set QoS Parameters (i.e. UL PSDB, DL PSDB, UL PSER and/or DL PSER).

- Potential impact on the SMF to support PDU set based handling in the QoS profile and/or Alternative QoS Profiles.

* Potential impacts on NEF, PCF, and SMF to support the handling of the content ratio per QoS flow for AL-FEC.

2) Enhancement to support QoS control and PDU Set identification for XR traffic stream with e2e encryption:

- Potential impacts on the NEF and PCF to support Protocol description and its corresponding requirement for MoQ traffic.

- Potential impacts on the NEF and PCF to provide the requirement for MoQ.

- Potential impacts on the PCF to instruct SMF to identify PDU set information for MoQ traffic.

- Potential impacts on the NEF to support UDP connect between UPF and AS.

- Potential impacts on the PCF to include the indication of UDP tunnel establishment and AS address.

- Potential impacts for specifying the transportation and encoding of the XRM media related information between UPF and AS for all e2e encryption solutions i.e., Media over QUIC (MoQ) transport, HTTP Datagrams based on Proxying UDP in HTTP, QUIC aware packet transform based on QUIC-aware proxying using HTTP, and transport options for UDP.

- Potential impacts to define HTTP Datagrams based on Proxying UDP in HTTP and QUIC aware packet transform based on QUIC-aware proxying using HTTP carrying the XRM media related information between UPF and AS.

3) Enhancement for traffic detection and QoS flow mapping for multiplexed data flows

- Potential impacts on the NEF to support additional packet filtering information from the AF through the "AF session with required QoS" API.

- Potential impacts on the PCF to support additional packet filtering information.

- Potential impacts on the PCF to generate PCC rules under consideration of UE capability for the additional packet filtering and the QoS requirements provided by AF.

4) QoS Handling when Traffic Characteristics Change Dynamically

- Potential impacts on the NEF/PCF to request the marking of the burst size, time to next burst.

- Potential impact on NEF, PCF, SMF for the filter information to be able to detect the "expedited transfer indication" in N6 metadata for QoS flow mapping.

5) Enhancement for XR related network information exposure

- Potential impact on the NEF/PCF/SMF to expose GBR QoS flow’s available data rate.

- Exposure of rate limiting information for non-GBR QoS flow:

- Potential impact on the NEF to expose non-GBR QoS flow rate limiting information.

- Potential impact on the PCF to provide the rate Limiting information per non-GBR QoS flow.

6) Support for PDU Set in non-3GPP access:

- Potential impacts on PCF to support the use of PDU set based QoS in policy decisions for non-3GPP access networks.

For CT4:

1) Enhancement for PDU Set based QoS Handling:

- New indicators over N16/N16a to indicate support of DL PDU Set Information marking and for anchor SMF performing DL PDU Set Information marking based on information from NG-RAN.

- Enhancement over N16/N16a to support (QoS profile and/or) Alternative QoS Profiles including/excluding UL and/or DL PDU Set QoS parameters (i.e. UL PSDB, DL PSDB, UL PSER and/or DL PSER) during PDU session establishment/modification procedures, based on the PDU Set Based Handling Support Indication from NG-RAN and/or the QoS requirements from the AF.

- Potential enhancement to the PDU Set QoS parameters and to N16/N16a to provide content ratio to the NG-RAN when establishing/modifying a QoS flow for AL-FEC.

2) Enhancement to support QoS control and PDU Set identification for XR traffic stream with e2e encryption:

- Enhancements over N4 to support Media over QUIC (MoQ), Proxy-UDP-in-HTTP/3+QUIC-Aware Proxying and UDP Options (including defining new PFCP features for UPF discovery), for XRM metadata delivery for XR traffic stream with e2e encryption.

3) Enhancement for PDU Set based DSCP marking over N3/N9:

- Enhancements over N4 for DSCP marking over N3/N9 in the transport network based on PDU Set Importance (i.e. to enable differentiated handling of PDU Sets within QoS Flow).

4) QoS handling enhancement for XRM services:

- Enhancements over N4 to enable the SMF to provide additional packet filter information in PDR to the UPF for traffic detection and QoS Flow mapping, used to differentiate the different media flows among multiple multiplexed media flows that share the same UDP/IP 5-tuple and that cannot be differentiated without the additional packet filter information.

- Potential enhancement over N16/N16a to indicate to the anchor SMF the support by the UE of the additional packet filter information and to enable the anchor SMF to provide additional packet filter in QoS rules to the UE.

5) Dynamic traffic characteristics update:

- Enhancements over N4 to enable the SMF to instruct the UPF to identity and mark the Burst size in GTP-U packets sent to the NG-RAN.

- Enhancements over N4 to enable the SMF to instruct the UPF to identity and mark the Time to Next Burst in GTP-U packets sent to the NG-RAN.

- Potential enhancement to the Protocol Description information for the determination of the Time to Next Burst and/or Burst size.

- Enhancements over N4 to support data boosting triggered by AF (i.e. detecting the "expediting transfer indication" in N6 metadata and applying better QoS).

6) Further enhancement to support XR based on non-3GPP access:

- Description updates for N16/N16a for the support of L4S for untrusted/trusted non-3GPP access networks and wireline access.

7) Extend PDU Set QoS Control mechanisms to non-3GPP access networks:

- GTP-U specification updates to support PDU Set based handling in non-3GPP access.

- Potential description updates for N16/N16a for the support of PDU Set and DSCP marking based on PDU Set Importance for non-3GPP access.

8) Extend exposure framework for XRM related information:

- Potential enhancements over N4 for instructing the UPF to report the available data rate for a GBR QoS flow.

- Enhancements to the Nupf\_EventExposure service to report available data rate.

- Potential enhancements over N16/N16a to support instructing the RAN to report the available data rate.

# 5 Expected Output and Time scale

|  |
| --- |
| New specifications {One line per specification. Create/delete lines as needed} |
| Type  | TS/TR number | Title | For info at TSG#  | For approval at TSG# | Rapporteur |
| N/A |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |
| --- |
| Impacted existing TS/TR {One line per specification. Create/delete lines as needed} |
| TS/TR No. | Description of change  | Target completion plenary# | Remarks |
| 24.501 | * Potential update of NAS procedures to support multiplexed media flows in uplink.
* Potential update of NAS procedures to support L4S in trusted/untrusted/wireline (W-AGF, 5G-RG) non-3GPP accesses in uplink.
* Potential update of the NAS procedures to support PDU set for trusted/untrusted/wireline (W-AGF, 5G-RG) non-3GPP accesses in uplink.
 | TSG CT#109 (September 2025) | CT1 responsibility |
|  |  |  |  |
| 29.122 | Potential extension for 1. The PDU Set QoS handling.
2. Protocol Metadata extension including encrypted traffic
3. Burst size determination
4. Handling of the provisioning, forwarding, and usage of GBR QoS flow data rate information provided by the AF
5. QoS requirements for media flows and additional packet filters
6. providing the requirement for MoQ
7. including the indication of UDP tunnel establishment and AS address
8. detecting the "expedited transfer indication" in N6 metadata for QoS flow mapping.
 | TSG CT#109 (September 2025) | CT3 responsibility |
| 29.508 | Potential extension of Nsmf\_EventExposure service to support of 5GS information exposure for extended XR/media enhancements | TSG CT#109 (September 2025) | CT3 responsibility |
| 29.512 | Potential updates of PCF services to support XRM servicesPotential extension for 1. The PDU Set QoS handling.
2. Non-3GPP access networks policy
3. Request to Mark the burst size per flow and/or time to next burst.
4. Expose the GBR QoS flow available data rate
5. Protocol description including encrypted traffic
6. providing the requirement for MoQ
7. including the indication of UDP tunnel establishment and AS address
8. detecting the "expedited transfer indication" in N6 metadata for QoS flow mapping.
 | TSG CT#109 (September 2025) | CT3 responsibility |
| 29.514 | Potential extend the Npcf\_PolicyAuthorization service to support XRM services for 1. The PDU Set QoS handling.
2. Protocol description including encrypted traffic
3. Request to Mark the burst size per flow and/or time to next burst.
4. Expose the GBR QoS flow available data rates
5. providing the requirement for MoQ
6. including the indication of UDP tunnel establishment and AS address
7. detecting the "expedited transfer indication" in N6 metadata for QoS flow mapping.
 | TSG CT#109 (September 2025) | CT3 responsibility |
| 29.522 | Extend NEF northbound to support AF requirements provisioning. Potential extension for 1. The PDU Set QoS handling.
2. Protocol description including encrypted traffic
3. Request to mark Burst size per flow and/or time to next burst
4. Expose the GBR QoS flow data rate information provided by the AF
5. QoS requirements for media flows and additional packet filters
6. providing the requirement for MoQ
7. including the indication of UDP tunnel establishment and AS address
8. detecting the "expedited transfer indication" in N6 metadata for QoS flow mapping.
 | TSG CT#109 (September 2025) | CT3 responsibility |
| 29.513 | Potential updates of PCC signalling flows to support extended XRM services | TSG CT#109 (September 2025) | CT3 responsibility |
| 29.561 | Potential impacts for specifying the transportation and encoding of the XRM media related information between UPF and AS for all e2e encryption solutions i.e., Media over QUIC (MoQ) transport, HTTP Datagrams based on Proxying UDP in HTTP, QUIC aware packet transform based on QUIC-aware proxying using HTTP, and transport options for UDP.Potential impacts to define HTTP Datagrams based on Proxying UDP in HTTP and QUIC aware packet transform based on QUIC-aware proxying using HTTP carrying the XRM media related information between UPF and AS. | TSG CT#109 (September 2025) | CT3 responsibility |
| 29.281 | GTP-U specification updates to support PDU Set based handling in non-3GPP access | TSG CT#109 (September 2025) | CT4 responsibility |
| 29.244 | As described in clause 4:* Enhancement to support QoS control and PDU Set identification for XR traffic stream with e2e encryption.
* Enhancement for PDU Set based DSCP marking over N3/N9.
* Additional packet filter information in PDR for QoS handling enhancement for XRM services.
* Enhancements for dynamic traffic characteristics update (Burst size, Time to Next Burst, data boosting).
* Potential enhancements for instructing the UPF to report the available data rate for a GBR QoS flow.
 | TSG CT#109 (September 2025) | CT4 responsibility |
| 29.502 | As described in clause 4:* Enhancements over N16/N16a for PDU Set based QoS handling (new indicators, PDU Set QoS parameters in Alternative QoS Profile, content ratio).
* Potential enhancement over N16/N16a for QoS handling enhancement for XRM services (additional packet filter).
* Description updates for N16/N16a to support XR on non-3GPP access (L4S).
* Potential description updates for N16/N16a to support PDU Set QoS Control mechanisms to non-3GPP access networks.
* Potential enhancement over N16/N16a for available data rate reporting by the RAN.
 | TSG CT#109 (September 2025) | CT4 responsibility |
| 29.564 | Enhancements to the Nupf\_EventExposure service to report available data rate. | TSG CT#109 (September 2025) | CT4 responsibility |
| 29.571 | As described in clause 4:* Potential enhancement to the PDU Set QoS parameters to provide content ratio.
* Potential enhancement to the Protocol Description for the determination of the Time to Next Burst and/or Burst size.
 | TSG CT#109 (September 2025) | CT4 responsibility |

# 6 Work item Rapporteur(s)

Ravindran, Parthasarathi, Nokia, parthasarathi.ravindran@nokia.com

# 7 Work item leadership

CT3

# 8 Aspects that involve other WGs

SA4 for RTP transport of XR metadata and enhancements of RTP header extensions aspects.

RAN3 for the definition of GTP-U header extensions, e.g. to signal the Data Burst Size.

# 9 Supporting Individual Members

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| --- |
| Supporting IM name |
| Nokia |
| Interdigital |
| China Mobile |
| Verizon |
| vivo |
| T-Mobile USA |
| ZTE |
| Huawei |
| AT&T |
| LG Electronics |
| Xiaomi |
| Apple |
| Lenovo |
| Ericsson |
| Samsung |
| China Telecom |